

# Contents

*Preface*     xi

*Acknowledgments*     xv

1. The Dilemma of Obedience     1
2. Method of Inquiry     13
3. Expected Behavior     27
4. Closeness of the Victim     32
5. Individuals Confront Authority     44
6. Further Variations and Controls     55
7. Individuals Confront Authority II     73
8. Role Permutations     89
9. Group Effects     113
10. Why Obedience?—An Analysis     123

11.	The Process of Obedience: Applying the Analysis to the Experiment	135
12.	Strain and Disobedience	153
13.	An Alternative Theory: Is Aggression the Key?	165
14.	Problems of Method	169
15.	Epilogue	179
	Appendix I: <i>Problems of Ethics in Research</i>	193
	Appendix II: <i>Patterns Among Individuals</i>	203
	<i>Notes</i>	206
	<i>References</i>	213
	<i>Index</i>	219