[CONTENTS]

A Note on Terminology vii

Introduction 1

[1] Background to Confinement 7

[2] The Decision to Remove Ethnic Japanese from the West Coast 59

[3] Removal from the West Coast and Control of Ethnic Japanese Outside 104

[4]The Camp Experience 154[5]Military Service and Legal Challenges 203

[6]

The End of Confinement and the Postwar Readjustment of Issei and Nisei 247

[7]

Redress and the Bitter Heritage 289

Notes 305 Acknowledgments 369 Index 373

INDEX

ABC list, 47 Abe, Sanji, 28, 226-27, 230 Acheson, Dean, 365n91 ACLU. See American Civil Liberties Union Adachi, Ken, 300 AJAs. See Americans of Japanese Ancestry Alberta Sugar Beet Association, 144 Alexander, R. O., 75, 77, 102, 139, 321n49 Alien Land Acts, 16-18, 19, 21, 84, 258, 275, 288, 365191 Alien Property Custodian, 107, 123, 136 aliens: registration of U.S., 47; U.S. control efforts over, 49-50. See also enemy aliens; Japanese aliens American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), 108-9, 112, 194, 213, 219, 220, 232, 241, 253 American Friends Service Committee, 108, 128, 161, 181 American Legion, 34, 53, 74, 112, 219, 248 Americans of Japanese Ancestry (AJAs), 114 Angler camp, 196-98, 202, 272, 347m27 animal pens, West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and, 135 Anthony, J. Garner, 227-28, 234, 238, 241, 3571149 Anti-Comintern Pact, 30

anti-Japanese discrimination: anti-Japanese fears and, 72; assembly centers and, 132; in British Columbia, 27, 40, 41, 76-77, 264-65, 312n89; in Canada, 25-27, 39-40, 58, 94, 312n89; Canadian camp inmates and, 178; of FDR, 91-92, 304; in Hawaii, 27, 32-33, 310n55, 310n58; Hawaiian military government and, 231, 240-41, 242; Issei and, 25-26; Japanese American confinement and, 130, 332n81; Japanese American loyalty and, 186, 195; Japanese American military service and, 204, 206, 207, 208, 350n25; Japanese American relocation and, 183, 194; Japanese American return to West Coast and, 248; Japanese Americans and, 25-26; Japanese Canadian confinement and, 74-75; Japanese Canadian deportation and, 268, 272-73; Japanese Canadian property and, 177; Japanese Canadian resettlement and, 191; Japanese espionage and, 56-57; Japanese militarism and, 39; of King, William Lyon Mackenzie, 100; Nisei and, 26, 27; Pearl Harbor and, 62, 152; returnees and, 258, 361n24; in U.S., 25-28, 33, 36; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 80, 126, 294, 304; towards West Coast Japanese Americans, 26-27, 35, 36; West Coast

- anti-Japanese discrimination (*continued*) Japanese Canadian removal and, 74–75, 94, 300; WRA camps and, 275, 340*n*22
- anti-Japanese fears: anti-Japanese discrimination and, 72; British Columbia and, 76, 94; in California, 72, 73; in Canada, 40, 94, 312n89; DeWitt and, 68-69, 80; Hawaiian military government and, 229, 231, 236-37, 355m115; Japanese Americans and, 85-87; Japanese Canadian fishing and, 94; Japanese Canadians and, 93; Japanese espionage and, 80, 85; in Mexico, 146; Nisei and, 87; Pearl Harbor and, 59, 71, 320137; prewar, 52-54, 3171144; West Coast, 72-74, 75, 85; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 73-74; about West Coast Japanese Americans, 34-36, 80; West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and, 100, 136
- anti-Japanese movements: in British Columbia, 23–24; in California, 17, 18, 19; in Canada, 12–13, 15, 16–17, 18, 23–24; in Hawaii, 19–20; Japan and, 13, 14, 17, 18, 24; Japanese Canadian fishing and, 23; in Peru, 151; popular, 71–74; post World War I, 18–22; in U.S., 12–14, 16–17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22; on West Coast, 21; World War II and, 19
- Arai, Clarence, 28
- Arai, Kinta, 336m129
- Arai, Maria, 336m29

Asian American citizenship, 309*n*48 Asiatic Exclusion League, 15, 23, 219 assembly centers, 127, 128, 129–32, 140,

142, 143, 156, 157, 159, 193, 205, 221, 224; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 132; food and, 130–31, 132, 332*n*81; Japanese American civil rights and, 131–32; medical care at, 130, 132, 332*n*78; racetracks as, 129–30, 132, 331*n*72, 332*n*75; riot at, 132, 333*n*88; WRA camps and, 143, 154, 156 Australia, 305*n*3; Germany and, 67; Japanese confinement in, 67; Japanese immigration in, 11–12 Axis, 43; nationals, 149

Bailey, Paul, 166, 170 Balch, John A., 115 Baldwin, Roger, 108, 213 Barnet, Ivan, 178 Battle of Midway, 120 BCSC. See British Columbia Security Commission Beaumont, Campbell E., 220 Bendetsen (Bendetson), Karl Robin, 81, 82, 92, 122, 223, 248, 249, 296, 320131; Biddle vs., 69-71; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 126-27 Bennett, R. B., 30 Besig, Ernest, 219 Best, Edwin, 359n4 Best, Raymond, 194 Bethune, Norman, 32 BIA. See Bureau of Indian Affairs Biddle, Francis, 49, 51, 63, 250, 280, 329n38; DeWitt/Bendetsen vs., 69-71; Hawaiian military government and, 229, 230, 235, 355m117; Japanese American civil rights and, 87; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 70-71, 74, 82, 83, 87, 88, 89, 90-91, 3231171, 3241191 Bill 15, 267-68 Bird, Remsen, 181 Black, Hugo, 241, 242, 304, 358m61, 358m164 Black, Lloyd, 221, 224, 353n92 Borden, Robert, 15, 17 Bouchard, Lucien, 301 Bowron, Fletcher, 73, 83

Brazil, 145

British Army: Canadian Nisei soldiers and, 216, 217; Canadian Nisei translators and, 216

- British Columbia, 15, 17, 18, 29; anti-Japanese discrimination in, 27, 40, 41, 76-77, 264-65, 312n89; anti-Japanese fears and, 76, 94; anti-Japanese movements in, 23-24; Canadian camp inmate release and, 264-66; farm labor in, 145; Japanese Canadian repatriation and, 265; Japanese Canadian resettlement and, 264-66, 274; Japanese immigration in, 24, 40, 312n89; Japanese invasion fears and, 75, 94; self supporting sites in, 145; West Coast Japanese Canadian exclusion and, 273-74; West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and, 75, 77, 78-79, 94-95, 96, 97, 132-33, 145
- British Columbia Security Commission (BCSC): Canadian camps and, 171, 172, 173, 175; Japanese Canadian resettlement and, 188-89; West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and, 132-33, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 144, 145, 170 Broom, Leonard, 279, 366m Bryan, William Jennings, 17 Buddhism, 11; Nisei and, 309n37; WRA camp inmates and, 160-61 Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), 154, 155 Burling, John, 253 Burton, Harold, 241, 358m161 Bush, George W.: citizen confinement and, 303; Hawaiian military tribunals and, 243 Byrnes, James, 249, 250
- Cable Act, 28 Cahan, C. H., 30 Caldwell, Orville, 73 California: anti-Japanese fears in, 72, 73; anti-Japanese movements in, 17, 18, 19;

Japanese American returnees and, 259; Japanese immigration in, 19; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 107 California Joint Immigration Committee, 19,106-7Camacho, Miguel Avila, 148 camp(s): Justice Department, 121, 198-200; POW, 139. See also Canadian camps; concentration camps; confinement camps, Japanese American; internment camps, U.S.; labor camps; WRA camps camp inmates. See Canadian camp inmates; WRA camp inmates Camp Shelby, Mississippi, 208, 209 Camp Upton, 48 Canada: allowance of Canadian Nisei military service, 216, 217; anti-Japanese discrimination in, 25-27, 39-40, 58, 94, 312n89; anti-Japanese fears in, 40, 94, 312n89; anti-Japanese movements in, 12-13, 15, 16-17, 18, 23-24; Chinese immigration in, 8, 24; citizenship, 11, 307m11; crisis in, 74-79, 94-96; German internment in, 40; Italian internment in, 40; Japan and, 30-31; Japanese immigration in, 9, 11, 12-13, 15-16, 17, 23, 24, 25, 40, 307n11, 312n89; Japanese invasion fears and, 99, 326m23; Japanese invasion of China and, 32, 39, 312n82; opposition to Japanese Canadian military service, 203, 215; Pearl Harbor and, 63-65, 319nm9-20; U.S. and, 43, 64-65, 313*n*99; World War II and, 40-42 Canadian camp(s), 6, 201-2; Angler, 196-98, 347m127; BCSC and, 171, 172, 173, 175; conditions of, 172-73, 174, 175; food in, 173; ghost towns and, 171, 172, 174; jobs in, 174-75, 343n65; location of, 171; RCMP and, 172, 343n65; religious constituency of, 171-72; schools in,

[376] INDEX

- Canadian camp(s) (*continued*) 173–74, 343*n*62; security of, 172. *See also* confinement, Japanese Canadian
- Canadian camp inmate(s): anti-Japanese discrimination and, 178; Labour Department and, 177–78; "troublemaker," 196–97
- Canadian camp inmate release, 262–63; British Columbia and, 264–66; deportation and, 272; Japanese Canadian loyalty and, 264; repatriation and, 265, 266–67, 272; resettlement and, 264–66; solutions to, 263–64; WRA camp inmate release vs., 264
- Canadian Japanese. See Japanese Canadians
- Canadian Japanese Association, 10, 18
- Canadian Legion, 265
- Canadian Nisei, 25, 27; citizenship, 28–29; politics and, 28; voting rights for, 28–29, 41. *See also* military service, Canadian Nisei
- Carr, Ralph, 334m14
- Carter, Jimmy, 295
- Carter, John Franklin, 54, 63
- CCC. See Civilian Conservation Corps
- CCF. See Cooperative Commonwealth Federation
- CCJC. See Cooperative Committee on Japanese Canadians
- Census Bureau, 127, 331n65
- Chandler, Albert "Happy," 192, 249
- Chaplin, Charlie, 36
- Chapman, Oscar, 277, 281
- children, Japanese: Nisei, 25; WRA camp inmates, 162 China: Japan and, 30; Japan invasion of,
- 31–32, 38–39, 312*n*82, 312*n*85 Chinese, 17. *See also* Chinese Canadians Chinese Canadians, 41, 274
- Chinese Exclusion Acts, 1882, 8, 15
- Chinese immigration. See immigration, Chinese Ching, Hung Wai, 114, 119 Christianity, 11; Nisei and, 309n37; WRA camp inmates and, 160-61 Chuman, Frank, 298 citizenship: Asian American, 309n48; Canadian, 11, 307m1; Canadian Nisei, 28-29; denunciation and WRA camp inmate release, 260; Issei, 20, 21; Japanese Canadian loyalty and, 264, 275, 362n39; Nisei, 20-21, 308n26 Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), 83, 154 civilian courts, Hawaiian military tribunals and, 226, 243, 358m64 civil rights, Japanese American: American Nisei draft resisters and, 203, 211-13, 214, 217, 245; American Nisei military service and, 217, 245, 277; assembly centers and, 131-32; Biddle and, 87; evacuation claims bill and, 278, 279; FPC and, 211-13, 214; Hawaiian military government and, 203, 245-46; support for, 274-77; Truman and, 276-77, 279, 280-82; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 203-4, 244, 274 civil rights, Japanese Canadian, 133, 135, 138 Civil Rights Restoration Act, H.R. 442 (1988), 3, 298-99, 300 Clark, Chase, 214 Clark, Mark W. (General), 89, 91, 102, 209, 3251199 Clark, Tom, 82, 83, 85, 92, 277 Coalition for Justice, 301 Coble, Howard, 303 Cohn, Alfred, 73 Collier, John, 142, 154, 155, 164, 168, 180 Colombia, 148 Colorado Times, 169, 342n47

Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians (CWRIC), 295-97, 298, 299

concentration camps: Japanese Canadian, 145; Nazi, 50

concentration camps, U.S.: for enemy aliens, 4, 48; Japanese aliens and, 49, 57, 315*m*22; Japanese Americans and, 33, 57, 117, 327*n*4; preparations for, 4, 33, 48; relocation centers/reception centers *vs.*, 141; WRA camps *vs.*, 155. *See also* confinement camps, Japanese American; internment camps, U.S.; WRA camps confinement: Bush, George W., and

citizen, 303, 304, 368*n*25; relocation *vs.*, 180; resettlement *vs.*, 180

- confinement camps, Japanese American, 1, 2, 3, 201–2, 305*n*2; American Nisei military service and, 244; books/films about, 291, 292; Congress' historical site preservation of, 303; journey east to, 143–44; later denials of, 292. *See also* concentration camps, U.S.; internment camps, U.S.; WRA camps
- confinement end, Japanese American, 250–51, 289; causes of, 247. *See also* return to West Coast, Japanese American; WRA camp inmate release

confinement, Japanese: in Australia, 67; background to, 7–58; in other countries, 305*n*3

confinement, Japanese American, 1, 6, 152, 305*nn*2–3; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 130, 332*n*81; assembly centers and, 127, 128, 129–32, 331*n*72, 332*n*75, 332*n*78, 332*n*81, 333*n*88; books/analyses on, 289, 290, 366*n*1; development of, 140–43; Executive Order 9066 and, 142; FDR and, 141–42; food and, 130–31, 332*n*81; Hawaii and, 118, 119, 120, 121; legal challenges to, 217, 219, 224–25, 353n92; legality of, 141; literature/works about, 2–3; MAGIC and, 45; mistake of, 275; modern revisionism about, 303-4, 368n25; Niihau incident and, 59, 317m; as patriotic narrative, 303; reaction to, 2–3; relocation *vs.*, 180, 181; resettlement *vs.*, 140, 180, 181, 334m14; Stimson and, 118, 119, 141, 142; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 105, 106, 140-41, 143-44, 327n4. See also WRA camp inmates

confinement, Japanese Canadian, 5–6; animal pens and, 135; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 74–75; conditions of, 135–36, 137; food and, 135; gambling and, 135, 333*n*98; medical care and, 135; postwar memory disappearance of, 300; resettlement *vs.*, 188. *See also* Canadian camps

confinement, North American Japanese, 6 Congress, 3; redress movement and, 299–300; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 104, 105, 106–7 conscription. *See* draft Cooperative Committee on Japanese Canadians (CCJC), 268, 363*n*53 Cooperative Commonwealth Federation (CCF), 28–29, 263, 268

coram nobis petitions, 298–300 Crystal City, 151

CWRIC. See Commission on Wartime Relocation and Internment of Civilians

Davis, Elmer, 205, 206, 211 Defense of Canada Regulations, 40 dekasegi (sojourners), 10 denationalization, 195 Denman, William, 223 *Denver Post*, 332*n*81 Department of Labour, Canada, 177–78, 189–90, 266

- Department of National Defense, 133 deportation, Latin American Japanese and, 261–62, 361*n*32
- deportation, Japanese American: Japan and, 259; WRA camp inmate release and, 260–61
- deportation, Japanese Canadian, 263, 368*n*22; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 268, 272–73; Canadian camp inmate release and, 272; Japan and, 263, 264, 265, 267; Japanese Canadian loyalty and, 264, 268, 269; Japanese Canadian resettlement *vs.*, 266; legal challenges to, 269–72; pro-Japanese Canadian activists *vs.*, 268, 273, 363*n*53; repatriation and, 268–69, 272, 273, 363*n*56

Depression. See Great Depression Dern, George, 33

DeWitt, John L., 32, 142, 223, 224; anti-Japanese fears and, 68–69, 80; Biddle *vs.*, 69–71; Japanese American military service and, 205; Japanese American relocation and, 180; Japanese American relocation to West Coast and, 247–48, 249; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 70–71, 72, 81, 82, 88, 92, 104, 121–22, 125, 126, 207, 294

Dies committee, 192

Dies, Martin, 53-54, 84, 332n81

Dingell, John, 54

- discrimination, anti-Japanese. See anti-Japanese discrimination
- Dockweiler, John, 34
- Doho, 312182
- Donovan, William, 114
- Doub, George S., 290, 291
- Douglas, William O., 224, 225
- draft, 209; Japanese Americans and, 43, 211; Nisei and, 209, 211; U.S., 43. See also military service
- draft resisters, American Nisei: FPC and, 203, 212-13, 214, 351*n*43; JACL and, 213,

214; Japanese American civil rights and, 203, 211–13, 214, 217, 245; Roosevelt, Eleanor, and, 212; trials of, 213; WRA camp inmates, 211–13, 214, 351*n*43 Drum, Hugh A., 32, 183 DuBois, W. E. B., 39, 109 Duff Commission, 23 Duncan, Lloyd C., 234–43 Duncan v. Kahanamoku, 234–43, 357*nm*42–43, 357*nm*49–50, 358*m*55, 358*m*59, 358*m*61, 358*m*64; Ennis and, 235, 236–38 Duplessis, Maurice, 265

East Indians, 17 Eberharter, Herman, 233 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 106, 290 Eisenhower, Milton S., 106, 140, 142, 154, 155, 180, 205-6; Japanese American relocation and, 180 Eliot, Thomas, 50, 315n125 Embrey, Sue Kunitoni, 110, 292 Emergency Advisory Committee for Political Defense, 149 Emi, Frank, 212 Emmerson, John, 151 Emmons, Delos, 65, 66, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 153, 206-7, 228-29, 231, 232, 355m14; Hawaiian military government and, 228-29, 231, 232, 233, 355m114; Japanese American return to West Coast and, 249 employment, Japanese American. See laborers, Japanese American Endo decision, 222, 223, 224-25, 242, 251, 252 Endo, Mitsuye, 219, 222, 223, 224-25, 242 enemy aliens: Issei as, 61, 62; U.S. concentration camps for, 4, 48 enemy alien suspects: ABC list and, 47; Issei as, 47; Japanese American, 49

Enemy That Never Was, The (Adachi), 300

Ennis, Edward J., 105, 149, 253, 327*n*4, 353*n*82; *Duncan v. Kahanamoku* and, 235, 236–38

Espionage Act, 35

espionage, Japanese, 36–37, 39, 44, 312*n*85; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 56–57; anti-Japanese fears and, 80, 85; FDR and, 55–56; Japanese American loyalty and, 54–57; Japanese Canadian fishing and, 94; MAGIC and, 45, 297, 304, 313*m*00; Munson and, 55–56; Nisei and, 86; Pearl Harbor and, 63, 116, 329*n*38; Ringle and, 55, 87; Roberts Commission report and, 79–80; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 107; West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and, 94

ethnic Japanese: Pearl Harbor and, 61; West Coast, 16

Evacuation and Redress Committee, 292

Evacuation Claims Act (1948), 282, 283, 289

evacuation claims bill, 277–78, 280–81; H.R. 3999, 279; U.S. redress movement and, 282–83

Evacuation Claims Commission, 277

evacuation, Japanese American: later government regrets over, 291; postwar memory disappearance of, 289

exclusion, West Coast Japanese American: legal challenges to, 252–54; lifting of, 249, 251–52. *See also* return to West Coast, Japanese American

exclusion, West Coast Japanese Canadian: British Columbia and, 273–74; post World War II, 267. See also resettlement, Japanese Canadian

Executive Order 9066, 2, 3, 4, 5, 290, 291, 295, 296, 300, 304; Hawaiian Japanese American removal and, 117–18; Hawaiian military tribunals and, 238–39, 357*m*50; Japanese American confinement and, 142; legal challenges to, 217–20, 221–25, 353*m*78, 353*m*82, 353*m*89, 353*m*92; revocation of, 293; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 93, 104, 105–6, 109, 112

Ex Parte Milligan decision, 358m64

Fahy, Charles, 183 Fairman, Charles, 355m11 Fair Play Committee (FPC), 203, 212-13, 351/143 families: West Coast Japanese American removal and, 126; West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and, 137, 138 Far East Research Institute, 35 Farewell to Manzanar (Houston), 292 farm labor, Japanese Canadian, 144, 145, 170 Farnsworth, John, 36, 80 Farquarson, Mary, 218 Farrington, Joseph, 229 FBI, 35, 47, 52, 53, 55, 60, 62, 63, 68, 70, 73, 77, 80, 85, 106, 107, 116, 164, 168, 180, 182, 185, 218, 219, 347131 FDR. See also Roosevelt, Franklin D. fears, anti-Japanese. See anti-Japanese fears Federal Security Administration (FSA), 83; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 83, 107, 323174 Fee, James, 221 Fielder, Kendall, 119, 120 fifth columnists: Japanese American, 63, 85; Mexican Japanese, 146-47. See also

espionage, Japanese

Finch, Earl, 208

Fly, James, 224

food: assembly centers and, 130–31, 132, 332*n*81; in Canadian camps, 173; Japanese American confinement and, 130–31, 332*n*81; Japanese Canadian food (continued) confinement and, 135; in WRA camps, 157-58, 339/12 Ford, Gerald, 293 Ford-Lea committee, 84 Ford, Leland, 73-74, 82 Fortas, Abe, 228, 229, 250, 251, 295 442nd Regimental Combat Team, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211, 244, 277, 289. See also military service, American Nisei; Nisei soldiers, American FPC. See Fair Play Committee Frase, Robert, 183 FSA. See Federal Security Administration Fujii, George, 164 Fujii, Sei, 38 Fujii, Shuji, 131 Fujita, Frank "Foo," 205

G-2 (Army intelligence), 32 gambling, Japanese Canadian confinement and, 135, 333n98 Gannen-mono, 7 Geisel, Theodor (Dr. Seuss), 85 General Order 133, 228 General Order 135, 228 Geneva Convention, WRA camps and, 339/12 Gentlemen's Agreements, 14, 16, 17, 21, 22, 24, 40 German(s), 326m; aliens, 125. See also internment, German; removal, German Germany, 18, 40, 63, 84, 215, 281; Australia and, 67; Nazi, 30, 43 Glick, Philip, 124, 141, 183, 219, 335m117 Glockner, Walter, 232-33 Glynn-Ward, Hilda, 23-24 Goodman, Louis, 214 Gorin, Mikhail, 34; trial of, 35, 311n65, 311167, 311170 Gorin, Natasha, 35 Grant, Madison, 22

Great Britain: Japanese immigration and, 12; U.S. and, 42, 43 Great Depression, 30 Green, Howard, 75, 96, 263, 271 Green, Thomas H., 225–26, 227, 228, 229, 230, 354*n*96, 355*n*117 Grew, Joseph, 184 Gullion, Allen W., 69, 71, 87, 88, 92

Haan, Kilsoo, 317m144 Hall, Pierson M., 254, 360m6 Halsey, Edwin (Bull), 235 Hamaguchi, Osachi, 29 Hamanaka, Kivoshi Conrad, 315m28 Hanihara, Masanao, 22 Hansen, Arthur, 166 Hart, John, 74, 97 Hawaii, 2; anti-Japanese discrimination in, 27, 32-33, 310n55, 310n58; anti-Japanese movements in, 19-20; defense plan for, 32-33, 310n55; independent kingdom of, 7-8; Japan and Japanese Americans in, 37; Japanese American confinement and, 118, 119, 120, 121; Japanese American surveillance in, 32-33; Japanese immigration in, 8-9; Japanese invasion fears and, 113, 121; Japanese school segregation in, 20; Nisei in, 27, 28, 51, 316m38; prewar fears/preparations in, 47-48

Hawaiian Japanese Americans, 5; Hawaiian military government and, 65–66, 203–4, 226–27, 231, 234, 356*m*24, 356*m*36; internment camps and, 113, 117, 119, 329*n*30; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 113–15. *See also* Nisei soldiers, Hawaiian; removal, Hawaiian Japanese American

Hawaiian military government, 5, 113–15, 118, 153, 354*n*96, 356*m*27; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 231, 240–41, 242; anti-Japanese fears and, 229, 231, 236-37, 355m115; Biddle and, 229, 230, 235, 355m17; Emmons and, 228-29, 231, 232, 233, 355m114; FDR and, 229, 230, 239-40, 355m117; Hawaiian Japanese Americans and, 65-66, 203-4, 226-27, 231, 234, 356m24, 356m36; Ickes, Harold, and, 228, 229, 230, 240, 355m117, 356m133; Japanese American civil rights and, 203, 245-46; Japanese American loyalty and, 238, 240-41, 357n149; Japanese invasion fears and, 237-38, 239; legal challenges to, 203-4, 225, 232-33; McCloy and, 223, 224, 229, 230, 233, 236; partial civilian rule restoration and, 230; Pearl Harbor and, 225, 226, 354n96; political challenge to, 225, 227-30, 233-34, 356m33; reaction to, 227, 355m114; Richardson and, 235, 237, 238, 239; Supreme Court and, 241-42, 358m59, 358m61, 358m64

- Hawaiian military tribunals, 226–27; Bush, George W., administration and, 243; civilian courts and, 243, 358*m*64; Executive Order 9066 and, 238–39, 357*m*50; legal challenges to, 231–43, 356*m*28, 357*n*m42–43, 357*n*m49–50, 358*m*55, 358*m*59, 358*m*61, 358*m*64
- Hawaii Defense Act, 48
- Hayashi, Brian, 166
- Hayashi, Count, 15-16
- Head, Wade, 155, 164, 168
- Hearst, William Randolph, 19; press of, 85
- Heart Mountain Fair Play Committee. See Fair Play Committee
- Hemenway, Charles, 114
- Hepburn, Mitchell, 95, 189, 336m27
- Herzig-Yoshinaga, Aiko, 293–94, 296, 298
- Hirabayashi, Gordon, 218, 220, 221, 222, 223, 239, 353*n*89; conviction vacating of, 299

Hirabayashi v. United States, 220-21, 223, 236, 239, 241, 283, 353189, 3571143, 358m161 Hobbs Concentration Camp Bill (H.R. 3), 49-50 Hobbs, Sam, 50 Hohri v. U.S., 294 Hohri, William, 294 Holland, Thomas, 183 Hollzer, Harry, 220 Homma, Tomeichi, 13 Hoover, Herbert, 30 Hoover, J. Edgar, 54, 63, 73, 77, 87, 329n38 Hopkins, Harry, 123, 206 Horino, Sam, 212, 213 Horlings, Albert, 114 House Un-American Activities Committee, 248, 249, 332n81, 359n4. See also Dies committee House Select Committee on National Defense Migration, 106-7 Houston, Jeanne Wakatsuki, 167, 292 H.R. 3999, 279 Hull, Cordell, 44, 54 Hutchison, Bruce, 99, 326m23 Hyde Park Agreement, 43

Ichihashi, Yamato, 37

Ickes, Harold, 51, 121, 142, 276, 277; Hawaiian military government and, 228, 229, 230, 240, 355*m*17, 356*m*33; Japanese American return to West Coast and, 250–51, 252 Ickes, Raymond, 152 immigration: U.S. limitations on, 22; white supremacy and, 22 Immigration Act (1790), 11 Immigration Act (1924), 22, 24 Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS), 48–49 immigration, Chinese, 15; in Canada, 8, 24

[382] INDEX

immigration, Japanese: in Australia, 11–12;
in British Columbia, 24, 40, 312*n*89; in California, 19; in Canada, 9, 11, 12–13, 15–16, 17, 23, 24, 25, 40, 307*n*11, 312*n*89;
Great Britain and, 12; in Hawaii, 8–9;
in Mexico, 25; in South America, 25; in

U.S., 9, 13, 14-15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 25

immigration, North American Japanese,

7–11; Japan and, 15, 22, 24–25

inmates, camp. See WRA camp inmates

Inouye, Daniel, 294

INS. See Immigration and Naturalization Service

Interior Department, 51; WRA and, 141, 250. See also Hawaii

Internal Security Act of 1950, 290; repeal of, 292

internment: Latin American Japanese, 148–52. *See also* Canadian internment

- internment camps, U.S., 201–2, 347*m*31; Hawaiian Japanese Americans and, 113, 117, 119, 329*m*30. *See also* concentration camps, U.S.; confinement camps, Japanese American; WRA camps
- internment, German: in Canada, 40; Latin America and, 149; in U.S., 6, 49, 305*n*2, 315*n*19

internment, Italian: in Canada, 40; in U.S., 49, 305*n*2

internment, Japanese alien, prewar preparations for, 49, 57

internment, Japanese American. See confinement, Japanese American

invasion fears, Japanese. See Japanese invasion fears

Irons, Peter, 298

Ishigaki, Ayako (Haru Matsui), 38, 312*n*82

Issei, 1, 7, 11, 13, 16, 18, 19, 305*m*; Americanization activism of, 20–21; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 25–26; citizenship, 20, 21; as enemy aliens, 61, 62; enemy alien suspects as, 47; Japan and, 26, 163; Nisei and, 25; Nisei *vs.*, 162–63, 164, 165–66, 167; prewar concerns of, 50–51; truck farmers, 316*n*141; WRA camp inmates, 162–63, 164. *See also* Canadian Nisei; Japanese Americans; Japanese Canadians; Nisei

Italian(s), 326*n*ı; aliens, 125. *See also* internment, Italian; removal, Italian Ito, Kenji, 39, 312*n*86

JACD. See Japanese American Committee for Democracy

Jackson, Robert, 49, 224, 241, 358m59

JACL. See Japanese American Citizens League

Japan: 1853 opening up of, 7; anti-Japanese movements and, 13, 14, 17, 18, 24; Canada and, 30-31; China and, 30; China invasion by, 31-32, 38-39, 312n82, 312n85; Hawaiian Japanese Americans and, 37; Issei and, 26, 163; Japanese American deportation and, 259; Japanese Americans and, 38, 40; Japanese Canadian deportation and, 263, 264, 265, 267; Japanese Canadian repatriation and, 265, 267; Kibei and, 26, 309n40; Mexico and, 146; military of, 13-14; modernization of, 7; Nisei and, 26, 27; North American Japanese and, 37-38, 39, 312n87; North American Japanese immigration and, 15, 22, 24-25; prewar U.S. and, 43-47; U.S. crisis with, 29-31; U.S. prisoner exchange with, 150; West Coast Japanese Americans and, 37

Japanese: ethnic, 16, 61; international campaign against, 66–67. See also anti-Japanese movements; ethnic Japanese; Japanese Canadians; Latin American Japanese; Mexican Japanese; North American Japanese

- Japanese aliens: Pearl Harbor and, 62; U.S. concentration camps and, 49, 57, 117, 315*m*22
- Japanese American(s): anti-Japanese discrimination and, 25-26; anti-Japanese fears and, 85-87; concentration camps and, 33, 57, 327n4; conflict over, 81-83; draft and, 43, 211; as enemy alien suspects, 49; fifth columnists, 85; Japan and, 38, 40; Japanese invasion of China and, 38-39, 312n82, 312n85; MAGIC and, 45-47; Native Americans and, 155; Pearl Harbor and, 60, 318n4; postwar years of, 285-88, 366n98; prewar on-the-spot, 50-54; reactions to West Coast Japanese American removal, 109-13, 328n24; registration, 47; San Francisco and, 68; in Spanish-American War, 308n22; Western Defense Command and, 67-68, 328n20; World War I and, 19, 308n22. See also Hawaiian Japanese Americans; Issei; Latin American Japanese; Nisei, U.S.; West Coast Japanese Americans; WRA camps inmates
- Japanese American Citizens League (JACL), 27, 28, 35, 50, 86, 204, 220, 278, 280, 282, 283, 353*n*78, 365*n*91; American Nisei draft resisters and, 213, 214; redress movement and, 293, 294, 295; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 111–12, 213; WRA camp inmates, 163, 165, 166
- Japanese American civil rights. See civil rights, Japanese American
- Japanese American Committee for Democracy (JACD), 85, 113
- Japanese American confinement. See confinement, Japanese American Japanese American Courier, 27, 111

Japanese American deportation. See deportation, Japanese American Japanese American evacuation. See evacuation, Japanese American Japanese American internment. See confinement, Japanese American Japanese American laborers. See laborers, Japanese American Japanese American loyalty. See loyalty, Japanese American Japanese American military service. See military service, Japanese American Japanese American newspapers. See newspapers/periodicals, Japanese American Japanese American property. See property, Japanese American Japanese American relocation. See relocation, Japanese American Japanese American resettlement. See resettlement, Japanese American Japanese American Review, 37 Japanese American segregation. See segregation, Japanese American Japanese American surveillance. See surveillance, of Japanese Americans Japanese American wartime experiences: books concealing, 290; Bush, George W., citizen confinement and, 303, 304; Congressional commission on, 294-95; films about, 366n2; later Japanese American generations' outrage over, 291-92; later regrets over, 291; modern revisionism about, 303-4, 368n25; 1960's focus on, 291; resonances in later events, 290; studies of, 290, 366n2 Japanese Association (Nihonjinkai), 10 Japanese Canadian(s): anti-Japanese fears and, 93; Canadian internment and, 76, 170; civil rights, 133, 135, 138; dispersion of, 144-45; farm labor and, 144, 145, 170; labor camps and, 94; laborers, 188-90, 346m07; opinion leaders on

[384] INDEX

- Japanese Canadian(s) (*continued*) treatment of, 263; Pearl Harbor and, 63, 64, 319*nn*19–20; Pearl Harbor and West Coast, 65; postwar years of, 285–88, 366*n*98; registration of, 42, 313*n*97; resistance to West Coast Japanese Canadian removal, 137–40, 334*n*103; World War I and, 18; World War II and, 39–42. See also Canadian Nisei; Issei; Nisei
- Japanese Canadian Citizens Council (JCCC), 136, 137–38, 190
- Japanese Canadian Citizens League (JCCL), 27, 28
- Japanese Canadian confinement. See confinement, Japanese Canadian
- Japanese Canadian deportation. See deportation, Japanese Canadian
- Japanese Canadian exclusion. See exclusion, West Coast Japanese Canadian
- Japanese Canadian fishing, 176; anti-Japanese fears and, 94; anti-Japanese movements and, 23; Japanese espionage and, 94; whites and, 94, 176
- Japanese Canadian loyalty. See loyalty, Japanese Canadian
- Japanese Canadian military service. See military service, Japanese Canadian
- Japanese Canadian property. See property, Japanese Canadian
- Japanese Canadian removal. See removal, West Coast Japanese Canadian
- Japanese Canadian repatriation. See "repatriation," Japanese Canadian Japanese Canadian resettlement. See
- resettlement, Japanese Canadian
- Japanese Canadians, The (Young and Reid), 309*n*37
- Japanese children. *See* children, Japanese Japanese espionage. *See* espionage, Japanese Japanese Exclusion Act, 25
- Japanese Exclusion League, 13, 19

- Japanese invasion fears: British Columbia and, 75, 94; Canada and, 99, 326*m*23; Hawaii and, 113, 121; Hawaiian military government and, 237–38, 239; Japanese American return to West Coast and, 253–54; Mexico and, 145–46; West Coast and, 67, 68, 71, 84–85, 321*m*38; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 107
- Japanese militarism, anti-Japanese discrimination and, 39
- Japanese nationals, Pearl Harbor and, 60 Japanese Property Owners Association,
 - 178, 179
- Japanese Relocation, 210
- Japanese schools: Nisei and, 26; segregation and, 14, 20
- Japanese women. See women, Japanese
- JCCC. See Japanese Canadian Citizens Council
- JCCL. See Japanese Canadian Citizens League
- J.C.S. 11, 117
- Joe Palooka comic strip, 87
- Johnson, Byron "Boss," 273
- Johnson, Hiram, 17, 18, 84, 105
- Jones, E. J., 235
- Justice Department, 183, 299; camps, 121, 198–200; military *vs.*, 69–71

Kahanamoku, Duke, 241 Kanai, Lincoln Seiichi, 112, 219 Kane, Lail T., 34, 53 *Kashu Mainichi*, 38 Kawai, Kazuo, 38 Kawakami, Kiyoshi Karl, 37 Keenleyside, Hugh, 76, 97, 362*n*36 Kennard, William E., 301 Kennedy, T. Blake, 213 Kibei, 204, 305*m*; Japan and, 26, 309*n*40; MIS translators/instructors, 210; WRA camp inmates, 163, 165 Kika, 26 Kimmel, Husband, 48, 68 Kimura, Kishizo, 176 King, Samuel Wilder, 51 King, William Lyon Mackenzie, 15, 24, 28, 31, 40, 41, 43, 65, 77, 142, 263, 264, 273, 362n36; anti-Japanese discrimination of, 100; Canadian Nisei military service and, 216; West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and, 97, 98, 100, 132, 32611123-24 Knox, Frank, 42, 62, 63, 116, 117, 118, 119, 121, 206 Kobayashi, Betty, 312n82 Kogawa, Joy, 300 Kono, Toraichi, 36 Konoye, Prince, 44 Korematsu, Fred, 219, 222-23, 224, 225, 353n89, 368n24; conviction reversal of, 297-98. See also Toyosaburo Korematsu v. United States Kotoshirodo, Richard, 36-37 Krug, Julius, 277 Ku Klux Klan, 21 Kurihara, Joseph, 165 Kuroki, Ben, 184, 205

labor camps: Japanese Canadians and, 94; West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and road, 134, 137, 139–40, 170, 334*m*13
laborers, Japanese American: leave policy and, 186–87; relocation, 182, 184, 189
laborers, Japanese Canadian, 188–90, 346*m*07
labor, Japanese Canadian farm, 144, 145, 170
Labour Department, Canadian. *See* Department of Labour, Canada
Lane, Layle, 340*m*22
Latin America, 6, 145; FDR and, 148; German internment and, 149; German removal and, 149; U.S. and, 148–50 Latin American Japanese, 6; deportation and, 261-62, 361n32; internment, 148-52; removal, 6, 148-52 Laurier, Wilfrid, 12, 15 La Violette, Forrest, 52, 271 League of Nations, 30 Lea, Homer, 13-14 leave policy: American Nisei military service and, 185; flaws in, 185-86; Japanese American laborers and, 186-87; Japanese American relocation and, 182-83; to mainland, 251; permit system, 186-87; WRA camp inmates and, 186-88 legal challenges: to Executive Order 9066, 217-20, 221-25, 353178, 353182, 353n89, 353n92; to Hawaiian military government, 203-4, 225, 232-33; to Hawaiian military tribunals, 231-43, 356m128, 357mm142-43, 357mm149-50,

350m26, 357mm42-45, 357mm45-36, 358m155, 358m59, 358m61, 358m64; to Japanese American confinement, 217, 219, 224-25, 353*n*92; to Japanese American return to West Coast, 252-54, 360m6; to Japanese Canadian deportation, 269-72; to West Coast Japanese American exclusion, 252-54; to West Coast Japanese American removal, 217-20, 221-25, 353*n*78, 353*n*82, 353*n*89, 353*n*92; West Coast Japanese American returnees and, 259, 361*n*29. See also Supreme Court, U.S.

legality: of Japanese American confinement, 141; of West Coast Japanese Americans' removal, 335*n*17 Leighton, Alexander, 155 Lemieux, Rodolphe, 15 Lend-Lease, 43 Lippmann, Walter, 84 Little Tokyo, 25, 34, 36, 38, 52, 110, 258, 312*n*82 Lodge, Henry Cabot, 22 *Los Angeles Times*, 49, 62, 166, 194, 250 Lowman, David D., 297, 298, 304 loyalty hearings, 180

- loyalty, Japanese American, 46; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 186, 195; denationalization and, 195; distinguishing, 180; FDR and, 184; Hawaiian military government and, 238, 240-41, 357m49; Japanese American newspapers and, 85; Japanese espionage and, 54-57; Nisei and, 85-86; Nisei military service and, 185, 186, 203, 204, 206, 207, 210; Pearl Harbor and, 60, 63; relocation and, 180, 182, 183, 184, 185; return to West Coast and, 248, 249, 250, 252; Roosevelt, Eleanor, and, 184; security and, 185; segregation and, 193-95; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 125; WRA camp inmates and, 185-86, 192, 193, 259
- loyalty, Japanese Canadian: Canadian camp inmate release and, 264; citizenship and, 264, 275, 362*n*39; deportation and, 264, 268, 269; resettlement and, 266

loyalty questionnaire, 185-86, 192

MacArthur, Douglas, 210, 269 MacBeth, Angus, 297 MacBeth, Hugh, 87, 112, 220 MacInnis, Angus, 263 Mackenzie, Ian, 76, 97, 98, 176–77, 263, 264–65, 273 MacLeish, Archibald, 87, 90 MAGIC, 44; Japanese American confinement and, 45; Japanese Americans and, 45–47; Japanese espionage and, 45, 297 Maitland, R. T., 74 Malkin, Michelle, 303–4 Manchukuo, 30, 37, 38 Manchuria, 30 Mann Act (1911), 16

Manzanar Committee, 292 Manzanar Free Press, 169-70 Manzanar WRA camp, 154; resistance/ riot, 165-66, 170 Marshall, George C., 45, 117, 118, 120, 121 206, 234 martial law, Hawaiian, See Hawaiian military government; Hawaiian military tribunals Martin, Paul, 268 Masaoka, Mike, 38, 112-13, 204, 206, 207, 278, 279, 280, 281, 282, 293, 294 Matsuoka, Yosuke, 10, 45 Maw, Herbert, 140 Maybank, Burnet, 105 McCarran Act, 290 McCarran, Pat, 243 McClatchy, V. S., 19, 20, 25 McCloy, John J., 71, 87, 88, 91, 92, 102, 118, 120, 121, 193, 223, 224, 229, 230, 236, 248, 250, 251, 281, 313m100; American Nisei military service and, 206-7, 208, 211, 350n25; Hawaiian military government and, 223, 224, 229, 230, 233, 236; redress movement vs., 296, 297 McLarty, Norman, 177, 178 McLemore, Harry, 80 McNutt, Paul, 83 McPherson, G. W., 177, 178 McWilliams, Carey, 34, 87, 194-95, 275, 331/771 Mead, Frederick J., 133 medical care: at assembly centers, 130, 132, 332/78; Japanese Canadian confinement and, 135; in WRA camps, 158 Meiji Restoration, 7 Merritt, Ralph, 166, 167 Metzger, Delbert E., 232, 233, 234, 239, 240 Mexican Japanese, 6, 336n129; fifth columnists, 146-47 Mexican Japanese removal. See removal, Mexican Japanese

Mexico: Japan and, 146; Japanese immigration in, 25; Japanese invasion fears and, 145-46

militarism, Japanese. See Japanese militarism

Military Affairs Committee, 249

Military Area 1, 104, 127

Military Area 2, 104

military government, Hawaiian. See Hawaiian military government

Military Intelligence Service (MIS): American Nisei translators/instructors in, 203, 204, 205, 210; language school, 205

military, Justice Department vs., 69–71 military service, American Nisei, 50,

116-17, 119, 120, 315/128, 329/140, 348/11, 349m6; draft and, 209; FDR and, 184, 206, 207; integrated, 204; Japanese American civil rights and, 217, 244, 277; Japanese American confinement camps and, 244; Japanese American loyalty and, 185, 186, 203, 204, 206, 207, 210; leave policy and, 185; McCloy and, 206-7, 208, 211; MIS translators/ instructors, 203, 204, 205, 210; Pearl Harbor and, 205; relocation and, 183, 184, 185; segregation and, 207, 208; Stimson and, 206, 207, 210; War Department and, 204, 206, 207; women, 210; WRA camp inmates and, 203, 206, 207-8, 209, 211. See also military service, Japanese American; Nisei soldiers, American; Nisei soldiers, Hawaiian

- military service, Canadian Nisei, 41–42; Canadian allowance of, 216, 217; King, William Lyon Mackenzie, and, 216
- military service, Japanese American, 120; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 204, 206, 207, 208, 350*n*25; coalition supporting, 205–6; DeWitt and, 205; FDR and, 206, 210, 211; Japanese Canadian

military service vs., 214; Navy and, 206; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 205. See also military service, American Nisei military service, Japanese Canadian: Canadian opposition to, 203, 215; Japanese American military service vs., 214 military tribunals, Hawaiian. See Hawaiian military tribunals Mineta, Norman Y., 303 MIS. See Military Intelligence Service Mitchell, Humphrey, 144, 177, 189, 322n56 Miyakawa, Masuji, 14 Miyatake, Toyo, 167 Miyazaki, Toshio, 36 Mollison, Donald, 216 Montreal, 41, 145, 189, 191, 215, 271, 272, 284 Morgenthau, Henry, 63, 123 Morii, Etsuji, 133, 145, 334m03 Mothers Committee of Topaz, 212 Muller, Eric, 353n82 Mulroney, Brian, 301 Munson, Curtis B., 63, 68; Japanese espionage and, 55-56 Murakami, Robert K., 237, 238 Murchison, Gordon, 177 Murphy, Frank, 225, 242-43 Myer, Dillon, 142-43, 155, 164, 170, 192, 206, 295-96; Japanese American relocation and, 180, 181, 183, 193; Japanese American return to West Coast and, 248-49, 250, 252, 359n4; Japanese American segregation and, 193, 194

NAJC. See National Association of Japanese Canadians Nakamura, Gongoro, 50, 51 Nakano, Takeo, 137 Nash, Philleo, 278, 279, 280 Nason, John, 181 National Association of Japanese Canadians (NAJC), 300, 301

National Japanese American Student Relocation Council, 181 National Japanese Canadian Citizens League, 215 National Redress Committee, 293 National Resources Mobilization Act, 41 Native Americans: Japanese Americans and, 155; WRA camps and, 154-55 Native Sons and Daughters of British Columbia, 39 Native Sons and Daughters of the Golden West, 19 nativism, 21, 22, 25, 54; Canadian, 94 Naturalized Japanese Canadian Association (NJCA), 137, 138 Navy, 89, 206 Nazis, 148 Neill, A.W., 24 Neustadt, Richard M., 107 New Caledonia, 9, 67, 305n3 New Canadian, 27, 79, 136, 137, 173, 178 newspapers, anti-Asian, 72 newspapers/periodicals, Japanese American, 25, 37, 38, 213, 312n82, 312n85; Japanese American loyalty and, 85; Pearl Harbor and, 61-62; WRA camp, 169-70, 342147 New York Daily News, 80 New York Times, 71, 85, 114, 291, 297 New Zealand, 9, 305n3 Nichi Bei, 25, 39, 111, 257 Niihau incident, 59, 317m Niles, David, 278, 279, 280 Nimitz, Chester, 233, 234, 235 Nisei, 1, 18, 19, 25, 27, 305m, 307m1; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 26, 27; anti-Japanese fears and, 87; Buddhism and, 309n37; children, 25; Christianity and, 309n37; citizenship, 20-21, 28, 308n26, 309n48; denationalization petition of, 51; draft and, 209, 211; generation, 24-29; in Hawaii, 27,

28, 51, 316m138; Issei and, 25; Issei vs., 162-63, 164, 165-66, 167; Japan and, 26, 27; Japanese American loyalty and, 85-86; Japanese espionage and, 86; Japanese schools and, 26; politics and, 28, 309n47; during prewar period, 50, 51, 54; reactions to West Coast Japanese American removal, 109-13, 328n21, 328n24; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 86; WRA camp inmates, 162-63, 164. See also Canadian Nisei; Issei; Japanese Americans; Japanese Canadians; military service, American Nisei Nisei, American. See Nisei Nisei, Canadian, See Canadian Nisei Nisei Mass Evacuation Group, 138, 139, 144, 153, 196-97 Nisei Sincerity Society, 38 Nisei Soldiers, 210 Nisei soldiers, American, 204; bravery of, 209, 243-44; 442nd Regimental Combat Team, 207, 208; Roosevelt, Eleanor, and, 350n25. See also translators/ instructors, MIS Nisei Nisei soldiers, Canadian: British Army and, 216, 217; service records of, 215-16. See also translators, Canadian Nisei Nisei soldiers, Hawaiian, 116-17, 119, 120, 204-5, 207, 329n40, 349m6; mainlander American Nisei soldiers vs., 208 Nishimura, Kay, 164 NJCA. See Naturalized Japanese Canadian Association Noguchi, Isamu, 86, 111, 155 Nomura, Kichisaburo, 44 No-No Boy (Okada), 290 North American Japanese: confinement, 6; immigration, 7-11, 15, 22, 24-25; Japan and, 37-38, 39, 312n87; Japanese

invasion of China and, 39

Obasan (Kogawa), 300 Ochikubo, George, 252-54 Ochikubo v. Bonesteel, 360m6 O'Connor, J. E. T., 220 Odo, Franklin, 308n26 Office of Naval Intelligence (ONI), 34, 47 Office of War Information (OWI), 111, 184, 205, 210, 275 Office of War Mobilization, 249 Ogdensburg Agreement, 43 Okada, John, 290 Okamoto, Kiyoshi, 212, 213, 351n43 Okimoto, Paul, 128 Okinawans, 9 Okubo, Miné, 129, 160, 187, 275, 289 Okumura, Takei, 20 Olson, Culbert, 81, 83, 142, 181, 356m127 Omura, James, 52, 86, 110, 213, 214 100th Battalion/442nd Regimental Combat Team, 203, 209, 210 ONI. See Office of Naval Intelligence Ontario, 145, 335m127 Operation MAGIC. See MAGIC Opler, Morris K., 168, 353178 Order in Council, 175, 176, 178 Ottawa, 17, 133, 140, 265, 266 OWI. See Office of War Information Oyama v. California, 365n91 Ozawa, Takeo, 21

Pacific Citizen, The, 111 Pacific Coast. See West Coast Pacific Rim, 66 Panama, 148 – 49, 337*n*141 Panama Canal, 148 Passing of the Great Race, The (Grant), 22 Patel, Marilyn Hall, 298, 299 patriotism. See loyalty, Japanese American Patton, George S., 310*n*55 Pattullo, T. D. "Duff," 40, 41 P.C. 288, 176 P.C. 1481, 132 Pearl Harbor, 1, 5, 36, 43, 44, 47, 296, 297; aftermath of, 59-61, 68, 101; American Nisei military service and, 205; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 62, 152; anti-Japanese fears and, 59, 71, 320#37; Canada and, 63-65, 319nn19-20; ethnic Japanese and, 61; FDR and, 60, 61; Hawaiian military government and, 225, 226, 354n96; Japanese aliens and, 62; Japanese American loyalty and, 60, 63; Japanese American newspapers and, 61-62; Japanese Americans and, 60, 318n4; Japanese Canadians and, 63, 64, 319nn19-20; Japanese espionage and, 63, 116, 329n38; Japanese nationals and, 60; prewar, 48; Roberts Commission report and, 79; West Coast and, 67; West Coast Japanese Americans and, 62; West Coast Japanese Canadians and, 65; World War II and, 61 Pearson, Lester, 300 periodicals. See newspapers/periodicals, Japanese American Perry, Matthew C., 7 Personal Justice Denied (MacBeth, Angus), 296, 297, 298 Peru, 6, 39, 150-51, 152, 261, 312n87 Phillipson, Irving J., 48 Pickersgill, T. B., 266 Pickett, Clarence, 181 picture brides, 16, 24 Pietsch, Charles, 114 Poindexter, John, 48, 60, 225, 228 politicians: West Coast Japanese American removal and, 81, 83-85; West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and, 74-79, 321149, 3221156 politics: American Nisei and, 28, 309n47; Canadian Nisei and, 28 Pope, Maurice, 76, 77, 101, 322n52 Poston WRA camp, 154-55; resistance/ strike, 164, 165, 170

POW camps, 139

Pratt, Henry, 252

- President's Committee on Civil Rights, 279–80
- prisoner exchange, 150
- propaganda, for Japanese American relocation, 184-85, 345*n*91
- property, Japanese American: FDR and, 123; losses of, 123–24, 257, 330*n*56; property claims/compensation legislation and, 277, 280; returnees' losses of, 256; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 121, 122–24, 153, 257
- property, Japanese Canadian: agricultural, 176–77; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 177; boats, 176; claims, 282–84; commission sales, 175–79; defenders of, 178, 179, 344*n*74; forced sales of, 175–77, 178–79, 343*n*68; resettlement and, 266, 267; whites and, 176, 177 Public Law 503, 105, 222 Purcell, James, 219, 223

Purple Heart Battalion, 209

Quebec, 264

racism: white supremacy and, 21-22. See also anti-Japanese discrimination; anti-Japanese movements Rafu Shimpo, 38, 110, 312n85 Rasmussen, Kai, 205 RCMP. See Royal Canadian Mounted Police Read, J. E., 97 Reagan, Ronald, 300 redress, U.S., 4, 5, 281 redress, Canadian: 1988 settlement, 301; resistance to, 300-301 redress movements: Latin American, 301-2; Mexican, 301; North American, 302; other groups' reparations referencing, 302; Peru, 301

redress movement, U.S., 3, 294; Civil Rights Restoration Act and, 299-300; Congress and, 299-300; CWRIC and, 295-97, 298, 299; evacuation claims bill and, 282-83; Hohri v. U.S. class action suit, 294; JACL and, 293, 294, 295; McCloy vs., 296, 297; opposition to, 296, 297-98; origins of, 276, 292-93; tragedy/triumph of, 302 Regan v. King, 112, 328n26 registration: of Japanese Americans, 47; of Japanese Canadians, 42, 313n97; of U.S. aliens, 47 Reid, Escott, 362n36 Reid, Helen R. Y., 309137 Reid, Thomas, 40 release, Canadian camp inmate. See Canadian camp inmate release release, Japanese American camp. See WRA camp inmate release relocation, vs. confinement, 180 relocation centers, 141; WRA camps and, 154, 155 relocation, Japanese American: American Nisei military service and, 183, 184, 185; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 183, 194; confinement vs., 180, 181; DeWitt and, 180; to the East, 183; Eisenhower, Milton, and, 180; FDR and, 181, 184; furloughs/parole vs., 181; laborers, 182, 184, 189; leave policy and, 182-83; loyalty and, 180, 182, 183, 184, 185; Myer and, 180, 181, 183, 193; OWI and, 184; policy, 180; propaganda for, 184-85, 345n91; Roosevelt, Eleanor, and, 181, 184; security and, 180, 181, 183; segregation and, 193; student, 181-82; to West Coast, 193; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 180; WRA and, 180-81, 182-83, 184-85; WRA camp inmates and, 186-88; WRA camps and, 183,

186–88. See also resettlement, Japanese American

relocation to mainland, Japanese American, WRA camp inmates and, 255–56 removal, German, 104, 121–22; Latin

America and, 149

- removal, Hawaiian Japanese American, 116, 120, 121, 153; Executive Order 9066 and, 117–18; FDR and, 117–18, 119, 121
- removal, Italian, 104, 121-22
- removal, Latin American Japanese, 6; U.S. and, 148–52
- removal, Mexican Japanese, 6, 145–46, 148; U.S. and, 147, 152, 336*m*33
- removal, West Coast ethnic Japanese. See removal, West Coast Japanese American; removal, West Coast Japanese Canadian
- removal, West Coast Japanese American, 152; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 80, 126, 294, 304; anti-Japanese fears and, 73-74; assembly centers and, 127, 128, 129-32, 140, 331172, 332175, 332n78, 332n81, 333n88; Bendetsen and, 126-27; Biddle and, 70-71, 74, 82, 83, 87, 88, 89, 90-91, 323171, 324191; California and, 107; Congress and, 104, 105, 106-7; decision for, 59, 63, 69-71, 101, 319m14; DeWitt and, 70-71, 72, 81, 82, 88, 92, 104, 121-22, 125, 126, 207, 294; Executive Order 9066 and, 93, 104, 105-6, 109, 112; families and, 126; FDR and, 91-92, 93, 104, 106, 304; FSA and, 83, 107, 323n74; Hawaiian Japanese Americans and, 113-15; involuntary evacuation and, 124-28; JACL and, 111-12, 213; Japanese American civil rights and, 203-4, 274; Japanese American confinement and, 105, 106, 140-41, 143-44, 327n4; Japanese American loyalty and, 125; Japanese American military service and, 205;

Japanese American property and, 121, 122-24, 153, 257; Japanese American reactions to, 109-13, 328n24; Japanese American relocation and, 180; Japanese espionage and, 107; Japanese invasion fears and, 107; legal challenges to, 217-20, 221-25, 353178, 353182, 353n89, 353n92; legality of, 335n117; modern revisionism about, 302-3, 368n25; Nisei and, 86; Nisei reactions to, 109-13, 328n21, 328n24; opposition to, 107-9; part Japanese and, 126; politicians and, 81, 83-85; public and, 106, 108, 152; Roberts Commission report and, 81; Stimson and, 88, 89, 90, 104, 142; voluntary evacuation and, 121, 122, 125; War Department and, 82, 89-90, 91, 92; West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and, 79, 101-3, 132-33, 134, 139, 152-53; Western Defense Command and, 127; Western states and, 140, 334m114; White House battle over, 87-90; whites and, 71-72, 80; WRA camps and, 143-44. See also Executive Order 9066

removal, West Coast Japanese Canadian, 5-6, 263, 344175; animal pens and, 135; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 74-75, 94, 300; anti-Japanese fears and, 100, 136, 300; BCSC and, 132-33, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 144, 145, 170; British Columbia and, 75, 77, 78-79, 94-95, 96, 97, 132-33; decision for, 101; families and, 137, 138; injustice of, 300; Japanese Canadian civil rights and, 133, 135, 138, 244; Japanese Canadian resistance to, 137-40, 334m03; Japanese Canadians and, 78-79; Japanese espionage and, 94; King, W. L. Mackenzie, and, 97, 98, 100, 132, 326nn123-24; later years remembrances/educational campaigns about, 300; mass expulsion in,

- removal (continued)
 - 132–40; Ottawa decision on, 96–101; politicians/lobbyists and, 74–79, 321*n*49, 322*n*56; POW camps and, 139; problems with, 95–96; reactions to, 136–40; road labor camps and, 134, 137, 139–40, 170, 334*n*113; self-supporting sites and, 145; U.S. and, 79, 152, 322*n*61; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 79, 101–3, 132–33, 134, 139, 152–53
- "repatriation," Japanese Canadian: British Columbia and, 265; Canadian camp inmate release and, 265, 266–67; deportation and, 268–69, 272, 273, 363n56; Japan and, 265, 267; Japanese Canadian resettlement and, 265–67; survey, 265, 266, 267
- resettlement, vs. confinement, 180
- resettlement, Japanese American, 180; confinement vs., 140, 180, 181, 334m14; vs. permanent residence at WRA camps, 155; WRA camps and, 155, 183. See also relocation, Japanese American
- resettlement, Japanese Canadian: anti-Japanese discrimination and, 191; BCSC and, 188–89; British Columbia and, 264–66, 274; confinement vs., 188; Department of Labour and, 189–90; inmate release and, 264–66; Japanese American return to West Coast and, 265; Japanese Canadian deportation and, 266; Japanese Canadian loyalty and, 266; Japanese Canadian property and, 266, 267; Japanese Canadian repatriation and, 265–67; laborers, 188–90, 346m07; security and, 189. See also exclusion, West Coast Japanese Canadian
- resistance: at Japanese American segregation centers, 194–95, 346*m*19; Japanese Canadian removal, 137–40, 334*m*03;

at Manzanar WRA camp, 165–66, 170; at Poston WRA camp, 164, 165, 170; of WRA camp inmates, 163–67, 170 returnees, West Coast Japanese American: anti-Japanese discrimination and, 258, 361*n*24; California and, 259; difficulties facing, 257–58; economic discrimination and, 258; housing and, 258; legal challenges and, 259, 361*n*29; official responses to, 259; property losses of, 257; support for, 275; violence against, 258; West Coast Japanese Americans aid to, 256–57

return to West Coast, Japanese American, 193; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 248; delays in, 248-49, 251; DeWitt and, 247-48, 249; Emmons and, 249; FDR and, 249, 251-52; government reluctance towards, 247-48; Ickes, Harold, and, 250-51, 252; Japanese American loyalty and, 248, 249, 250, 252; Japanese American segregation and, 249; Japanese Canadian resettlement and, 265; Japanese invasion fears and, 253-54; legal challenges to, 252-54, 360m6; limiting, 252; Myer and, 248-49, 250, 251, 359n4; political opposition to, 248, 250, 359n4; political support for, 249, 250-51; public opposition to, 248, 250, 251; War Department and, 248, 249, 250, 251; Western Defense Command and, 249, 252; WRA and, 248-49, 250, 252; WRA camp inmates and, 255, 256-57. See also confinement end, Japanese American; exclusion, West Coast Japanese American; returnees, West Coast Japanese American; WRA camp inmate release

Reynolds, Robert, 104-5

Richardson, Robert C., 235, 237, 238, 239; Hawaiian military government and, 235, 237, 238, 239 rights. See civil rights, Japanese American; civil rights, Japanese Canadian; voting rights

Ringle, Kenneth, 63, 68, 180; Japanese espionage and, 55, 87

Rising Tide of Color Against White World-Supremacy, The (Stoddard), 22

Roberts Commission report: Japanese espionage and, 79–80, 89, 116; Pearl Harbor and, 79; West Coast Japanese Americans removal and, 81

- Robertson, Gordon, 362n36
- Robertson, Guy, 213
- Robertson, Norman, 77, 263, 362n36

Roberts, Owen, 79, 116, 225, 241

- Robeson, Paul, 87
- Roche, Michael, 223
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 51, 62, 81, 90, 142, 161, 181, 204, 276; American Nisei draft resisters and, 212; American Nisei soldiers and, 350*n*25; Japanese American loyalty and, 184; Japanese American relocation and, 181, 184; WRA camps and, 158, 161
- Roosevelt, Franklin D. (FDR), 1, 3, 14, 22, 30, 31, 33; American Nisei military service and, 184, 206, 207; anti-Japanese discrimination and, 91-92, 304; Hawaiian Japanese American removal and, 117-18, 119, 121; Hawaiian military government and, 229, 230, 239-40, 355n117; Japanese American confinement and, 141-42; Japanese American loyalty and, 184; Japanese American military service and, 206, 210, 211; Japanese American property and, 123; Japanese American relocation and, 181, 184; Japanese American return to West Coast and, 249, 251-52; Japanese espionage and, 55-56; Latin America and, 148; lead-up to World War II and, 42-44, 47; Pearl Harbor and, 60, 61; West Coast Japa-

nese American removal and, 91–92, 93, 104, 106, 304 Roosevelt, Theodore, 16, 17 Rostow, Eugene, 243 Rowe, James, 70, 82, 90, 92, 229, 295 Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP), 76, 78, 101, 133, 134, 138, 139, 264, 319*m*9; Canadian camps and, 172, 190, 343*n*65 Runyon, Damon, 72 Rural Advisory Committee, 178 Russia, 13 Russo-Japanese War (1904–1905), 13, 14

sabotage. See espionage, Japanese Sakamoto, James, 27, 111 Sakanishi, Shunzo, 238 Salich, Hafis, 34; trial of, 33, 35, 311n65, 311167, 311170 San Francisco, 140; Japanese Americans and, 68; Japanese school segregation in, 14 Sano, Seki, 336m129 Santa Anita, 129, 131, 132, 219, 331n72 Saturday Night, 40 schools: in Canadian camps, 173-74, 343n62; in WRA camps, 158-59 Scott, F. G., 40 security: of Canadian camps, 172; Japanese American loyalty and, 185; Japanese American relocation and, 180, 181, 183; Japanese Canadian resettlement and, 189; at WRA camps, 157, 167, 339n10 segregation centers, Japanese American, 193; resistance at, 194-95, 346m19 segregation, Japanese American, 192; Japanese American loyalty and, 193-95; Japanese American return to West Coast and, 249; Myer and, 193, 194; Nisei military service and, 207, 208; relocation and, 193; Stimson and, 193; WRA and, 193, 194

[394] INDEX

segregation, Japanese school: in Hawaii,

20; in San Francisco, 14 Seifert, Edwin, 232-33 Selective Service Act (1940), 42 Selective Training and Service Act, 204 self supporting sites, 145 Shima, George, 37 Shimano, Eddie, 312n82 Shimizu, Kunio, 137 Shirras, John, 133 Shivers, Robert, 51, 114, 119 Short, Walter, 60, 63, 68, 225 Shoyama, Thomas, 137, 217 Sikhs, 17 Silverstein, Leo, 220 Singh, Gurdit, 17 slavery, white, 16 Slocan Valley, 171, 172 Smith Act (1940), 47 Smith, Harold, 106, 142, 250 Socialist Party, 109. See also Thomas, Norman Soong, T. V., 100 South America, Japanese immigration in, 25 Soviet Union, 30 Spanish-American War, 308n22 Sproul, Robert, 181 Stainback, Ingram, 227, 229, 231, 233, 239 Stark, Harold, 89 Stevens, Albert Lee, 358m155 Stewart, Tom, 105 Stimson doctrine, 30 Stimson, Henry, 30, 42, 44, 45, 48, 71, 82, 116, 121, 229, 230, 249, 251, 281, 329140; American Nisei military service and, 206, 207, 210; Japanese American confinement and, 118, 119, 141, 142; Japanese American segregation and, 193; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 88, 89, 90, 104, 142

St. Laurent, Louis, 96-97, 190, 267, 268, 270, 273, 300 Stoddard, Lothrop, 22 Stone, Harlan, 212, 358m61 Stone, Victor, 298 St. Sure, Adolphus, 222 Studebaker, John, 181 Sunahara, Ann Gomer, 99, 319n20, 3261124 Supreme Court, U.S., 3, 11, 21, 245, 251, 252, 259, 280, 291, 298, 311/65, 365/91; confinement legal challenges and, 217, 219, 224-25, 353n92; Executive Order 9066 legal challenges and, 217-18, 220, 221-25, 353178, 353182, 353189, 353n92; Hawaiian military government and, 241-42, 358m59, 358m61, 358m64; overturning judgments of, 298-99 surveillance, of Japanese Americans: in Hawaii, 32-33; pre-World War II, 47; on West Coast, 34, 35 Tachibana, Itaru, 36 Taft, Robert, 105

Taft, William Howard, 17 Tajiri, Larry, 27, 39, 86, 111 Takata, Toyo, 333n98 Tanaka, Jintaro Charlie, 140 Tanaka, Togo, 38, 51, 86, 110, 111, 312185 Tateishi, Yuri, 128 Tayama, Fred, 166 Taylor, Angus, 114, 233 Taylor, Austin C., 133, 137, 139, 140, 177 Taylor, Mary, 363n56 Thomas, Norman, 87, 109, 112, 276, 324191, 3511143 Thompson, Harry, 36, 80 Thoron, Ben, 228 Thorson, Joseph, 179 Tolan Committee, 106-7, 108, 110, 124

- Tolan, John, 84, 106-7, 329n38
- Toronto, 79, 145, 189, 190, 268, 272, 283, 284, 300
- Toronto Globe and Mail, 75, 94, 190, 263
- Toronto Star, 40, 268
- To Secure These Rights, 279-80
- Townshend, Harold, 359n4
- Toyosaburo Korematsu v. United States, 168, 222–23, 224, 225, 236, 241, 243, 252, 280, 283, 353n89
- translators, Canadian Nisei, 217; British Army and, 216. *See also* Nisei soldiers, Canadian
- translators/instructors, MIS Nisei, 203, 204, 205; Kibei, 210. *See also* Nisei soldiers, American

transmigrants, 15

trial: of American Nisei draft resisters, 213–14; of Gorin, 35, 311*n*65, 311*n*67, 311*n*70; of Salich, 33, 35, 311*n*65, 311*n*67, 311*n*70

Tripartite Pact, 43

- Trudeau, Pierre Elliot, 300, 301, 368n22
- Truman, Harry, 214, 243–44, 290; evacuation claims bill and, 277–78, 280–81, 282; Japanese American civil rights and, 276–77, 279, 280–82
- Tule Lake, 193–94, 213, 214, 252, 254, 259, 260; riot, 249–50

Uchida, Isamu, 164

Ueno, Harry, 165, 166

United States (U.S.), 2; alien control efforts by, 49–50; alien registration in, 47; anti-Japanese discrimination in, 25–28, 33, 36; anti-Japanese movements in, 12–14, 16–17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22; Canada and, 43, 64–65, 313*n*99; draft, 43; German internment in, 6, 49, 305*n*2, 315*n*19; Great Britain and, 42, 43; immigration limitations in, 22; Italian internment in, 49, 305*n*2;

Japan and prewar, 43-47; Japan crisis (1930s) with, 29-31; Japanese immigration in, 9, 13, 14-15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 25; Japanese invasion of China and, 31-32, 39; Latin American Japanese removal and, 148-52; Mexican Japanese removal and, 147, 152, 336n133; prewar fears/preparations in, 47-50; prisoner exchange with Japan, 150; West Coast Japanese Canadian removal and, 79, 152, 322n61; World War II neutrality period (1939-1941), 42-44. See also concentration camps, U.S.; internment camps, U.S.; Nisei, U.S; redress movement; redress, U.S.; U.S. United States Army, 1 United States Naval Reserve (USNR), 35 Uno, Edison, 293 Uno, Kazumaro "Buddy," 38 USNR. See United States Naval Reserve Uyeno, Tad, 38

Valor of Ignorance, The (Lea), 13-14 Vancouver, 10, 15, 17, 25, 65, 75, 100, 133, 135, 137, 138, 144, 175, 177, 196, 217, 265, 271, 273, 285 Vancouver Asiatic Exclusion League, 23 Vancouver Consultative Council (VCC), 268 Vancouver Sun, 136 Varsity Victory volunteers, 119-21, 204, 207, 208 VCC. See Vancouver Consultative Council Veterans Land Act (VLA), 177, 178, 179 VLA. See Veterans Land Act voting rights, Canadian Nisei, 28-29, 41 Wakayama, Ernest, 112, 219-20, 328n24 Wakayama, Toki, 219-20

War Department, 34; American Nisei military service and, 204, 206, 207;

War Department (continued) Japanese American return to West Coast and, 248, 249, 250, 251; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 82, 89-90, 91, 92 Ward, W. Peter, 40 War Measures Act, 40, 77, 176, 179, 267, 300 War Plans Division, 32 War Relocation Authority (WRA), 1, 2, 106, 140, 142, 143, 332n81, 335n117; Interior Department and, 250; Japanese American relocation and, 180-81, 182-83, 184-85; Japanese American return to West Coast and, 248-49, 250, 252; Japanese American segregation and, 193, 194; leave policy and, 186-87; loyalty hearings and, 180; mission of, 180. See also WRA camps Warren, Earl, 81, 83, 84, 107, 220, 232, 248, 259, 287, 288, 292, 356 1127 Wartime Civilian Control Agency (WCCA), 122, 126-27, 128, 129, 130, 131, 143, 182 Washington Naval Treaty, 29 WCCA. See Wartime Civilian Control Agency Weglyn, Michi Nishiura, 292 West Coast: anti-Japanese fears, 72-74, 75, 85; anti-Japanese movements on, 21; Japanese American surveillance on, 34, 35; Japanese invasion fears and, 67, 68, 71, 84-85, 321n38; Pearl Harbor and, 67 West Coast Japanese Americans: aid to returnees, 256-57; anti-Japanese discrimination towards, 26-27, 35, 36; anti-Japanese fears about, 34-36, 80; Japan and, 37; Pearl Harbor and, 62. See also exclusion, West Coast Japanese American; removal, West Coast Japanese American; returnees, West Coast Japanese American; return to West Coast, Japanese American

Western Defense Command, 67, 139, 249; Japanese American return to West Coast and, 249, 252; Japanese Americans and, 67-68, 328n20; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 127 Western states, West Coast Japanese American removal and, 140, 334m114 white(s): Japanese Canadian fishing and, 94, 176; Japanese Canadian property and, 176, 177; slavery, 16; West Coast Japanese American removal and. 71-72,80 White, Harry E., 239, 240, 241 White House, battle over West Coast Japanese American removal, 87-90 White ruling, 239, 240 white supremacy, 21-22; immigration and, 22 Wickard, Claude, 323n71 Wilson, Halford, 40 Wilson, Woodrow, 17 Wirin, A. L., 112, 220, 232, 253, 276, 351n50 women, Japanese: Nisei military service, 210; as picture brides, 16, 24; WRA camp inmates, 160, 161-62, 340n22 Wong, Andrew S., 237 World War I: anti-Japanese movements post, 18-22; Japanese Americans and, 19, 308n22; Japanese Canadians and, 18 World War II, 1, 40; anti-Japanese movements and, 19; Canada and, 40-42; FDR and lead-up to, 42-44, 47; Japanese Canadians and, 39-42; Pearl Harbor and, 61; U.S. neutrality period (1939 - 1941), 42 - 44WRA. See War Relocation Authority WRA camp inmate release, 249, 251; Canadian camp inmate release vs., 264; causes of, 247; citizenship denunciation and, 260; deportation and, 260-61; inmate concerns/needs upon, 254-55, 259-60; post, 289. See also confinement

end, Japanese American; returnees, West Coast Japanese American; return to West Coast, Japanese American

- WRA camp inmates, 2; Buddhism and, 160-61; children, 162; Christianity and, 160-61; community life of, 160; crime and, 164, 341n35; cultural activities of, 160; draft resisters, 211-13, 214, 351n43; families of, 162; guards killing, 157, 339mo; incarceration of, 170-71; injustice and, 162, 163-64, 208, 212-13, 214, 275; Issei vs. Nisei, 162-63, 164, 165-67; JACL, 163, 165, 166; Japanese American loyalty and, 185-86, 192, 193, 259; Kibei, 163, 165; leave policy and, 186-88; men, 162; Nisei military service and, 203, 206, 207-8, 209, 211; pro-Japan, 163, 166; psychological impact on, 161-63; religious life of, 160-61; relocation and, 186-88; relocation to mainland, 255-56; as "residents," 156; resistance of, 163-67, 170; return to West Coast and, 255, 256-57; riots of, 163, 166; sports and, 160; strikes by, 164, 165; women, 160, 161-62, 340n22. See also confinement, Japanese American
- WRA camps, 141; anti-Japanese discrimination in, 275, 340*n*22; assembly centers and, 143, 154, 156; Caucasian employees of, 160, 339*n*0; climates of, 155–56; closings, 254–55; community

analysts at, 168; conditions at, 156-61, 162, 340n22; food in, 157-58, 339n12; Geneva Convention and, 339m12; government of, 167-71; locations of, 154, 155-56; Manzanar, 154, 165-66, 170; medical care at, 158; military models of, 156; Native Americans and, 154-55; newspapers, 169-70, 342n47; Poston, 154-55, 164, 165, 170; relocation and, 183, 186-88; relocation centers and, 154, 155; resettlement vs. permanent residence at, 155; Roosevelt, Eleanor, and, 158, 161; schools in, 158-59; security at, 157, 167, 339mio; socialism of, 159-60; U.S. concentration camps vs., 155; West Coast Japanese American removal and, 143-44. See also concentration camps, U.S.; confinement camps, Japanese American; internment camps, U.S. Writing on the Wall, The (Glynn-Ward), 23-24

Yasui, Minoru, 213, 218, 220, 221, 222; conviction vacating of, 299 *Years of Infamy* (Weglyn), 292 Yoneda (Hama), Karl, 86, 136, 309*n*47, 324*m*26 Yoshikawa, Takeo, 36 Young, Charles H., 309*n*37

Zimmerman, Hans, 231-32, 356n128