

# Contents

## PART I: INTRODUCTION

- 1 Introduction to the Moscow Symposium Collection 3  
*Lawrence Harrison*
- 2 Transformation of Countries in Transition: Culture and the State 21  
*Evgeny G. Yasin*

## PART II: REGIONAL/CIVILIZATIONAL/NATIONAL CULTURES

- 3 European Culture: What It Was, Where It Is Going 39  
*Josef Joffe*
- 4 Quo Vadis, Latin America? Four Cultural Obstacles to Economic Development 49  
*Oscar Árias Sánchez*
- 5 Janus in Latin America 57  
*Mariano Grondona*
- 6 How Can African Cultural Capital Prosper? 65  
*Daniel Etounga-Manguelle*

- 7 India: Cultural Stability and Long Run Economic Performance 77  
*Deepak Lal*
- 8 China's Quest for a New Cultural Identity from a  
 Confucian Humanistic Perspective 91  
*Tu Weiming*
- 9 Economic and Political Development in Slovenia:  
 Betwixt and Between Europe and the Balkans 107  
*Katherine Taylor*

### PART III: RELIGIONS AND DEVELOPMENT

- 10 Contemporary Russian Orthodoxy: From the  
 Social Paradoxes to the Cultural Model 127  
*Boris Knorre*
- 11 Religious Affiliation and Individual Economic  
 and Political Attitudes in Ukraine 145  
*Maria Snegovaya*
- 12 The Cultural Revolution in the Islamic World and  
 What It Means for the Future of Muslim Societies 163  
*Pervez Hoodbhoy*
- 13 "Creation Theology" in Economics: Several Catholic Traditions 177  
*Michael Novak*
- 14 Fight Ethos versus Work Ethos: The Role of the Catholic  
 Church in Fostering Pro-Development Values in Poland 191  
*Damian S. Pyrkosz*
- 15 Holy Ghost Fire! Pentecostal Religious Culture in Africa 211  
*Rachel O. Okunubi*

### PART IV: CULTURE'S INFLUENCE ON ECONOMIC VARIABLES

- 16 The Role of Culture in Understanding the Process  
 of Economic and Social Change 233  
*Douglass C. North*
- 17 Culture, Cooperation, and Repeated Games 239  
*Eric Maskin*
- 18 The Effect of Culture on the Functioning of Institutions:  
 Evidence from European Regions 245  
*Mariaflavia Harari and Guido Tabellini*

- 19 Culture and Economic Growth: Getting the Theory Right 259  
*William Easterly*
- 20 An Appraisal of the Cultural Change Institute Factors Typology 267  
*Matteo Marini*

## PART V: CULTURE, PSYCHOLOGY AND ECONOMICS

- 21 Cultural Values Influence and Constrain Economic and Social Change 287  
*Shalom H. Schwartz*
- 22 Cognition East and West: Fundamental Differences in Reasoning and Perception 303  
*Richard E. Nisbett*
- 23 American Culture and the 2008 Financial Crisis 313  
*Geert Hofstede*
- 24 Culture of Horizontality and Personal Autonomy: A Humanistic Approach to Culture Change 325  
*Valery Chirkov and Nadezhda Lebedeva*

## PART VI: MEASURING CULTURE AND CULTURAL CHANGE

- 25 Measuring Culture and Cultural Change: An Introduction 345  
*Ronald E. Inglehart*
- 26 Measuring Cultural Capital and Change: Axiological Diagnosis 365  
*Miguel E. Basáñez*
- 27 Trust and Cultural Change in Argentina: A Latin American Comparison 387  
*Marita Carballo*

## PART VII: THE RUSSIAN CASE

- 28 The Economic Wonder: Market and Culture 411  
*Oleg Chirkunov*
- 29 "All Are Guilty, Which Means That Nobody Is!"—Continuing the Talk on Progress in Russian Culture 423  
*Andrei Konchalovsky*
- 30 Basic Human Values of the Russians: Different from and Similar to Other Europeans 431  
*Vladimir Magun and Maksim Rudnev*



- 31 Socio-Cultural Modernization in Russia: Norms and Values System Shift 451  
*Natalya Tikhonova*

## PART VIII: PROMOTING PROGRESSIVE CULTURAL CHANGE

- 32 The Role of the Family in the Acquisition of Values 469  
*Jerome Kagan*
- 33 Can Teachers Empower Youth for Democratic Citizenship? Evaluating Civic Education Pedagogies in Mexican Secondary Schools 479  
*Fernando Reimers, Maria Elena Ortega, Mariali Cardenas, Armando Estrada, and Emanuel Garza*
- 34 The Me to Everyone Cable 491  
*Reese Schonfeld with Erica Shusas*
- 35 New Occasions Teach New Duties: Social Change and Leadership 495  
*Richard Lamm*
- 36 Economic Policy and Cultural Change 503  
*James W. Fox*
- 37 Culture and Legal Dogmatism in an Era of Immaterial Wealth: The Case of Latin America 515  
*Octavio Sánchez*
- 38 A Culture of Profitability 533  
*Robert Kleinbaum*
- Index 551
- About the Contributors 565