
CONTENTS

<i>Foreword by The Right Honourable Sir Rupert Jackson</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	vii
<i>Glossary</i>	xi
<i>Contributors</i>	xiii
<i>Authors of Reports in the Costs and Funding of Civil Litigation Project</i>	xv
Part I: The Oxford Study on Costs and Funding of Civil Litigation	
Christopher Hodges, Stefan Vogenauer and Magdalena Tulibacka	
Introduction	3
Section 1: National Approaches to Costs and Funding of Civil Litigation	11
Section 2: The Price of Litigation: A Comparison of Jurisdictions	29
Section 3: Policy Issues and Recommendations	73
Section 4: Summary of Findings	100
Tables and Appendices	111
Questionnaire	111
Table 1: Basis of charges for court fees and lawyers' fees	114
Table 2: Success and contingency fees	132
Table 3: Total minimum cost to claimant in the case studies	134
Table 4: Claimant and defendant costs in the case studies	157
Table 5: Ranges of court fees and lawyers' hourly rates	180
Table 6: Currency conversion rates used in the case studies	184
Part II: National Reports	
1. An Introduction to the Range of National Approaches	187
2. Australia	195
3. Belgium	217
4. Canada	239
5. The People's Republic of China	261
6. Denmark	275
7. England and Wales	289

8. England and Wales: Summary of the Jackson Costs Review	Christopher Hodges	303
9. England and Wales: Woolf for Slow Learners	John Peysner	313
10. France		327
A. Theoretical Perspectives	Yvon Desdevises	327
B. The Rules on Funding and Costs	Anne-Laure Villedieu	335
11. Germany	Burkhard Hess and Rudolf Hübner	349
12. Japan	Ikuo Sugawara and Eri Osaka	373
13. Latin America: A Regional Report	Manuel A Gómez	389
14. The Netherlands	Mark L Tuil	401
15. The Netherlands: Policy Observations	Paulien M M van der Grinten	421
16. New Zealand	Kim Economides and Graham Taylor	431
17. Poland	Magdalena Tulibacka	453
18. Portugal	Henrique Sousa Antunes	467
19. Russia	Dmitry Maleshin	483
20. Spain	Aránzazu Calzadilla Medina, Carlos Trujillo Cabrera and Alejandro Ferreres Comella	489
21. Switzerland	Walter A Stoffel and James F Reardon	499
22. Taiwan	Kuan-Ling Shen and Helena HC Chen	521
23. The United States of America	Deborah R Hensler	535
<i>Index</i>		545