CONTENTS

List	of Maps	xi
Preface Abbreviations		xiii xvii
2	Saddam's Qadisiyyah	21
3	How Did It Come to This?	45
4	Did the United States Push Saddam to Attack?	68
5	France Sides with Iraq	88
6	The Arabs Divided	100
7	Israel Banks on Iran and Turkey Benefits from the War	113
8	The "Valmy" Effect	121
9	Stalemate	135
10	The Initiative Changes Sides	151
11	The Mullahs Take Power	170
12	First Victories	181
13	New Mediation	202
14	The Iranians Recapture Their Territory	210
15	Blessed Ramadan Offensive	223
16	Bloody Dawns	243
17	Saddam's Ace in the Hole	255
18	The Lebanese Hostage Crisis	271
19	Money Has No Smell	290
20	Total War	302
21	The Year of the Pilot	319
22	Oil and the War Machine	332
23	The Slaughter of the Child Soldiers	345
24	Deadlock	362
25	The Iran-Contra Affair	379
26	All-Out Offensives	388
27	Iran Changes Strategy	401

X	CONTENTS
---	----------

28 The Gulf Set Ablaze	120
29 The Halabja Massacre	420
	433
	443
31 Endgame	463
Epilogue	474
Appendixes	
A. Chronology	489
B. Iraq and Iran in 1980	511
C. Military High Command	512
D. Military Forces	515
E. Armed Opposition	543
F. Foreign Military Assistance	546
G. Oil	557
H. International Naval Presence in the Gulf	564
I. War Losses	568
J. Financial Cost	573
	5/5
Notes	575
Sources	597
Acknowledgments	617
Index	610