CONTENTS

Part I The Intuitive Background	
1 Mathematical Thinking	3
2 Number Systems	17
Part II The Beginnings of Formalisation	
3 Sets	49
4 Relations	70
5 Functions	94
6 Mathematical Logic	121
7 Mathematical Proof	146
Part III The Development of Axiomatic System	ns
8 Natural Numbers and Proof by Induction	159
9 Real Numbers	188
10 Real Numbers as a Complete Ordered Field	212
11 Complex Numbers and Beyond	229
Part IV Using Axiomatic Systems	
12 Axiomatic Systems, Structure Theorems, and Flexible Thinking	257
13 Permutations and Groups	277
14 Cardinal Numbers	314
15 Infinitesimals	334

Part V Strengthening the Foundations

16	Axioms for Set Theory	367
	Appendix—How to Read Proofs: The 'Self-Explanation' Strategy	377
	References and Further Reading	383
	Index	387

xvi CONTENTS

1