CONTENTS

Part I	
International Bio law trascending Bioethics	15
Introduction	17
Chapter 1	
The Necessary International approach to Bio Law 1.1. Introduction	37 37
1.2. The International Law contribution to Global Bioethics	41
1.3. An international objective regime on human embryo research for the benefit of the mankind as a whole	46
1.4. Concluding observations	58
Chapter 2	
Human embryo research and International law: some	
ISSUES AT STAKE	63
2.2. The possibility of establishing an international regulation on the principle of human dignity and the moral consideration	61
of human embryo	04
2.3. The question of fundamental human rights which could be affected by any international legal frame regulating human	
embryo research	76

2.3.1. How fundamental human rights can be protected against
the risks of the human embryo research?
2.3.2. What is the fair balance to be struck facing other compelling human rights such as the right to health? 81
2.4. Concluding observations 87
Part II
REGIONAL BIO LAW
Chapter 3
European Law and human embryonic stem cell re-
SEARCH: TOO FAR FROM NOWHERE 93 3.1. Introduction 93
3.2. The European pluralism and a <i>variable geometry</i> in Europe as regards regulation of human embryo research 95
3.2.1. The lack of a European common conception of human life and concerning the beginning of human life as stated by the European Courts
3.2.2. The moral clause and its consequences in a European Patent system unsuitable for human embryo research 101
3.3. Public and private interests in reaching an international regulation: the European experience on umbilical cord blood banks
3.4. Concluding observations
Chapter 4
Inferring principles of Internacional Bio law concer-
NING BIOMEDICAL RESEARCH ON HUMAN CLONING AND HU-
MAN EMBRYONIC STEM CELLS
4.2. The contribution of the Council of Europe to achieving a European minimum consensus as regards the research in human cloning and Human embryonic stem cells

4.2.1. Resolutions of the Parliamentary Assembly and the works of the Committee of Ministers of the Organisation of the Coun-
cil of Europe
4.2. The reports of European Committees of Bioethics127
4.3. A principle-based European approach to regulate the research on human cloning and human embryonic stem cells 132
4.3.1. Principles directly applicable to the research and experimentation on human cloning and human embryonic stem cells 135
4.3.2. Principles ruling the patentability of results of research on Human embryos
4.4. Concluding observations142
Part III New chalenges ahead for international bio law 145
Chapter 5 The blooming promises of research on Human Cells re-
PROGRAMMING: THE CASES OF SPAIN AND ANDALUSIA 147
5.1. Introduction
5.2. Biomedical research in Andalusia (Spain): human cells reprogramming through nuclear transfer exclusively for therapeutic purposes
5.3. Somatic embryos versus human embryos. A revival of Dr. Jekyll and Mr Hide?
5.4. Concluding observations
Chapter 6
Waiting for Godot and for legal regulation of irreducible bioethical problems. The judicial approach
6.1. Introduction
0.1. IIIII 0 duction

	6.2. The European Court of Human Rights' management of a
	fair balance between legitimate competing interests at stake 171
	6.3. The doctrine of the margin of appreciation and the principle of proportionality as a paradigm to follow at universal level 174
	6.4. Concluding observations
F	INAL OBSERVATIONS
R	REFERENCES (INCLUDING BIBLIOGRAPHY)