Contents

A	cknowledgments	8	
Pi	reface	9	
In	Introduction		
	 Humanity's Agrarian Heritage A Theory of Agrarian Systems Agrarian Crisis and General Crisis The Plan of This Book 	20 21 23 25	
1.	Evolution, Agriculture, History	27	
	 Life, Evolution, and Agriculture Hominization and Agriculture The Concept of Agrarian Systems Biomass, Soil, and Fertility Agriculture and History 	29 33 46 52 64	
2.	The Neolithic Agricultural Revolution	71	
	 Centers of Origin of Neolithic Agriculture Areas of Extension Domestication and Domesticability Conclusion 	74 86 92 98	
3.	Systems of Slash-and-Burn Agriculture in Forest Environments: Deforestation and the Formation of Post-Forest Agrarian Systems 1. Formation of Systems of Slash-and-Burn Agriculture	101	
	 The Organization and Functioning of Slash-and-Burn Agricultural Systems The Dynamics of Slash-and-Burn Agricultural Systems 	103	
	 Emergence and Differentiation of Post-Forest Agrarian Systems Problems of Development in Today's Forest Agrarian Systems 	126	
4.	The Evolution of Hydraulic Agrarian Systems in the Nile Valley	143	
	 The Original Ecosystem and the First Occupants of the Valley Basin and Winter Cultivation Systems Systems of Irrigated Cultivation Conclusion 	148 151 167	
	4. Conclusion	185	

5.	The Inca Agrarian System: A Mountain Agrarian System Composed of Complementary Subsystems at Different Elevations	189
	1. Historical Summary	191
		194
		203
		210
	5. Installation of a Satellite Colonial Economy	211
	6. Conclusion	216
6.	Agrarian Systems Based on Fallowing and Animal-Drawn Cultivation with the Ard in the Temperate Regions:	217
	The Agricultural Revolution in Antiquity	
	1. The Origins of the System Based on Fallowing in the	219
	Temperate Regions 2. Structure and Functioning of Systems based on Fallowing and Animal-Drawn Cultivation Using the Ard	229
	3. The Agrarian and Food Questions in Antiquity	245
7.	Agrarian Systems Based on Fallowing and Animal-Drawn Cultivation with the Plow in the Cold Temperate Regions: The Agricultural Revolution of the Middle Ages in Northwestern Europe	259
	1. The Genesis of Cultivation Using the Animal-Drawn Plow	261
	2. Structure and Functioning of Systems based on Fallowing and Animal-Drawn Cultivation Using a Plow	269
	3. The Agricultural Revolution of the Middle Ages	286
	4. Causes and Consequences of the Agricultural Revolution: Demographic, Economic, Urban, and Cultural Growth	293
	5. The Crisis of Systems based on Fallowing and Animal-Drawn Cultivation Using the Plow and Its Later Reappearance	302
	6. Conclusion	309
8	. Agrarian Systems without Fallowing in the Temperate Regions: The First Agricultural Revolution of Modern Times	313
	1. The Birth of the New Agriculture	316
	2. Organization and Functioning of Systems that Exclude Fallowing	319
	3. The Consequences of the First Agricultural Revolution	326
	4. The Conditions of Development of the First Agricultural Revolution	332
	E Conclusion	351

9.	The Mechanization of Animal-Drawn Cultivation and the Transportation Revolution: The First World Crisis of Agricultural Overproduction	355
	The Mechanization of Animal-Drawn Cultivation and Harvest Processing	357
	2. The Steam Engine and the Transportation Revolution	366
	3. Competition, Overproduction, and Crisis	369
	4. Conclusion	372
10.	The Second Agricultural Revolution of Modern Times: Motorization, Mechanization, Synthetic Fertilizers, Seed Selection, and Specialization	375
	Main Stages in the Development of the Second Agricultural Revolution	379
	2. Structure and Functioning of Agrarian Systems Originating in the Second Agricultural Revolution	395
	3. Difficulties, Disadvantages, and Failures of the Second Agricultural Revolution and Its Agricultural Policies	422
	4. Conclusion	439
11.	Agrarian Crisis and General Crisis	441
	Origins and Expansion of the Agrarian Crisis in the Developing Countries	444
	2. From the Agrarian Crisis to the Crisis of the Developing Countries	468
	3. From the Crisis of the Developing Countries to the World Crisis	476
	4. For a World Anti-Crisis Strategy Founded on Safeguarding and Developing the Poor Peasant Economy	483
	5. Conclusion	492
со	NCLUSION	495
NO	TES	498
	TRIC UNITS OF MEASUREMENT CONVERTED INTO	506
INI	DEX	507