

CONTENTS

BOOK I

THE ISLAND RACE

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. BRITANNIA	3
II. SUBJUGATION	15
III. THE ROMAN PROVINCE	28
IV. THE LOST ISLAND	37
V. ENGLAND	55
VI. THE VIKINGS	69
VII. ALFRED THE GREAT	82
VIII. THE SAXON DUSK	102

BOOK II

THE MAKING OF THE NATION

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. THE NORMAN INVASION	121
II. WILLIAM THE CONQUEROR	131
III. GROWTH AMID TURMOIL	141
IV. HENRY PLANTAGENET	157
V. THE ENGLISH COMMON LAW	170
VI. CŒUR DE LION	178

CONTENTS

VII. MAGNA CARTA	190
VIII. ON THE ANVIL	203
IX. THE MOTHER OF PARLIAMENTS	215
X. KING EDWARD I	224
XI. BANNOCKBURN	244
XII. SCOTLAND AND IRELAND	252
XIII. THE LONG-BOW	262
XIV. THE BLACK DEATH	278

BOOK III

THE END OF THE FEUDAL AGE

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. KING RICHARD II AND THE SOCIAL REVOLT	289
II. THE USURPATION OF HENRY BOLINGBROKE	308
III. THE EMPIRE OF HENRY V	315
IV. JOAN OF ARC	325
V. YORK AND LANCASTER	334
VI. THE WARS OF THE ROSES	347
VII. THE ADVENTURES OF EDWARD IV	361
VIII. RICHARD III	378
INDEX	397

CONTENTS

MAPS AND GENEALOGICAL TABLES

	PAGE
ROMAN BRITAIN	25
SAXON ENGLAND IN THE EIGHTH CENTURY	87
ENGLAND DURING THE DANISH INVASIONS	87
THE HOUSE OF WESSEX	105
THE NORMAN AND PLANTAGENET DYNASTIES	149
THE POSSESSIONS OF HENRY II	159
FRANCE IN 1360	275
ENGLISH POSSESSIONS IN FRANCE IN THE REIGN OF HENRY V	321
THE HOUSES OF YORK AND LANCASTER	343
ENGLAND AND WALES DURING THE WARS OF THE ROSES	351

INDEX

- Abbeville, 271, 317
Acre, siege of, 179, 182-3
Adrian IV, Pope, 258
Aetius, 45-6, 48
Agincourt, Battle of, 318-20, 323
Agricola, 23-4, 26, 32
Aidan, St, 63
Alaric the Visigoth, 42
Albany, house of, 253
Albigenses, 209-10
Albion, 10-11
Alcuin, 67, 75
Aldershot, rout of Danes near, 98
Aldhelm of Malmesbury, 68
Aldred, Archbishop of York, 131
Alençon, 121
Alençon, Charles, Count of, at Crécy, 272-273
Alençon, John, first Duke of, at Agincourt, 319
Alexander II, King of Scotland, 203
Alexander III, King of Scotland, 236
Alfred the Great, King of the English, 82-101; prepared to help Mercia, 79; builds up country's strength, 80, 92-3, 97-8; at Battle of Ashdown, 83-4; King of Wessex, 84; makes peace with the Danes, 84, 89, 92, 94; a fugitive, 89-90; defeats Danes at Ethandun, 91; his treatment of defeated enemy, 92, 99; navy of, 93-4; Book of Laws of, 94-5; achievements of, 96, 100; and third Viking invasion, 97-9; son of, 98; death of, 100; genealogical tree of, 105; Scots king descended from, 255; mentioned, 44, 52
Alfred, Prince, son of Ethelred, 113
Alnwick Castle, 356-7, 359-60
Alphege, St, Archbishop of Canterbury, 108, 110
America, Viking discovery of, 71, 73, 76
Andelys, 188
Angers, 367-8
Angevin Empire, 155, 161; loss of, 194
Angles, the tribe, 51
Anglesey (Mona), Roman attack on, 18-19; subjugation of, 24; Edwin reduces, 60; shire of, 235
Anglican Church, 64; effect of Conquest on, 139-40; fourteenth-century unpopularity of, 283-4
Anglo-Saxon England, 64-8; art and culture, 68; administration, 105, 137. *See also* Saxons
Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 44; on William the Conqueror, 135-6; on Stephen's reign, 151-3; mentioned, 96, 99
Anjou, Duchy of, Maine taken from, 124, 135, 148; Henry II, Count of, 154-155, 160; King John's claim to, 190; Arthur does homage for, 192
Anne, Queen of Richard III, 368, 377, 388, 390
Anne of Bohemia, Queen of Richard II, 301-2
Anselm, Archbishop of Canterbury, 139, 164
Antioch, 142, 178, 182
Antonine Wall, 33
Antoninus Pius, Emperor, 32
Appledore, Vikings at, 97
Aquitaine, Duchy of, in Henry II's Empire, 155, 160; given to Richard I, 168; King John's claim to, 190, 192; Black Prince in, 280; England acquires in full sovereignty, 281
Archers, of William I, 128-30; long-bow, 235-6, 241, 262; cover invading troops, 268; at Crécy, 272-3, 280; defeated by gunpowder, 279; at Poitiers, 281; invincibility of English, 326-7; French strategy defeats, 332
Army, Roman, in Britain, 28, 39; Saxon method of raising, 91, 93, 97, 137; feudal method of raising, 122, 136, 232-3, 235; mercenary, of King John, 203, 207; rise of paid regular, 233, 235; of William Wallace, 239; the long-bow and, 262-3, 272-3; expeditionary, of Edward III, 267-9; hired, 289-90; expeditionary, of Henry V, 316; private, of great nobles, 339
Arsuf, Battle of, 183
Artevelde, Jacques van, 267, 268
Arthur, King, 46-8, 389
Arthur, Prince, of Brittany, 191-3

- Artillery, French, 332-3; of Edward IV, 356-7
 Arundel, Richard, Earl of, Lord Appellant, 299-303
 Arundel, Thomas, Archbishop of Canterbury, 300, 308-9, 313
 Ascalon, Battle of, 143
 Ashdown, Battle of, 83-4
 Asser, Bishop of Sherborne, on Alfred, 82-3, 90, 96; on Danes in Mercia, 85; on Battle of Ethandun, 91
 Assizes, 157
 Athelney, Isle of, 89
 Athelstan, King of the English, 102-3
 Attainder, Act of, after Towton, 355
 Augustine, St, 58-60, 62, 64
 Augustus, Emperor, 25, 27
 Avignon, Popes in, 283
 Avranches, Compromise of, 167
 Axholme, 222

 Badby, John, 323
 Bakewell, 101
 Ball, John, 292-3
 Balliol, house of, 237, 253
 Balliol, John, King of Scotland, 237-9
 Baluc, Cardinal Jean, 367
 Bamburgh Castle, 356-7, 359
 Bannockburn, Battle of, 246-7
 Barnet, Battle of, 371-2
 Barons, feudal, 133, 136-7; revolts of, 141, 144; charter guaranteeing rights of, 143; manorial courts of, 146, 170, 174, 227; Henry I antagonises, 147, 150; regain power under Stephen, 151-2, 156; Henry II curbs power of, 170; John antagonises, 195, 198, 203; and Magna Carta, 198-201, 220; invite French king into England, 203-4; wars of, under Henry III, 204-7; angered at foreign favourites, 210-12; Simon de Montfort leads, 213; form commission to reform Government, 214, 215; split among, 217; turn against de Montfort, 218-20; Edward I seeks to curb, 225, 227; oppose Edward I, 232-3; speak as leaders of national Opposition, 233; gain control of Curia, 245, 248; seek control of Household, 247-8; oppose Edward II, 247-50; of Scotland, James I disciplines, 253; Mortimer's quarrel with, 263-4
 Bath, Edgar's coronation at, 106
 Battle, Abbot of, 291
 Battle, trial by, 172-3
 Baugé, Battle of, 326
 Bayeux Tapestry, 123
 Bayonne, 263
 Beaker people, 6
 Beaufort, Cardinal, Bishop of Winchester, 316, 335-6
 Beaufort, Lady Margaret, 389
 Beaufort, house of, barred from succession, 341, 384. *See also* Somerset, Duke of, Buckingham, second Duke of
 Beauvais, Bishop of, 331
 Bec, Abbey of, 140
 Becket, Thomas, Archbishop of Canterbury, 162-3; quarrel of, with Henry II, 164-6; martyrdom of, 166-7
 Bede, the Venerable, 64-5, 68; history of, 44-5, 51
 Bedford, 94; siege of castle at, 207
 Bedford, John, Duke of, Queen of Naples and, 321; Protector, 325; Regent and Commander-in-Chief in France, 326-327; Joan of Arc in hands of, 331; death of, 332; wife of, 362; mentioned, 328
 Belgæ, 10-11, 15
 Benedict IX, Pope, 139
 Benedict XIII, Anti-Pope, 327
 Benfleet, Danes defeated at, 98-9
 Berengaria of Navarre, Queen of Richard I, 182
 Berkeley Castle, murder of Edward II in, 250
 Berkhamsted, 131
 Berkshire, subjugated by Offa, 66-7; manifesto of rectors of, 211
 Bertha, Queen, of Kent, 58
 Bertrand du Guesclin, 282
 Berwick, sacked by Edward I, 238-9; ceded to Edward III, 265; surrendered to Scotland, 356
 Berwick, Treaty of, 276
 Bible, Wyclif's translation of, 285
 Bigod—*see* Norfolk, Earls of
 Black Death, 278-9; aftermath of, 289-292; enduring legacies of, 295
 Blackheath, Lancastrians at, 344
 Blacklow Hill, 245
 Blackstone Edge, 33
 Boadicea, Queen, 19-22
 Bohemia, influence of Wyclif on, 296
 Bohun, Henry de, 246
 Boniface, St, 65, 68
 Bordeaux, siege of, 231; English possession of, 263; fall of, 345
 Boroughbridge, Battle of, 250
 Bosworth, Battle of, 392-4
 Boulogne, Roman, 40-1, 43; county of, 160
 Bouchier, Archbishop of Canterbury, 283
 Bouvines, Battle of, 198
 Brackenbury, Sir Robert, Constable of the Tower, 385

- Bracton, Henry of, 177
 Brandon, Sir William, 393
 Brantingham, Thomas, 300
 Breauté, Fawkes de, 207
 Brecknock, 384, 387
 Brentford, 13
 Brentwood, 208
 Brétigny, Treaty of, 281
 Brézé, Pierre de, 356-7
 Brian Boru, 257
 Bridgwater, riots in, 294
 Brigantes, 17
 Bristol, Henry of Lancaster in, 305
 Britain, Julius Cæsar's visits to, 3-5, 12-14; religion of, 4; Stone Age, 5-6; Bronze Age, 6-9; separated from Continent, 7; Iron Age, 8-10; Roman knowledge of, 10-11; Roman conquest of, 15-27; Tacitus describes, 23; pacification of, 23, 25; Roman, 27, 28-36; comforts and culture of, 28-9; towns of, 30-1, 41; stationary population of, 30; defences of, 32-3, 38-9, 41; roads of, 33; compared with modern, 34-5; lost security in, 37-8, 40-3; army withdrawn from, 40, 42-3; Saxon settlement in, 44-5, 49-51; end of Roman, 55; Saxon, survival of British in, 49-50; agriculture in, 49; society in, 51-3; Christian Church in, 56-60, 62-4. *See also* England
 British claimants for Imperial diadem, 40, 43
 Britons, Roman view of, 3; Stone Age, 5-6; Roman knowledge of, 11; fight against Romans, 12-14, 16-17; war-chariots of, 13-14; revolt of, 18-22; Tacitus on, 23; in armies of Rome, 28-9, 39; under Roman system, 28-9, 39-40; escape to Brittany, 49, 127; survival of, after Saxon settlement, 49-50; oppose Saxon invaders, 54; retire to mountains, 54; join Mercia against Northumbria, 61-2; Offa and, 67-8
 Brittany, Duchy of, assists in Norman invasion, 127; Henry II Lord of, 160, 162; given to Geoffrey, son of Henry II, 168; John's claim to, 190; lost to France, 193; disputed succession to, 268
 Brittany, Francis II, Duke of, aids Henry Tudor, 387, 389
 Brittany, John V, Duke of, 328
 Bronze Age, 6-9
 Bruce, house of, 237, 252-3, 256; Irish, 259
 Brunanburh, Battle of, 102-3
 Buchan, Earl of, 326
 Buckingham, Humphrey Stafford, first Duke of, 337, 348
 Buckingham, Henry Stafford, second Duke of, supports Richard III, 379, 382; turns against Richard, 384-5; rising of, 386-7; death of, 387
 Burgh, Hubert de, and death of Arthur, 193; during the minority of Henry III, 204, 207; character of, 206; victory of, off Dover, 207; rules England, 207; opposed to war in France, 208; fall of, 208-10
 Burgh, William de, 258
 Burgred, King of Mercia, 85, 92
 Burgundy, alliance of, with England, 316-17, 320-1, 326; cause of rift with England, 327-8; helps Margaret against Edward, 356; Margaret appeals to, 357; titled refugees in, 364; Edward IV makes alliance with, 364-5, 367, 375; France and England combine against, 369-70
 Burgundy, Charles, Duke of (the Bold), 357; marriage of, 365; Edward takes refuge with, 369; "betrayed" by Edward IV, 375
 Burgundy, John, Duke of, 316-17, 320
 Burgundy, Philip, Duke of, 327-8, 331-2, 357
 Burh, strong-point, 93
 Burley, Simon, 297, 300
 Burnell, Robert, Bishop of Bath and Wells, 226, 229, 231
 Bury St Edmunds, 232, 294
 Bushy, Sir John, 302, 305
 Butler, Eleanor, 376
 Butler family of Ormond, 258
 Byrhtnoth, alderman of Essex, 106-7
 Byzantine Empire, seeks help against the Turks, 142; difficulties of Crusaders in, 182
 Cade, Jack, 338, 341
 Cadwallon, King of North Wales, 61-2; Tudor descent from, 389
 Cadzand, landing at, 268
 Caen, burial of the Conqueror in, 135; Edward III captures, 269; Henry V captures, 320
 Caerleon-on-Usk, 28, 40
 Calais, besieged by Edward III, 276-7; story of the burghers of, 277; ceded to England, 281; murder of Gloucester at, 303; Henry V marches to, 316-20; sole French possession of England, 333, 339; mortgaged to Louis XI, 356; Warwick and Clarence land from, 365;

- they are refused admittance to, 367; mentioned, 314
- Caledonia, people of, 23, 26-7; Roman campaign in, 24, 26, Roman wall across, 33
- Cambridge, Henry VI founds King's College at, 334, 338-9
- Cambridgeshire, Peasants' Revolt in, 295
- Campbell, house of, 256
- Canterbury, Augustine founds church at, 58; coins from mint of, 67; sack of, 108; death of Becket at, 166-7; selection of Archbishop of, 195-6; mentioned, 62, 64, 110
- Cantiaci, 50
- Canute, King of the English, 108-11, 113
- Caractacus, 16-18
- Carausius, 40-1
- Carlisle, 32, 203
- Caruge, 181
- Cassivellaunus, 13-14
- Castillon, Battle of, 333, 345
- Castles, Norman, 133, 135; in Stephen's reign, 152-3; siege engines against, 236
- Catesby, Sir William, 388, 392-3
- Cathares, 209
- Catherine, Queen of Henry V, 320-1; marries Owen Tudor, 389
- Cavalry, Arthurian, 48; Norman, 128; eclipse of mailed, 235; long-bows against, 262, 273-4
- Celtic inroads on Britain, 8-11; survivals in Saxon Britain, 50; missionaries, 63; art, 68
- Celtic Churches, 56-60, 63-4
- Cerdic, 51
- Cerne Abbey, 372
- Chaluz, 189
- Chancery, the, 229
- Chariot-fighting, 13
- Charles I, Holy Roman Emperor (Charlesmagne), 66-7, 76, 96-7
- Charles III, Holy Roman Emperor, 97
- Charles IV, Holy Roman Emperor, 273
- Charles III, King of France, 103, 112
- Charles IV, King of France, 250, 266
- Charles VI, King of France, 316; daughter of, 302; recognises Henry V as his heir, 320; death of, 325-6
- Charles VII, King of France (Dauphin), and Henry V, 317-18; reigns in Southern France, 326; weakness of, 328; Joan of Arc recognises, 329; coronation of, 330; abandons Joan, 332
- Charles Martel, 70
- Château Gaillard, 188, 194
- Chaucer, Geoffrey, 298
- Cheney, Sir John, 393
- Cheshire, Peasants' Revolt in, 294
- Chester, Roman base at, 18, 28, 34, 40; Vikings raid, 106; submits to William, 132
- Chester, Ranulf de Blundevill, Earl of, 203-4
- Chester, Ranulf de Gernon, Earl of, 154
- Chester-le-Street, 88
- Chichester, see transferred to, 140
- Chinon, death of Henry II at, 169
- Chippenhams, Battle of, 89, 91
- Christianity, in Roman Empire, 35-6, 56; British, 56-60, 62-4; Ireland converted to, 56-7; English conversion to, 57-61, 63; first international organisation, 69; conversion of Danes to, 88, 92, 99
- Church, the, British *versus* Papal, 57-60, 62-4; sanctuary of learning and knowledge, 69; power and riches of, 70, 77, 162, 335; Viking raids and, 75, 77; Norman relations with, 112; effect of Conquest on English, 139-40; Stephen antagonises, 151-2; challenge of, to State, 162-3; raises money for Richard's ransom, 186; John seizes lands of, 196; opposes Papal sovereignty of England, 197; supports Henry III, 204-5; foreigners appointed to benefices of, 212; refuses aid to Henry, 212; Edward I and, 225, 229-30; and Statute of Mortmain, 227; taxation of lands of, 231-2; in Scotland, 256; unpopularity of, in fourteenth century, 283-4; claims exemption from taxation, 284; Wyclif and, 284-5, 296; as landlord after Black Death, 291; demand for division of property of, 293-5, 310, 323; suppression of Lollards by, 295-6; and punishment of heresy, 310
- Cinque Ports, 203, 218, 267
- Cirencester, rising in, 311
- Civil Service, Norman beginnings of, 145, 151, 188; under Edward I, 229
- Clarence, George, Duke of, plots against Edward IV, 365-7; takes refuge in France, 367; rejoins his brother, 368-369, 371; death of, 376-7
- Clarence, Isabella, Duchess of, 365, 367
- Clarence, Lionel, Duke of, 260
- Clarendon, Constitutions of, 157, 164-5, 167
- Classis Britannica, 39
- Claudian, court poet, 42
- Claudius Cæsar, 15-18
- Clement IV, Pope, 222
- Clifford, eighth Baron, 347-8

- Clifford, ninth Baron, 351-2, 354
 Clito, William the, 148
 Clontarf, Battle of, 257
 Clyde, river, Romans reach, 24
 Cobham, Eleanor, 335
 Coinage, Belgic, 10-11; Arabic, of Offa, 67
 Colchester, founding of, 10; capital of Cunobelinus, 16; sacking of, 20; London supersedes, 31
 Collingbourne, sometime Sheriff of Worcester, 388
 Colman, Bishop, 63
 Columba, St, 57
 Common Law, 170-7; origins of, 95, 157; trial by jury in, 171-3, 175; courts of, 174; writ system in, 174-175; dates from 1189, 175; differs from Roman law, 176; largely unwritten, 176; "case law" in, 177; bounds fixed to freedom of, 242
 Common Pleas, Court of, 174
 Commons, House of, of Edward III, 282-283. *See* Parliament
 Compiègne, Joan of Arc captured at, 331
 Comyn, John ("the Red"), 241, 251
 Connaught, 259
 "Conquistadores", 258
 Conrad, Emperor, 110
 Conrad of Montferrat, 179, 183
 Constantine, Emperor, 33, 43
 Constantine, King of the Scots, 102-3
 Constantinople, Norsemen attack, 71, 73, 76; First Crusade at, 142; Third Crusade at, 182
 Constantius Chlorus, Emperor, 29, 41
 Cork, 257
 Cornwall, Viking raids on, 106
 Coroner, 187
 Count of the Saxon Shore, 38, 41
 Counties, seat of potential opposition, 138
 County courts, 138, 146
 Courtenay, William, Archbishop of Canterbury, 295-6
 Courts of justice, under Henry I, 146-7
 Coutances, Walter de, Archbishop of Rouen, 185, 187
 Coventry, Warwick in, 370
 Crassus, Triumvir, 3
 Cravant, Battle of, 326
 Crécy, Battle of, 271-6, 317-18
 Cricklade, Danes at, 100
 Cromwell, Oliver, and the Jews, 228
 Crown, the Normans strengthen power of, 145; revenues of Norman, 145-6; theory of divine appointment of, 145, 163; as protector of people, 146, 225; quarrels between Church and, 162-3, 225, 229-230; bound by law, 201; victory of barons over, 214, 215-17; money-raising difficulties of, 231, 266, 269, 289, 298; relations between Parliament and, 242-3; of Scotland, 255; finances of, 374; gains from Wars of Roses, 375; powers of, under Tudors, 395
 Crusade, First, 141-3; "People's", 142; Third, 178-9, 182-3, 188; Henry IV dreams of, 314; Henry V dreams of, 315, 322, 324
 Cumberland, Rufus conquers, 141
 Cunobelinus, 16
 Curia Regis, Norman, 112, 137, 145; of Henry II, 174; elected members of, 212; and development of Parliament, 216; barons gain control of, under Edward II, 245
 Cuthbert, St, relics of, 88
 Cynric, 51
 Cyprus, 181-3
 Danegeld, 84, 88; retained by Normans, 137
 Danelaw, 88, 94; Danes attack from, 98-100; conquest of, 101; Sweyn subdues, 108
 Danes, invade England, 49, 76-80; raids of, 71-2, 75, 98; cruelty of, 71; settlements of, 80, 85-6, 88; defeated at Ashdown, 83-4; Alfred comes to terms with, 84, 89, 92; bequests of, to English character, 86, 104; conversion of, to Christianity, 88, 92, 99, 100; treachery of, 89, 98; submit to Edward the Elder, 101; at Battle of Maldon, 106-7; massacre of, 107; conquer England, 107-9. *See also* Vikings
 Dartmouth, 369
 David, St, 56
 David I, King of Scotland, 151-2, 154
 David II, King of Scotland, 251-2, 265, 276
De Heretico Comburendo, 310
 Deal, 12
 Deddington, 245
 Derby, Danes in, 80
 Despensers, Bishop le, of Norwich, 294
 Despensers, Hugh, father and son, 249-50
 Devon, Humphrey Stafford, Earl of, 365-366
 Devon, Thomas, fifth Earl of, 346, 355
 Devon, John, eighth Earl of, 372
 Devonshire, Viking raids on, 106; rising against Richard III in, 387
 Dio Cassius, 26
 Diocletian, Emperor, 40-1

- Domesday Book, 136-8, 172
Domitian, Emperor, 32
Doncaster, 61
Dorchester, 74
Dorset, Celtic conquest of, 10
Dorset, Earl of—*see* Somerset, third Duke of
Dorset, Marquis of, 390
Douglas, Archibald, Earl of, 326
Douglas, Sir James, and Bruce's heart, 251
Douglases, "Black" and "Red", 254
Dover, Roman fleet off, 12; Romano-British naval station, 39; King John at, 197
Dover, Straits of, 7
Druidism, 4, 19, 23
Dublin, foundation of, 73, 76, 257; Viking kings of, 80, 102-3; the "Pale" of, 258
Duel, trial by, 172
Duke of the Northern Marches, 38, 41
Dumbarton, 80
Dumfries, 241
Dundalk, Battle of, 259
Dunois, Jean, 330, 332
Dunstable, 353
Dunstan, Archbishop of Canterbury, 104, 109
Dunstanburgh Castle, 356
Dupplin Moor, Battle of, 265
Durham, Prince-Bishops of, 88, 132

East Anglia, Celtic missionaries in, 63; Offa beheads king of, 67; Viking raids on, 74; conquered by Vikings, 78-80; Vikings settle in, 85, 92; Danish legacies to, 86, 88; attacks by Danes from, 100; conquest of, by Edward I, 101; Black Death in, 292; Peasants' Revolt in, 294
Ecclesiastical courts, 167, 230
Edgar, King of the English, 104-6
Edgar the Atheling, 142
Edgcott, Battle of, 366
Edinburgh, yields to Edward I, 239
Edmund, St, King of East Anglia, 80, 110
Edmund Ironside, 108-9
Edmund the Atheling, King, 103
Edred, King, 103
Edward the Confessor, King, 113-14; Laws of, 95; death of, 117, 124
Edward the Elder, King, 98, 100-1
Edward I, King of England, Common Law in reign of, 176; builds up royalist party, 218; captured at Lewes, 218-19; unites baronial party, 221; defeats de Montfort, 221-2, 244; follows policy of moderation, 222; on Crusade, 223; influence of de Montfort on, 223; long "apprenticeship" of, 224; character and appearance of, 224-5; accession of, 225; administrative reforms of, 225-6, 228-230, 242-3; statutory achievements of, 226-8, 242; expels Jews, 228; in conflict with Church, 229-30, 232; and war with France, 230-1, 238; in conflict with barons, 232-3, 244; conquers Wales, 234-6, 244; arbitrates in Scottish succession, 237-8; at war with Scotland, 239-41; and Ireland, 259; mentioned, 217
Edward II, plan to marry Margaret of Scotland, 236-7; marriage of, 240; weakness of, 244, 247; favourites of, 245, 248, 250; defeated at Bannockburn, 245-7; builds up royalist party, 249; murder of, 250-1
Edward III, used as pawn in deposition of father, 250; Balliol's concessions to, 265; minority of, 263-4; marriage of, 264; French wars of, 266-77, 280-1; Navy of, 268; money-raising methods of, 269; at Crécy, 271-6; Parliamentary development in reign of, 282-3; old age and death of, 285-6; descendants of, and Wars of Roses, 340-1; mentioned, 262
Edward IV, accession of, 310; Earl of March, 344; Duke of York, 352; enters London, 353, 371, 373; declared King, 354-5; ill-requited clemency of, 356-9, 361; character of, 361-2, 375-6; marriage of, 362-3, 376-7, 382; makes alliance with Burgundy, 364-5; Warwick plots against, 365, 367; in hands of Warwick, 366; Warwick and Margaret combine against, 367-8; makes overtures to Clarence, 368-9; followers desert, 369; Burgundy supports, 369; defeats Warwick, 370-2; defeats Margaret at Tewkesbury, 372-3; "lives of his own", 374-6; and death of Clarence, 376; death of, 377, 378; question of legitimacy of, 382
Edward V, ousting of, 310, 382; under protection of Earl Rivers, 378; Richard obtains possession of, 379; in Tower, 380; question of legitimacy of, 382-3; murder of, 385-6
Edward, Prince of Wales (the Black Prince), at Crécy, 271, 273-4; at Poitiers, 280-1; death of, 286
Edward, Prince of Wales, son of Henry VI, birth of, 345-6; disinherited by father, 351; fierceness of, 352-3; with

- his mother in escape and exile, 357-8, 367-8; betrothal of, 368, 377; lands in England, 372; death of, 373
- Edward Balliol, King of Scotland, 265
- Edward Bruce, King of Ireland, 259
- Edwin, Earl, 125, 128, 132
- Edwin, King of Northumbria, 60-1
- Egbert, King of Northumbria, 80
- Egbert, King of Wessex, 82
- Eginhard, on Viking raids, 76
- Egypt, Jerusalem in hands of, 142-3
- Eleanor of Aquitaine, Queen of Henry II, divorce and marriage of, 155, 161; estranged from Henry, 160, 168; Richard leaves England in charge of, 181, 185-6; at death of Richard, 189; and accession of John, 191; Arthur attacks, 192-3; death of, 195
- Eleanor of Castile, Queen of Edward I, 231
- Eleanor of Provence, Queen of Henry III, 211, 220, 231
- Elfric, Abbot of Eynsham, Catholic Homilies of, 105
- Elizabeth, Princess, marriage of, with Henry Tudor, 386, 389-90, 394; Richard III and, 390
- Elizabeth Woodville, Queen of Edward IV, 362-3; ennoblement of family of, 363-4, 378; question of validity of marriage of, 379, 382; children of, 377; takes sanctuary, 379-80, 382, 386; accused of witchcraft, 381; taken into favour, 390
- Ella, 51
- Ella, King of Northumbria, 78
- Ellandun, Battle of, 82
- Ely, 113, 222; Castle of, 132
- Emma of Normandy, Queen, 110, 113
- England, barbaric and heathen, 55; Christianity reaches, 57-61; conflict between Roman and British Churches in, 59-60, 63-4; Northumbrian overlordship of, 60-1; Anglo-Saxon, 64-8; Viking attacks on, 71, 74-80, 97-9, 106-8; poor defences of, 77, 116; Danes settle in, 80-1, 85, 86, 88; reconquest of, 101, 102-3; administrative reconstruction of, under Edgar, 104; Saxon monarchy of, 113, 116; political weakness in, under Edward the Confessor, 115-16; justification for Norman invasion of, 122; Norman invasion of, 126-30, 131-2; subjugation of, 132-3, 135; castles arise in, 132-3, 135; French culture in, 133; effect of Norman conquest on, 136-40; Saxon local government retained in, 137-8; new bishoprics and abbeys in, 139-40; barons' revolts in, 141, 144, 203-7; administrative machinery of Henry I and Henry II, 145-7, 157, 170-5, 188, 194; disputed succession to throne, 148, 150; civil war in, 151-4, 156, 218-219, 221-3 (*see also* Roses, Wars of); a coherent kingdom, 157; at war with France, 161-2, 186-8, 230-1, 238-40, 265-77, 280-2, 298, 315-20, 322-3, 375; Constitution of, 170, 216, 243; Crusading zeal in, 179; Richard I raises money in, 181; collection of ransom money in, 185-6; under Hubert Walter's administration, 187, 194; awakening of nationalism in, 191; loses Angevin Empire, 194; laid under interdict, 196; a fief of the Papacy, 197, 203; rebellion in, against John, 203-4; champions of rights of, 205-6, 208-9; beginnings of Parliament in, 215-16, 242-3; unrest in, after de Montfort's death, 222; money-lending in, 227-8; at war with Scotland, 231, 238-42, 245, 251-3, 265; claims overlordship of Scotland, 237; aids Douglasses against Stuarts, 254; intervention of, in Ireland, 256-61; claims throne of France, 266-7; wool trade of, 266-7, 269; Calais falls to, 277; Black Death in, 278-9; French acquisitions of, 281; eagerness for war in, 289, 298, 315; wish for practical freedom in, 296; succession in male line in, 310; wealthy warring nobles of, 335, 339-40; anger in, at loss of France, 336-8, 345; relapsing into barbaric confusion, 340; the Duke of York restores order in, 345-6; weakened by civil wars, 364; and balance of power, 364
- English, first King of, 66; Norman intermarriage with, 133; of fourteenth century compared with French, 296-7; driven out of France, 330, 332-3, 335, 339; Joan of Arc sold to, 331-2; distrust of, for Richard III, 383
- English Channel, Romans prepare to cross, 4-5; damage to Roman ships in, 12-13; fights between English and French in, 230, 267-8
- English language, first public document issued in, 215
- Eric, King of East Anglia, 100
- Ermine Street, 128
- Essex, Celtic conquest of, 10; Peasants' Revolt in, 293; Yorkist sympathies of, 353; feeling against Richard III in, 384
- Ethandun, Battle of, 91

- Ethelbald, King of Mercia, 65
 Ethelbert, King of Kent, 58-60
 Ethelfleda, "Lady of the Mercians", 101
 Ethelred, Earl of Mercia, marries Alfred's daughter, 92, 101; London in keeping of, 93; fights Vikings, 98; death of, 101
 Ethelred, King of Wessex, 79-80, 82-4
 Ethelred the Unready, King of the English, 106-9, 113
 Ethelwald, 100
 Ethelwold, Bishop of Winchester, 104
 Eton, Henry VI founds college at, 334, 338-9
 Evesham, Battle of, 221-2
 Exchequer of Henry I, 146; of Edward I, 229
 Exchequer, Court of, 174
 Exeter, seized by Danes, 89; besieged by Danes, 98; massacre in, 107; see transferred to, 140
 Exeter, Henry Holland, Duke of, 357, 364
 Exeter, Lord, 351, 355
 Exmoor, Danish defeat on, 90-1
 Fabian, Richard, 383
 Falaise, 121-2, 193
 Falkirk, Battle of, 240-1
 Falstaff, Sir John, 326
 Faringdon, Thomas, 293
 Faroe Islands, 76
 Fen Country, ravages of barons in, 152-3
 Ferry Bridge, skirmish at, 354
 Feudal levy, disappearance of, 233, 235; at Falkirk, 240
 Feudal system, strength of, 122, 143; sanctity of oaths in, 124-5, 150; essence of, 137; English distinct from Continental, 138; central power supercedes, 157, 162; infringements of privileges of, 194-5; and Magna Carta, 200-1; development from, in Edward I's reign, 226; disappearance of physical basis of, 236; in Scotland, 255; introduced into Ireland, 256-7; effect of Black Death on, 290-2
 FitzAlan, Walter, 252
 Fitzgerald family, 258, 260
 Flagellants, 279
 Flanders, William I allied to, 124; assists in Norman invasion, 127; county of, 160; campaign of Edward I in, 232; embargo on wool trade with, 266-7; French vengeance on, 268
 Flint Castle, 306
 Florentine bankers, 228, 269
 Forest, Charter of the, 232
 Fortescue, Sir John, 297
 Forth, river, Romans reach, 24
 France, Arab threat to, 70; Viking raids on, 71, 76, 96-7; assists in Norman invasion, 127; seeks to weaken Norman dukes, 133-4, 147, 160-1; war between England and, 148, 161-2, 186-8, 230-1, 238-40, 265-77, 280-2, 290, 315-20, 322-3, 326-33, 375; Henry II's possessions in, 154-5, 160-161; Crusading zeal in, 179; feeling of unity in, 191; regains Normandy, 193-194; Henry III sails for, 208; suppression of Albigenses in, 209-10; Constitution of, 216; Scotland's alliance with, 231, 238, 252, 265, 276; Scottish ruling houses and, 252; army of, 262; concessions to (1327), 263; English claim to throne of, 266-7; defeat of, 281-2; alliance of Richard II with, 302; mortal strife of parties in, 316; Henry VI crowned King of, 325-6; Scots army in, 326; conception of nationality in, 327, 331; English driven from, 330, 332-3, 335, 339, 345; truce with, 336-7, 339; Maine ceded to, 337-8; helps Margaret of Anjou, 355-7; havoc caused by wars in, 355; English refugees in, 364; Warwick seeks alliance with, 363-4; combines with England against Burgundy, 369-70; Edward IV's treaty with, 375; Henry Tudor takes refuge in, 389
 Franchise, statute of 1429 fixing, 339
 Franks, kings of, 96-7; in Palestine, 143; jury originating among, 172
 Frederick I, Holy Roman Emperor (Barbarossa), 168; Crusade of, 179-80, 182
 Frederick II, Holy Roman Emperor, 211, 213
 French people, of fourteenth century, compared with English, 296-7; artillery, defeats English, 332-3
 Fréteval, 165-6
 Froissart, quotations from, 251, 268, 270; on Crécy, 270-4, 276
 Fulk, King of Jerusalem, 154
 Fyrd, Saxon militia, supports King Alfred, 91, 93, 97; at Hastings, 128-9; supports the Conqueror, 133; supports Rufus, 141; becomes a corps of paid mercenaries, 235
 Galloway, 255
 Garter, Order of the, 286
 Gascony, English possessions in, 155, 263; Simon de Montfort governor of, 213; declared forfeit, 230-1; campaigns in, 231, 280; barons refuse to

- serve in, 232-3; mercenaries from, 235;
seized by Charles IV, 250; warfare on
frontiers of, 265, 268; English con-
firmed in possession of, 281; loss of,
339, 345
- Gaul, 3, 42
- Gauls, British affinities to, 23
- Gaveston, Piers, 245, 249
- Genoese cross-bowmen, 268, 270; at
Crécy, 272-3
- Geoffrey, Count of Anjou, 150, 154
- Geoffrey, Duke of Brittany, 168, 190
- Geoffrey of Monmouth, 46-7
- Gerald of Windsor, 258
- Gerberoi, 134
- Germanus, St, 43-4, 56
- Germany, Roman wars in, 3-4; invaders
from, 44, 48, 51-4; Crusading zeal in,
179, 182; Cœur de Lion imprisoned in,
184-5
- Ghent, 267-8
- Gildas the Wise, 44-9, 65
- Gisors, 188
- Glendower, Owen, 311-13
- Gloucester, 20, 204
- Gloucester, Humphrey, Duke of, at Agin-
court, 319; marriages of, 322, 327, 335;
Protector, 325, 327; Beaufort's plot
against, 335-7; death of, 337
- Gloucester, Thomas of Woodstock, Duke
of, 298-9, 306
- Gloucester, Gilbert de Clare, Earl of, 220-
222
- Gloucester, Richard de Clare, Earl of, 217-
218
- Gloucester, Robert, Earl of, 151, 154
- Gloucester, Statute of, 227
- Godfrey de Bouillon, 142-3
- Godwin, Earl, 113-15, 123
- Gokstad long-ship, 72-3
- Gordon, house of, 256
- Gratian, Emperor, 42
- Gratianus, usurper, 43
- Great Council, elected members of, 212
- Greene, Sir Henry, 302, 305
- Greenland, 76
- Gregory I, Pope, 58
- Gregory VII, Pope, 139, 163
- Gregory IX, Pope, 211-12
- Grey, Lord, 379, 381
- Grey, Sir John, 362
- Grey, Sir Ralph, 357
- Grey of Ruthven, Lord, 349
- Grosseteste, Robert, Bishop of Lincoln,
205, 212-13
- Guienne, 192; Henry II Lord of, 160;
loss of, 333
- Gunnhild, death of, 107
- Guns, James II of Scotland's interest in,
254; at siege of Calais, 276; invention
of, 279. *See also* Artillery
- Guthlac, St, 65
- Guthrum I, King of the Danes, attack of,
88; defeat and conversion of, 91-2;
Alfred's treaty with, 94; death of, 97
- Guthrum II, King of the Danes, 100-1
- Guy of Lusignan, King of Jerusalem,
178
- Hadrian, Emperor, 32
- Hadrian of Carthage, Christian mission-
ary, 64
- Hadrian's Wall, building of, 32-3; attacks
on, 38; piercing of, 41-2, 45; battle
between Britons and Saxons on, 62
- Hæsten, Viking leader, 98-9
- Hainault, Sir John, 274
- Hales, Sir Robert, 293
- Halfdene, King of the Vikings, 88
- Halidon Hill, Battle of, 265
- Halley's Comet, 125
- Hall's *Chronicle*, 349
- Hampshire, Celtic conquest of, 10; British
place-names in, 50
- Hardicanute, 113
- Harfleur, capture of, 317-18; Richmond
embarks from, 391
- Harlech Castle, 351; siege of, 360, 389
- Harold, King of the English, rules under
Edward, 115; promises the crown to
William, 123; crowned King, 124-5;
defeats Northern invaders, 125-6; at
Battle of Hastings, 128-30
- Harold Hardrada, King of Norway, 125-
126
- Hastings, Lord, 379-81
- Hastings, Battle of, 128-30, 160
- Hattin, Battle of, 178
- Hedgeley Moor, Battle of, 359
- Hengist, 45, 51; founds monarchy in Kent,
67
- Henry V, Holy Roman Emperor, 147
- Henry VI, Holy Roman Emperor, 184-6
- Henry I, King of England, father's legacy
to, 134; accession of, 143; Saxon wife
of, 144; conquers Normandy, 144; inter-
nal government of, 145-7, 170; fights
in France, 148; loses his son, 148;
death of, 150; bastard son of, 151;
and the Church, 164
- Henry II, leads Maud's forces against
Stephen, 154; Empire of, 154-5, 157,
160-1, 168; renders homage to Louis
VII, 154-5; marries Eleanor, 155;
victories of, 156; accession of, 156,
157; administrative achievements of,

- 157, 170-5; quarrel of, with Church, 158, 162-7; appearance and character of, 158; sons of, 161, 168-9; and Becket, 162-7; death of, 169, 179; changes in the law in time of, 177; Irish adventures of, 257-8
- Henry III, accession of, 204-5; achievements of reign of, 205; Court party of, 208, 210-11; sails for France, 208; character of, 211; foreign favourites of, 211-12; efforts to get money, 212, extravagant follies of, 213; opposition to, 213; yields to pressure, 214; repudiates reforms, 217; captured at Lewes, 218-19; at Battle of Evesham, 222; last years and death of, 223
- Henry IV, son of John of Gaunt, 297; opposes Richard II, 299; reconciled to Richard, 300, 302, 304; exiled, 304; revolt of, 305; ascends throne, 306; character of, 308, 311; constitutional monarch, 308-9, 313; plots and risings against, 311-13; illness and death of, 313-14
- Henry V, holds Scottish king prisoner, 253; as Prince of Wales, 313-14, 315; character and appearance of, 315, 322-323; at war with France, 316-20; at Agincourt, 318-20; recognised as King of France, 320; position of, in Europe, 321-2; national outlook of, 322; persecutes Lollards, 323-4; death of, 324
- Henry VI, virtues and weaknesses of, 325-6, 334-5, 338; people's love for, 326; crowned in Paris, 332, 334; marriage of, 336-7; seeks to save Suffolk, 338; right of succession of, 340-2; refuses to nominate York as heir, 342, 344; madness of, 345-6; birth of son to, 345; in Yorkist hands, 348, 351; settles succession on York, 351; at second Battle of St Albans, 352; reunited to Queen, 353; after Battle of Towton, 355; retires to Cumberland, 357; Somerset rejoins, 358-9; imprisoned in Tower, 359, 371; brought out from prison to the throne, 369-70; murder of, 373
- Henry VII, at Harlech, 360; and the princes in the Tower, 385-6; marriage of, 386, 389-90, 394; abortive invasion of, 387; claim of, to throne, 388-9; in France, 389-90; invades England, 391-3; accession of, 394-5
- Henry I, King of France, 121-2
- Henry, Duke of Normandy, crowned in father's lifetime, 165-6; rebellion of, 168; death of, 169
- Henry, Duke of Saxony, 168
- Henry of Blois, Bishop of Winchester, 151-2
- Heptarchy, the, 65
- Hereford, Humphrey de Bohun, Earl of, 232-3
- Heresy, punishment of, 310
- Hereward the Wake, 132
- Herodotus, 10
- "Herrings, Battle of the", 326-7
- Hertfordshire, Celtic conquest of, 10; Peasants' Revolt in, 294
- Hexham, Battle of, 359
- Highlands, a federation of clans, 255-6
- Historia Britonum*, 44
- Holt Castle, 358
- Honorius, Emperor, 43
- Horsa, 51
- Hospitallers, 178
- Hotspur—see Percy, Henry
- Hugh the Great, 103
- Humber, the, 45, 79, 125
- Hundred Years War, 267-77
- Hundreds, 104, 138
- Hungerford, Sir Walter, 318
- Huntingdonshire, Peasants' Revolt in, 294
- Huss, John, 296
- Iceland, 11, 71
- Iceni, revolt of, 19
- Ida, King of Northumberland, 51
- Ierne, 10-11
- Illyrians, 29, 35
- Innocent III, Pope, and King John, 195-8
- Innocent IV, Pope, 212
- Inns of Court, 176-7
- Iona, 57, 63; Viking raids on, 75
- Ireland, St Patrick in, 56-7; Church of, 57, 63; battles between Norsemen in, 71; Viking raids on, 75-6, 78, 257; Danes settle in, 80; Normans and, 135, 257; Henry II Lord of, 168; medieval, 256-61; High King of, 256-7; English in, 256-61; Anglo-Norman barons of, 257-9; Parliament of, 258; English kings visit, 259; Duke of York in, 341-2, 349; in Tudor times, 261; reservoir of men and supplies, 298; Richard II's expedition to, 301, 305-6
- Iron Age, 8-10
- Isaac II, Emperor, 182
- Isabella, Queen of Edward II, marries Edward, 240; unites with Mortimer to depose Edward, 250; rule of, 263-4; imprisonment of, 264
- Isabella, King John's Queen, 212
- Islam, rise of, 70
- Isles, Lord of the, 253

- Italy, money-lenders from, 228
 Ivar the Boneless, 78-80
 Ivo Taillefer, 129
- Jacqueline, Princess of Holland and Hainault, 322, 327, 335
 Jacquetta of Luxembourg, 362
 Jaffa, 183
 James I, King of Scotland, 253
 James II, 253-4
 James III, 255
 James IV, 256
 James the Deacon, 62-3
 Jargeau, 330
 Jarrow, Danes defeated at, 75
 Jerusalem, recovered in First Crusade, 142-3; taken by Saladin, 178; viewed by Cœur de Lion, 183; struggle for crown of, 183; titular kingdom of, 336-337
 Jews, acquire land, 227-8; expulsion of, 228
 Joan of Arc, visions of, 328; convinces King and Court, 329; victories of, 329-330; seeks to go home, 331; trial and execution of, 331-2
 John, King of Bohemia, 273
 John, King of England, rebels against his father, 169; plots against Richard, 183, 185-6, 188; estates of, 184; forgiven by Richard, 187; ascends throne, 189, 191; character of, 190; refuses to attend French Court, 192; captures and kills Arthur, 192-3; loses French provinces, 194; antagonises barons, 195, 198, 203; quarrels with Papacy, 195-6; in partnership with Papacy, 197-8; signs Magna Carta, 199; death of, 199, 203-4; in Ireland, 259
 John II, King of France, 280-1
 John of Gaunt—*see* Lancaster, Duke of
 Julius Cæsar, determines on conquest of Britain, 3-5; campaigns of, 12-14
 Julius Classicianus, 23
 Jury system, 171-3, 175
 Justices, of labour, 291; royal, 146, 173; travelling, 174
 Jutes, 51
- Kenilworth, 221-2
- Kent, Celtic conquest of, 10-11; Roman conquest of, 16; Jutish conquest of, 45, 50-1; converted to Christianity, 58; Offa's subjugation of, 67; unites with Wessex, 82; Viking attacks on, 97-8, 107; rallies to Harold, 128; Peasants' Revolt in, 292; Cade's rebellion in, 338, 341; Yorkist sympathies of, 341, 344, 353; supports Warwick, 369; feeling against Richard III in, 384, 387
- Kent, Edmund of Woodstock, Earl of, 264
 Kent, Thomas Holland, third Earl of, 311
 Kildare, Viking raids on, 75
 Kilkenny, Statutes of, 260
 King's Bench, Court of, 174
 King's Council—*see* Curia Regis
 King's courts, 146, 171-5
 King's Peace, 171
 Knights Hospitallers, 178
 Knights Templars, 178
 Kyriel, Sir Thomas, 352-3
- Labourers, Statute of (1351), 291
 Labrador, 76
 Lambeth, provincial Council of, 230; sacked in Peasants' Revolt, 293
 Lancaster, house of, accession to throne of, 306; disputes among lords of, 335; faction against 336, 338; loss of France blamed on, 339; predominant in North, 342, 353, 355; recovers power after St Albans, 349; attempts at reconciliation with Yorkists, 349; defeat of, at Towton, 354-5; execution of leaders of, 359; marriage uniting Yorkists with, 386, 394
 Lancaster, John of Gaunt, Duke of, in Brittany, 280; joins Wyclif in campaign against Church, 284-5; burning of Savoy palace of, 293; Wyclif loses support of, 295; in Spain, 297, 300; joins Richard II, 302; death of, 305; legitimatised bastards of, 341; mentioned, 289
 Lancaster, Henry, Earl of, 264
 Lancaster, Thomas, Earl of, 249-50
 Land tenure, Anglo-Saxon, 116, 137; Norman, based on military service, 122, 136-7; Magna Carta and, 201; Statutes of Westminster and, 227
 Lanfranc, Archbishop of Canterbury, 139-140, 162-3
 Landlag, William, 290, 292
 Langton, Stephen, Archbishop of Canterbury, 195-6; opposes Papal sovereignty of England, 197; influences barons, 198; at Runnymede, 199; character of, 205-6; mentioned, 207
 Langton, Walter, Bishop of Lichfield, 229
 Law, sovereignty of, 201-2
 Laws, Alfred's Book of, 94-5; of Edward the Confessor, 95, 144. *See also* Common Law
 Le Mans, 192; Battle of, 169, 179

- Lea, river, boundary of Danelaw, 94;
 Danish ships in, 99
 Leicester, Danes in, 80; captured from
 Danes, 101; Great Council at, 347
 Leinster, King of, 257
 Leopold, Duke, of Austria, 183-4
 Lesnes Abbey, 293
 Lewes, Battle of, 218-19
 Liddington Camp, 48
 Lillebonne, Council of, 126
 Limerick, Viking women in, 72; founda-
 tion of, 257
 Lincoln, Roman legion in, 20-1; Danes
 in, 80; the "Fair" of, 206-7; Parlia-
 ment at, 233
 Lincoln, Battle of, 152
 Lindisfarne, 74-5, 88
 Lindisfarne Gospels, 68
 Literature, beginning of English, 104
 Llewellyn, Prince of North Wales, 203,
 211, 213, 221
 Lollards, persecution of, 295-6, 310, 323-4
 London, first mention of, 20; sacked by
 Boadicea, 21; Mithraism in, 29; Roman,
 31, 41; walls of, 38; Offa takes, 67;
 Danes and, 83-4, 98-9, 108; Alfred
 restores, 93, 100; Harold prepares for
 battle in, 128; William advances on,
 131; Maud driven from, 152; Becket
 welcomed in, 166; local self-govern-
 ment in, 188; hostile to John, 203;
 supports de Montfort, 213; John of
 Gaunt in, 285; Peasants' Revolt in,
 293-4; welcomes Richard II, 299;
 Henry V rides in triumph through,
 320; Cade's rebellion in, 338; Yorkist
 sympathies of, 341, 344, 353; attempts
 at reconciliation of Yorkists and Lan-
 castrians in, 349; Margaret fails to ad-
 vance on, 353; Edward IV enters, 353,
 371, 373; and accession of Richard III,
 382, 384
 Longchamp, William, Bishop of Ely, Jus-
 ticiar, 181, 184-5
 Long-ships, Viking, 72-3; King Alfred's,
 93-4
 Lords Appellant, 298-300, 311
 Lords Ordainers, 245, 248-9
 Lords, House of, under Edward III, 282
 Losecoat Field, Battle of, 367
 Louis VI, King of France, 147-8
 Louis VII, 155, 161
 Louis VIII, 203-4, 207
 Louis IX, 218
 Louis XI, aids Margaret against Edward,
 355-6; English refugees at Court of,
 364; Warwick takes refuge with, 368;
 makes treaty with Edward IV, 375
 Lovell, Viscount, 388, 391
 Lowlands, cession of counties to Eng-
 land by, 252; a feudal area, 255-6
 Ludlow, 344, 378
 Lumley, Lord, 311
 Lusignan, Hugh de, 192
 Lympne, British-Roman station at, 39;
 Vikings land at, 97, 99
 Lyons, Richard, 293
 MacAlpin, Kenneth, King of Scots, 255
 Mætae, 26
 Maelgwyn, King of North Wales, 48
 Magna Carta, 198-202; invoked in Stuart
 days, 200; reissues of, 204, 207-8; Henry
 III refuses to confirm, 212; Church
 upholds, 229-30; confirmation of, by
 Edward I, 232-4
 Magnus Maximus, usurping Emperor, 42
 Mahomet, growth of influence of, 70
 Maidstone, Peasants' Revolt in, 293
 Maine, William I acquires, 124, 135;
 Henry I fights to retain, 148; Henry II
 Count of, 154, 160; John's claim to,
 190; Arthur does homage for, 192;
 ceded to France, 337
 Maldon, Battle of, 106-7
 Malmesbury, Battle of, 156
 Man, Isle of, 60, 125, 303
 Manchester, 101
 Manorial courts, 146, 170, 290; super-
 seded by royal courts, 174; and Statute
 of Gloucester, 227
 Manorial system, breakdown of, 290;
 attempt to re-create, 294
 Mantes, 134
 March, Earl of—see Edward IV
 March, Edmund Mortimer, fifth Earl of,
 316
 Marcher barons, 234; oppose de Mont-
 fort, 220-2; Edward I curbs privileges
 of, 234; rise against Despensers, 250
 Marcus, Emperor, 43
 Margaret, Queen of Edward I, 240-1
 Margaret of Anjou, Queen of Henry VI,
 336-7, 339; hostility of, to York, 341,
 344-5; bears a son, 345-6; and Battle
 of St Albans, 347-8; fights for birth-
 right of son, 351; at second Battle of
 St Albans, 352-3; moves North, 353,
 355; defeated at Towton, 354-5; tena-
 city of purpose of, 355-6; attacks in
 North, 356-7; escape of, 357-8; in
 exile, 357, 359, 364; combines with
 Warwick, 367-8; remains in France,
 370; lands in England, 372; captured
 by Edward, 373
 Margaret, Maid of Norway, 236-7

- Marlborough, Statute of, 223
 Matilda, Queen of Henry I, 144, 156
 Matilda, Queen of William I, 123-4, 131-132, 134
 Maud, Empress (Matilda), married to Henry V, Holy Roman Emperor, 147, 150; right of succession of, 148-50; marries Count of Anjou, 150; fights for her rights, 152; her son Henry's regent in France, 154
 Maximian, Governor in Britain, 40
 Medway, river, 16-17
 Mellitus, Bishop of East Saxons, 60
 Mercia, in conflict with Northumbria, 61-4; Celtic missionaries in, 63; overlordship of, 65; Danish invasion of, 78-80, 85, 100; defeated by Wessex, 82; Alfred's relations with, 92; in alliance with Wessex against Vikings, 97, 99; Edward King of, 101; submits to Sweyn, 108
 Messina, 181
 Middle classes, Simon de Montfort the champion of, 217-18, 220-1, 225; Edward I and, 225
 Middleham, 366, 388
 Mildenhall hoard, 41
 Milford Haven, 391
 Milton, Vikings at, 97
 Mirabeau Castle, 192
 Mithraism, 29
 Moleyns, Bishop, 338, 341
 Molloch Bridge, 392
 Mona—see Anglesey
 Monasteries, Viking raids on, 74-5, 88; Alfred seeks reform of, 95; re-birth of life of, 104; Norman, 139-40
 Money-lenders, Jewish, 227; Italian, 228, 269
 Mons Graupius, Battle of, 26
 Montagu, John Neville, Marquis of—see Northumberland, Earl of
 Montfort, Simon I de, 210
 Montfort, Simon II de, Earl of Leicester, 210, 213; revolt of, 174, 218-19, 221-222; comes to England, 211; controls Government, 216, 219-21; seeks to reform baronage, 217; captures King and prince, 219; defeat and death of, 221-2; achievements of, 223
 Montgomery, house of, 144
 Morcar, Earl, 125, 128, 132
 More, Sir Thomas, 380-2, 385, 388
 Mortimer, Edmund, 312
 Mortimer, Roger, first Earl of March, unites with Isabella against Edward II, 250; rule of, 263-4; death of, 264
 Mortimer's Cross, Battle of, 352, 354
 Mortmain, Statute of, 227
 Morton, John, Bishop of Ely, 381, 383-4
 Mount Badon, Battle of, 45, 48
 Mowbray, Thomas—see Nottingham, Earl of
 Naples, Johanna, Queen of, 321
 Narcissus, freedman, 16
 Navy, Roman, 39; King Alfred's, 93-94; Ethelred's, 107-8; of Edward III, 268; Henry V reorganises, 316, 322; disaffection in, after loss of France, 338
 Nennius, 45-6, 48
 Neolithic Britain, 6
 Nero, Emperor, 19, 22-3
 Neville, Alexander, Archbishop of York, 297-8
 Neville, Anne—see Anne, Queen of Richard III
 Neville, George, Archbishop of York, 361; Edward IV the prisoner of, 366; and Elizabeth Woodville, 379-80; arrested by Richard III, 381; released, 383
 Neville's Cross, Battle of, 252, 276
 Newcastle, 356, 359
 Norfolk, Peasants' Revolt in, 294
 Norfolk, John Howard, first Duke of, 392-3
 Norfolk, Thomas Mowbray, first Duke of, 302, 304
 Norfolk, John Mowbray, third Duke of, joins York, 344; petitions against Somerset, 345; takes up arms, 347; at St Albans, 352; at Towton, 354
 Norfolk, Hugh Bigod, first Earl of, 220
 Norfolk, Roger Bigod, fourth Earl of, 232-3
 Norham Castle, 357, 359
 Norman dynasty, genealogical tree of, 149
 Normandy, Viking raids on, 71; Ethelred flees to, 108; Duchy of, 112; William becomes Lord of, 121-2; Matilda regent in, 131, 134; France seeks to curb power of, 133-4, 160; mortgaged to Rufus, 141; Henry I conquers, 144; France attacks, 185-7, 192; Richard in, 186-9; John's claim to, 190-2; loss of, to France, 193-4; English victories in, 320; reconquered by France, 333, 339
 Normans, and English laws, 95; society under, 112; in England of Edward the Confessor, 114-15; martial qualities of, 122; castles of, 133; intermarry with English, 133, 144; in Ireland, 135, 257-258
 Norsemen—see Vikings

- North Walsham, 294
 Northallerton, 152
 Northampton, Battle of, 349, 351; brawl at, against Somerset, 358
 Northampton, Treaty of, 251, 263
 Northey Island, Danes on, 106
 Northumberland, Henry Percy, first Earl of, 305, 312-13
 Northumberland, Henry Percy, second Earl of, 316
 Northumberland, Henry Percy, fourth Earl of, 392-3
 Northumberland, John Neville, Earl of (Marquis of Montagu), at Hedgeley Moor, 359; rules for Edward IV, 361-2; betrays Edward, 369-71
 Northumbria, Celtic law in, 50; Christianity in, 57, 61, 63; overlordship of Kings of, 60-5; Celtic mission to, 63; chronicler of, 64-5; raided by Ethelbald, 65; Danish invasion of, 76, 78-80; Vikings settle in, 85; attacks from Danes of, 100; conquest of, 101, 102-3; submits to Sweyn, 108; Tostig, Earl of, 115; King David invades, 151-2
 Norway, marauders from, 71, 76; invasion of England from, 126-7. *See also* Vikings
 Norwich, 29, 107
 Nottingham, Danes masters of, 79-80; capture of Mortimer and Isabella at, 264; Richard II at, 298; Edward IV at, 365, 369; Richard III at, 391
 Nottingham, Thomas Mowbray, Earl of, 312-13
 Nottingham Declaration, 299-300
 Oath, sanctity of, in feudal times, 124-5, 150; trial by, 172
 Odo, Bishop of Bayeux, 123, 135
 Odo, Count, 96
 Offa, King of Mercia, 65-8
 Offa's Dyke, 67-8
 Olaf, King of Dublin, 102-3
 Olaf, King of the Northmen, 76, 80
 Olaf, King of Norway, 126
 Oldcastle, Sir John, 296, 323
 Olney, 366
 O'Neill, house of, 256-7, 259
 Ordeal, trial by, 172
 Orkneys, 125, 255
 Orleans, relief of, 329-30
 Orleans, Louis, Duke of, 316
 Ostorius, 17
 Oswald, King of Northumbria, 61-2
 Oswald, Bishop of Worcester, 104
 Oswy, King of Northumbria, 62
 Otto I, Holy Roman Emperor, 103
 Otto IV, Holy Roman Emperor, 196, 198
 Otto, Papal Legate, 211-12
 Ottonobon, Papal Legate, 222
 Oxford, sacked by Danes, 108; Wyclif in, 284; Wyclif's influence in, 295-6; Lollards put down in, 295; Richard III in, 384
 Oxford, John de Vere, thirteenth Earl of, 371, 389
 Oxford, Provisions of, 215, 217-18, 222
 Oxfordshire, Celtic settlements in, 10; West Saxons defeated in, 66
 Palæolithic Britain, 5-6
 Pale, the, 260
 Palestine, 143, 178
 Papacy, and British Churches, 57-60, 62-4; Offa's tribute to, 67; Henry II's quarrel with, 162-7; John's quarrel with, 195-6; in partnership with John, 197-8; influence of, over Henry III, 205, 211; and suppression of Albigenses, 209; taxes English Church, 211-12, 283; forbids extraordinary taxation of Church property, 232; Sicilian plans of, 213; feeling against, in fourteenth century, 283-4
 Paris, Viking sieges of, 73, 76, 78, 96-97; Edward III marches on, 269-70; massacres by Burgundians in, 320; Joan of Arc wounded in attack on, 331; Henry VI crowned in, 332, 334
 Paris, Treaty of (1259), 217, 230, 234; (1303) 240
 Parliament, seed-time of, 215-16; summoned by de Montfort (1265), 220-1; approves of war with France, 231, 266, 269, 280; reluctant to grant taxes, 232; dependence of Crown on grants of, 233; Edward I's concessions to, 233, 238; position of, at death of Edward I, 242-3; gains power through weakness of King, 249; of Ireland, 258; opposed to tax on wool, 269; separation of Houses of, 282; concessions of Edward III to, 283; anti-clerical feeling in, 284; eager for war, 289, 298, 315-16; attempts to fix wages and prices, 291; "Merciless", 299; principle of control of, 299; suspends rights and liberties, 303, 305; Henry IV depends on, 308-9, 313; increases power over finances, 309; powers of, under Lancastrians, 310, 322; granted right of assent, 316; a clearing-house for rivalries of nobles, 339-40; Edward IV rarely calls, 374-6; Richard III revives power of, 387; under Tudors, 394-5

- Paston Letters, 346
 Patay, Battle of, 330
 Patrick, St, 56-7
 Paulinus, 60-1, 62, 64, 75
 Peasants' Rebellion, 291-5
 Pecham, John, Archbishop of Canterbury, 229-30
 Pelagian heresy, 43, 56
 Pembroke, Aymer de Valence, Earl of, 249
 Pembroke, Richard le Clare, Earl of (Strongbow), 257
 Pembroke, William Herbert, Earl of, 365
 Penda, King of Mercia, 61-3
 People's Crusade, 142
 Perche, Thomas, Count of, 207
 Percy, Henry (Hotspur), 312-13; son of, 316
 Percy, Sir Ralph, 356-7, 359
 Perrers, Alice, 286
 Perth, yields to Edward I, 239
 Peter the Hermit, 142
 Petilius Cerialis, 20-1
 Pevensey, William lands at, 126, 128
 Philip I, King of France, 134
 Philip II (Philip Augustus), helps rebellious sons of Henry II, 161, 169; on Crusade, 179, 181-3; Richard and sister of, 181-2; helps John against Richard, 183, 185-6; Richard at war with, 186-188; helps Arthur against John, 191-3; retakes Angevin Empire, 193-4; leagues with Pope against John, 196-7; suppresses Albigenses, 209
 Philip IV, 230-1, 238
 Philip VI, 266-7; pursues English army, 270-1; at Crécy, 271-4
 Philippa of Hainault, Queen of Edward III, 264, 277, 286
 Picquigny, Treaty of, 375
 Picts, attack Hadrian's Wall, 38, 41; combine with Scots and Saxons, 41-3; Christianity brought to, 57; raid Northumbria, 64-5
Piers Plowman, 290
 Plantagenet, house of, founder of, 154; genealogical tree of, 149; end of line, 394
 Plassey, Battle of, 26
 Plautius, victories of, 16-17
 Plymouth, 387
 Poitevins, the, 210-12
 Poitiers, Battle of, 280-1, 318
 Poitou, 155, 160, 192, 198
 Pole, Michael de la, 297-8
 Pollentia, Battle of, 42
 Poll-tax, 293
 Polybius, 11
 Pontefract Castle, 260, 306, 311, 381
 Ponthieu, 281
 Ponthieu, Guy, Count of, 123
 Poole, Danes at, 89
 Portsmouth, foundation of, 51; Henry III at, 208; murder of Bishop Moleyns at, 338, 341; mentioned, 41, 45
 Prague, Wyclif's influence on, 296
 Prerogative, Courts of, 174
 Privy Seal, 229
 Puiset, Hugh de, Bishop of Durham, 181
 Pytheas of Marseilles, 10
 Radagaisus, 42
 Radcot Bridge, Battle of, 299, 304
 Ragnar Lodbrok, 78, 91
 Ramsey, Abbey of, 294
 Ratcliffe, Sir Richard, 381, 383, 388, 392-393
 Ravenspur, 265, 370
 Reading, 83-4, 107, 229
 Redwald, King of the East Angles, 60
 René of Anjou, 336
 Rheims, coronation of Charles II in, 329-330
 Rich, Edmund, Archbishop of Canterbury, 211
 Richard I, King of England (Cœur de Lion), rebels against his father, 168-9; magnanimity of, 179-80, 187; character of, 180; Crusade of, 181-3; marriage of, 181-2; made prisoner, 184; ransom for, 185-6; at war in France, 186-8; death of, 189
 Richard II, accession of, 286; makes peace with France, 289, 302; and Peasants' Revolt, 293-4, 297, 301; makes bid for mastery, 297-8, 300; compelled to submit, 298-300; revenge of, 300-1, 303; governs as constitutional King, 300-1; has popularity with masses, 302, 306-307, 336; rules as despot, 303-5; seizes Henry's estates, 305; deposition of, 306; character of, 306-7; risings in support of, 311; death of, 311-12; buried at Westminster, 316
 Richard III, supports brother, 366; and death of Henry VI, 373; marriage of, 377; Protector, 378; obtains possession of person of Edward V, 379; imprisons princes in Tower, 380, 382; crimes of, 380-1, 385-7; usurps throne, 382-4; distrust of the people for, 383-4, 386-8; murders princes, 385-7; risings against, 387, 390-3; reforms of, 387-8; loses son, 388; seeks surrender of Richmond, 389; reconciled with Elizabeth Woodville, 390; death of, 393-4

- Richard, Earl of Cornwall and King of the Romans, 213
- Richard the Marshal, 210-11
- Richborough, 39
- Richmond, Earldom of, 132
- Richmond, Margaret, Countess of, 386
- Ripon, 79
- Rivers, Richard Woodville, first Earl, 362, 366
- Rivers, Anthony Woodville, second Earl, 364, 378-9, 381
- Robert I (the Bruce), King of the Scots, claims throne, 237; coronation of, 241; at Bannockburn, 245-7; makes treaty with England, 252, 263; intrigues after death of, 265
- Robert II, King of Scotland, 252
- Robert III, King of Scotland, 252-3
- Robert I, Duke of Normandy, 113, 121
- Robert II, Duke of Normandy, 134, 141-142, 144; William the Clito, son of, 148
- "Robin of Redesdale", rebellion of, 366
- Roches, Peter des, Bishop of Winchester, 210-11
- Rochester, 98; Peasants' Revolt in, 293
- Roger, Bishop of Salisbury, 151
- Rollo, founder of Norman state, 112
- Roman attacks on Britain, 3-5, 12-14, 16; knowledge of Western Isles, 10-11; conquest of Britain, 15-27; army in Britain, 28, 39; villas, 28, 31-2, 41; citizenship, 29; walls, 32-3; roads, 33-34; fleet, 39; rule, effects of, 54; law, 176
- Roman Empire, formation of policy of, 15; provinces of, 27; decline of, 35-6; barbarian attacks on, 36, 42
- Rome, British captives in, 14, 17-18
- Romney, 131
- Rosamond the Fair, 160
- Roses, Wars of the, 347-95; issues leading to, 306, 340-1, 343, 345; common people little affected by, 342; outbreak of, 347; characteristics of, 348-9; efforts at reconciliation in, 349; young leaders in, 352, 354; turning-point of, 353; last battle of, 394
- Rouen, death of William the Conqueror in, 134; King John in, 191; death of Prince Arthur in, 193; lost to France, 194; Joan of Arc burnt in, 332
- Roxburgh Castle, 254
- Royal writ, 174-5; supremacy, doctrine of, 298-9; Council—see *Curia Regis*
- Runnymede, 199
- Russia, Vikings in, 71, 76
- Rutland, Edmund, Earl of, 351
- St Albans, founding of, 10; sack of, 21; St Germanus at, 43; barons summon Parliament at, 218
- St Albans, Abbey of, in Peasants' Revolt, 294
- St Albans, Battles of, 347-8, 352
- Saint-Clair-sur-Epte, Treaty of, 112
- Saint-Mathieu, Battle of, 230
- St Paul's Cathedral, Wyclif arraigned for heresy in, 285
- St Theodore of Tarsus, 64
- St Vaast, 269
- St Valery, 127
- Saintonge, 155, 263
- Saladin, 178, 182-3
- "Saladin tithe", 179
- Salisbury, 137, 263, 294
- Salisbury, John, third Earl of, 311
- Salisbury, Richard Neville, Earl of, 347, 351
- Salisbury, William de Longespée, Earl of, 198
- Sandal Castle, 347, 351
- Sandwich, Ethelred's fleet at, 107
- Saracens, 178, 182-3
- Saumur, Treaty of, 328
- Saxon Chronicle*—see *Anglo-Saxon Chronicle*
- Saxons, raid British coast, 38, 40; combine with Picts and Scots, 41-3; settle in Britain, 44-5, 49-51; Arthur and, 48; cruelty of, 51; society under, 51-53; Christianity brought to, 58-60; last battle between Britons and, 62; defeated by Danes, 77-81; resistance of, to Normans, 131-3; support William, 132-3; Henry II appeases, 144. *See also* Anglo-Saxon; West Saxons
- Saxton, 354
- Say, Lord, 338
- Scandinavia, invasion of England from, 125-6; threatened invasion from, 136-137; Crusading fleet from, 179. *See also* Vikings
- Scarborough Castle, 245
- Scotland, Viking raids on, 75-6; Canute King of, 110; submits to William I, 135; Llewellyn's plans in, 213; in alliance with France, 231, 238, 252, 265, 276; war with, 231, 238-42, 245-7, 251-3, 265; plans to unite English throne with, 236-7, 251, 253; Edward I arbitrates in succession to the throne, 237-8; Edward conquers, 239; nationalism in, 239; wins independence, 251; disunity in, 251, 255-6; cession of land to Edward III, 265; sanctity of royal house in, 255; feudal justice and clan law in, 255-6; Church in, 256; aban-

- donment of English claims to, 263;
Balliol conquers with help of Edward,
265; helps Margaret against Edward,
355-7
- Scots, raid Roman Britain, 33, 38; com-
bine with Picts and Saxons, 41-3;
submit to Athelstan, 102-3; Norman
frontier against, 143; assist barons
against John, 203; hatred for English
among, 253, 355; Percy's part in wars
against, 312; send army to fight in
France, 326; in army of Margaret of
Anjou, 353
- Scottish Christian Church, 57
- Scottish islands, Vikings in, 75-6; Har-
drada recruits in, 125; mercenaries to
Ireland from, 258
- Scrope, Richard, Archbishop of York,
312-13
- Scrope, William, Earl of Wiltshire, 305
- Scutage, Henry II imposes, 162; Richard
imposes, 181, 186; and Magna Carta,
195, 200; acceptable in some directions,
235
- Seljuk Turks, 142
- Serfdom, ending of, 290-1, 293, 295,
301
- Severn valley, 59, 66, 221
- Severus, Emperor, 33
- Sheen Lodge, Richmond, 286
- Sheriffs, Saxon, 104, 116; retained by Nor-
mans, 137-8; collect King's revenue,
145-6
- Shetlands, 76, 255
- Shire courts, 104, 138, 174
- Shore, Jane, 378, 381
- Shrewsbury, 211, 344, 392; Battle of,
312
- Shrewsbury, John Talbot, first Earl of,
333, 345
- Shrewsbury, John Talbot, second Earl of,
347
- Sicily, Norman kings of, 168; Richard I
and Philip Augustus in, 181-2; Henry
III accepts, for son, 213; feudal king-
dom in, 257, 337
- Siena, 228
- Sigismund, Holy Roman Emperor, 320
- Silchester, 10
- Silures, 23
- Simeon of Durham, 79
- Simon de Montfort—*see* Montfort
- Skipton Castle, 359
- Sluys, battle off, 268
- Smithfield, Wat Tyler at, 293
- Socage, 201
- Somerset, Alfred takes refuge in, 89-90;
Peasants' Revolt in, 294
- Somerset, Edmund Beaufort, second
Duke of, and death of Gloucester, 337;
commander of army in France, 338;
blamed for loss of France, 339, 344-5;
claim of, to throne, 341; Constable of
Calais, 345, 347; imprisoned in Tower,
345-6; restoration of, 347; death of,
348
- Somerset, Henry Beaufort, third Duke
of (Earl of Dorset), 352; at St Albans,
348; Edward IV's magnanimity to,
356-8; deserts Edward, 358-9
- Somerset, Edmund Beaufort, fourth Duke
of, 371-4
- Somme, river, invasion fleet off, 127;
Edward III crosses, 270-1; Henry V
crosses, 317
- Southampton, 106, 109
- Southwark, 131, 293
- Spain, 70-1
- Speaker, the, 283
- Stafford, 392
- Stamford, Danes in, 80
- Stamford Bridge, Battle of, 125-6
- Standard, Battle of the, 152
- Stanegate, 32
- Stanley, Sir Thomas (first Lord), 347
- Stanley, Thomas (second Lord), 392-3
- Stanley, Sir William, 392-3
- Staple, the, 269
- Stephen, King of England, right of suc-
cession of, 148-50; crowned King, 150-
151; loses following, 151-2; miseries of
reign of, 152-3, 170; claims Normandy,
155; makes Henry his heir, 156; con-
cessions of, to the Church, 164-5
- Stigand, Archbishop of Canterbury, 117,
125, 139
- Stilicho, 42-3
- Stirling, yields to Edward I, 239; Castle,
246; death of Douglas at, 254
- Stirling Bridge, Battle of, 239-40
- Stony Stratford, 379
- Strange, Lord George, 392-3
- Strathclyde, kingdom of, Christian mis-
sion to, 57; threatens Northumbria, 64;
Vikings in, 80, 85; submits to Athel-
stan, 102
- Straw, Jack, 295
- Stuart, house of, 252-3, 255
- Stuf, West Saxon, 51
- Sudbury, Simon, Archbishop of Canter-
bury, 293
- Suetonius, Governor of Britain, invades
Anglesey, 18-19; and revolt of Boadi-
cea, 19-22; superseded, 22-23
- Suetonius Tranquillus, on Caractacus, 17-
18

- Suffolk, Peasants' Revolt in, 294
 Suffolk, William de la Pole, Earl of, 335;
 captured at Orleans, 330; arranges mar-
 riage for Henry VI, 336-7; and death
 of Gloucester, 337; impeachment and
 death of, 338, 341
 Surrey, Thomas Howard, Earl of, later
 second Duke of Norfolk, 393
 Surrey, Warenne, Earl of, 239-40
 Sussex, Celtic settlements of, 10; Saxon
 settlement of, 49; William I raids, 128;
 rising against Richard III in, 387
 Swanage, Danish disaster near, 89
 Swanscombe Man, 5
 Sweden, marauders from, in Russia, 71,
 76
 Sweyn, King of Denmark, 107-8
 Sweyn, King of Norway, 113
 Syria, 142-3, 178
- Tacitus, on the Roman invasion of
 Anglesey, 18-19; on Boadicea's revolt,
 19-22; on Britain and its inhabitants,
 23; on the invasion of Caledonia, 24
 Tadcaster, 354-5
 Tamworth, 101
 Tempsford, Battle of, 101
 Tettenhall, Battle of, 100
 Tewkesbury, Battle of, 372-3
 Thames, river, Romans cross, 13; Con-
 stantius Chlorus sails up, 41; boundary
 between Danes and Saxons, 94; Danish
 ships in, 99; Danes cross, 100
 Thanet, Viking raids on, 106
 Thelwall, 101
 Theodosius, Emperor, 42
 Thetford, massacre in, 107
 Thomas, Rhys ap, 391-2
 Thule, 11
 Tin trade, 7, 11
 Tinchebrai, Battle of, 144, 147
 Togodumnus, 16
 Tokig of Wallingford, 134
 Tostig, Earl of Northumbria, 115, 125-
 126
 Toulouse, county of, 155, 160
 Touraine, 154, 169, 190, 192
 Tournai, siege of, 268
 Towton, Battle of, 354-5
Tract on the Laws and Customs of England,
 177
 Tresilian, Chief Justice, 294, 297-9
 Trial by jury, 171-3
 Tripoli, 178
 Trivet, Nicholas, 224
 Troyes, Treaty of, 320, 326
 Tudor, house of, 394
- Tudor, Edmund, 389
 Tudor, Henry—see Henry VII
 Tudor, Jasper, 352, 360
 Tudor, Owen, 352, 360, 389
 Turks, Seljuk, 142
 Tyler, Wat, 293-4
 Tyne, river, Romans reach, 24
 Tyre, 178-9
 Tyrell, Sir James, 385
- Ulster, Earls of, 258-60
 Universities, Scottish, 256
 Urban II, Pope, 142
- Valentinian, Emperor, 42
 Val-ès-Dunes, Battle of, 122
 Vaughan, Lord, 381
 Vegetius, 39
 Veneti, defeat of, 3, 5
 Vere, Robert de, Earl of Oxford and Duke
 of Ireland, 297-9
 Verneuil, Battle of, 326-7
 Vespasian, Emperor, 17
 Vikings, 70-81; forays of, 70-2, 74-6;
 cruelty of, 71; luxurious habits of, 72;
 long-boats of, 72-3; discipline among,
 73-4; in Ireland, 75-6, 78, 257; settle-
 ments of, 76, 80, 85, 87-8; invasions
 of, 76-80, 97-9; stratagems of, 77, 84;
 defeated at Ashdown, 83-4; besiege
 Paris, 96-7; unite with Northern British
 forces, 102; recommence raids, 106-8;
 Ethelred's payments to, 107-8; settle in
 Normandy, 112. *See also* Danes
 Villeinage, demand for abolition of, 291,
 293-4
 Visigoths, 42
 Vortigern, 45, 51
- Wakefield, Battle of, 351
 Wales, Romans and, 18-19, 28; conver-
 sion to Christianity, 56; Vikings in,
 90; helps defeat the Vikings, 99; sub-
 mission of Princes of, 101, 102; Nor-
 mans in, 135, 143; English swept from,
 213; help for Simon de Montfort from,
 218-19; rebellion in, against taxation,
 231; Edward I conquers, 234-6; Richard
 II in, 298, 306; rises against Henry IV,
 311-13; Yorkists in, 341-2; Queen Mar-
 garet in, 351; Margaret seeks to reach,
 372; Buckingham prepares rising in,
 387; landing of Henry VII in, 391-2
 Wallace, William, 239-41
 Wallingford, 107, 131, 156
 Walter, Hubert, Archbishop of Canter-
 bury, 187, 191, 195
 Walter, Theobald, 258

- Waltham Abbey, 130
 Waltheof, 132-3
 Walworth, Sir William, 293
 Wardrobe, the, 229; government by means of, 247-8
 Wareham, Danes at, 89
 Warwick, Edward IV at, 370
 Warwick, Guy de Beauchamp, tenth Earl of, 245
 Warwick, Thomas Beauchamp, twelfth Earl of, Lord Appellant, 299, 303
 Warwick, Richard Beauchamp, thirteenth Earl of, 334
 Warwick, Richard Neville, fourteenth Earl of (the Kingmaker), "private army" of, 339; with King, 344; joins York, 347; commander at Calais, 349; defeated at St Albans, 352-3; at Battle of Towton, 354; retakes Northern castles, 356; rules for Edward IV, 361-2; and marriage of Edward, 363-364; foreign policy of, 364-5; plots against Edward, 365, 367, 369; two kings in hands of, 366; takes refuge in France, 367; combines with Queen Margaret, 367-8; death of, 371-2
 Waterford, 257
 Watford, Lancastrians at, 347
 Watling Street, 94
 Welles, Sir Robert, 367
 Welsh levies, 235; archers, 235-6, 241; espouse cause of Richard II, 311
 Welsh Marches, Mortimer lord of, 263. *See* Marcher barons
 Wenlock, Lord, 367, 372-3
 Wergild, 52, 94
 Wessex, raided by Mercia, 65, 82; cultivates prose-writing, 68; Ethelred and Alfred of, 79; leading English kingdom, 82-3; defeats Danes, 83-4, 90-2, 99; makes peace with Danes, 84, 89, 92; Danish victories in, 89-90; Alfred's measures to strengthen, 93; genealogical tree of house of, 105; rallies to Harold, 128; manorial system in, 137
 West Saxons, defeated by Offa, 66; defeat Danes, 83-4
 Westminster, Parliament meets in, 282-3; Richard II compelled to submit in, 299
 Westminster, Provisions of, 215; repudiation of, 217-18; re-enactment of, 222-3
 Westminster, Statutes of, 226-7
 Westminster Abbey, Harold crowned in, 124; William I crowned in, 131; rebuilt by Henry III, 223; Elizabeth Woodville takes sanctuary in, 379-80, 382, 386
 Westmorland, Rufus conquers, 141
 Wheathampstead, 10
 Whitby, Synod of, 63
White Ship, loss of, 148
 Wihtgar, West Saxon, 51
 William I, King of England (William of Normandy, the Conqueror), gets promise of crown from Edward, 115, 121; parentage of, 121; minority of, 121-122; gets promise of crown from Harold, 123; invasion of England by, 126-30, 131-2; ruthlessness of, 131-3; crowned at Westminster, 131; fights in France, 133-4; death of, 134-5; character of, 135-6; his achievements in England, 136-40, 170; uses juries, 172; "colloquy" of, 216
 William II, King of England, 134, 141, 143
 William the Clito, 148
 William the Marshal, and Richard I, 179-180; and accession of John, 191; supports John, 203; regent for Henry, 204, 206; death of, 207
 William of Wykeham, 300
 Wilton, Battle of, 84; massacre in, 107
 Wiltshire, Celtic conquest of, 10; British place-names of, 50; Danes ravage, 100; Peasants' Revolt in, 294; rising against Richard III in, 387
 Wiltshire, William Scrope, Earl of, 305
 Winchelsea, Robert, Archbishop of Canterbury, 232
 Winchester, founding of, 10; sacked by Danes, 108; death of Waltheof at, 133; hostile to John, 203; riots in, 294
 Winchester, Statute of, 227
 Winchester, Treaty of, 156
 Windmill Hill, near Avebury, 6
 Witan, the Saxon, 94, 116, 124
 Woodville, Elizabeth—*see* Elizabeth Woodville, Queen
 Woodville, John, 366
 Wool trade, embargo on, 266-7; raising money from, 269
 Worcester, 203, 349
 Worcester, John Tiptoft, Earl of, 359
 Wyclif, John, 284-5; persecution of followers of, 295; failure of, in his own day, 296
 York, Roman, 28, 31, 33, 40; Saxon, 60-1; Christianity in, 62; Vikings take, 79-80; submits to Ethelfleda, 101; vassal prince in, 103; Harold in, 125; William I in, 132; Duke of York's head exposed at, 351, 355; Queen Margaret in, 354-5; Edward IV in, 355, 370; supports Richard III, 392

York, house of, and Cade's rebellion, 338, 341; and succession to throne, 340-1; predominant in South, 341-2; resorts to arms, 347, 349; attempts to reconcile with Lancastrians, 349; claims the crown, 353-4; victory of, 354-5; marriage uniting Lancastrians with, 394
 York, Edward, Duke of—*see* Edward IV, King
 York, Richard, Duke of, in Ireland, 341-342, 349; right of, to crown, 340-2; character of, 341, 346; and Calais, 341,

347; lands in Wales, 343; King breaks with, 344; seeks to displace Somerset, 344; declares his loyalty to Henry, 344, 348; Protector during King's insanity, 345-6, 347; takes up arms, 347; Henry grants succession to, 351; death of, 351
 Yorkshire, Danes defeated in, 102; Sweyn subdues, 108; William's "waste" of, 132; Peasants' Revolt in, 294; Henry of Lancaster lands in, 305; rebellions in, against Edward IV, 365-6, 369