
CONTENTS

Preface vii
Acknowledgments ix
Tables xxxv

I. NORMAL VALUES

1. **Blood** 3
 Normal Hematologic Values 7
 Blood Coagulation Tests 7
 Blood Chemistries 8
 Blood Chemistries by Type of Component 11

2. **Urine** 18

3. **Stool** 19

4. **Cerebrospinal Fluid** 21

5. **Serous Fluids (Pleural, Pericardial, and Ascitic)** 22

6. **Synovial Fluid** 23

7. **Semen** 24

8. **Liver Function Tests** 25

9. **Renal Function Tests** 26

10. **Blood and Urine Hormone Levels** 27

11. **Blood Vitamin Levels** 30

12. **Urine Vitamin Levels** 31

13. **Amniotic Fluid** 32
 Comparison of Various Chemical Components in Amniotic Fluid, Maternal Serum, and Fetal Serum During Normal Pregnancy 32
 Comparison of Various Chemical Components in Amniotic Fluid During Second Trimester of Normal Pregnancy and at Term 33
 Amniotic Fluid Tests to Monitor Fetal Status 33

14. **Other Functional Tests** 35

II. SPECIFIC LABORATORY EXAMINATIONS

15. **Blood** 39
 Chemistries 39
 Serum Glucose 39
 Serum Urea Nitrogen (BUN) 40
 Serum Nonprotein Nitrogen (NPN) 41
 Serum Creatinine 41
 Serum Creatine 41
 Serum Uric Acid 42
 Serum Cholesterol 43
 Serum Sodium 43
 Serum Potassium 44
 Hypoxemia 45
 Hypocapnia 46
 Hypercapnia 46
 Blood pH 46
 Serum Osmolality 50
 Serum Magnesium 50

Serum Calcium	51
Serum Phosphorus	52
Serum Alkaline Phosphatase	53
Serum Leucine Aminopeptidase (LAP)	54
5'-Nucleotidase (5'-N)	54
Serum Gamma-Glutamyl Transpeptidase	54
Serum Acid Phosphatase	55
Serum Amylase	56
Serum Lipase	57
Serum Bilirubin	57
Serum Transaminase (SGOT)	57
Serum Lactic Dehydrogenase (LDH)	58
Serum Lactic Dehydrogenase (LDH) Isoenzymes	60
Serum Alpha-Hydroxybutyric Dehydrogenase (Alpha-HBD)	60
Serum Creatine Phosphokinase (CPK)	61
Serum Creatine Phosphokinase (CPK) Isoenzymes	61
Serum Isocitrate Dehydrogenase (ICD)	62
Serum Aldolase (ALD)	62
Serum Ornithine Carbamyl Transferase (OCT)	62
Serum Cholinesterase	63
Serum Fructose 1-Phosphate Aldolase	63
Serum Protein Gammopathies	63
Serum Beta _{2M} Globulin	68
Serum Beta _{2A} Globulin	68
Serum Alpha ₁ -Antitrypsin	68
Immunodiffusion of Serum Protein	68
Immunoglobulin A (IgA)	69
Immunoglobulin E (IgE)	69
Immunoglobulin D (IgD)	70
Immunoglobulin M (IgM)	70
Serum Lipoproteins	70
Triglycerides	70
Thymol Turbidity	72
Cephalin Flocculation Test	72
Serum Triiodothyronine (T-3) Uptake	72
Serum Protein-Bound Iodine (PBI)	74
Serum Butanol-Extractable Iodine (BEI)	75
Serum Total Thyroxine Assay (T-4)	75
Free Thyroxine Index (T-7)	75
Free Thyroxine Assay (Normalized Thyroxine)	76
Serum Thyroxine-Binding Globulin (TBG)	76
Serum TSH (Thyroid-Stimulating Hormone; Thyrotropin)	77
TRH (Thyroid-Releasing Hormone) Stimulation Test (TRF [Thyrotropin-Releasing Factor])	77
Serum Long-Acting Thyroid Stimulator (LATS)	79
Thyroid Antibodies Test	79
Blood Ammonia	79
Blood Lactic Acid	79
Serum Carotenoids	79
Plasma Renin Activity (PRA)	80
Plasma Insulin	81

Blood, Chemistries (Continued)

Serum C-Peptide	81
Plasma Testosterone	81
Plasma ACTH	82
Serum Parathyroid Hormone	82
Serum Prolactin	83
Serum Alpha-Fetoprotein (AFP)	83
Serum Carcinoembryonic Antigen (CEA)	84
Serum Gastrin	84
Increased Serum Gastrin without Gastric Acid Hypersecretion	85
Increased Serum Gastrin with Gastric Acid Hypersecretion	85
Serum Calcitonin	86
Functional Tests	86
Bromsulphalein (BSP) Retention in Serum	86
Oral Glucose Tolerance Test (GTT)	87
Intravenous Glucose Tolerance Test	88
Soskin's Intravenous Glucose Tolerance Test	88
Tolbutamide Tolerance Test	89
Insulin Tolerance Test	89
Insulin Glucose Tolerance Test	90
Intravenous Glucose Phosphorus Tolerance Test	90
Cortisone Glucose Tolerance Test	90
Oral Disaccharide Tolerance Test	90
D-Xylose Tolerance Test	91
Galactose Tolerance Test	91
Carotene Tolerance Test	91
Iodine Tolerance Test	92
Creatine Tolerance Test	92
Tryptophan Tolerance Test	92
Ellsworth-Howard Test	92
Response of Elevated Serum Calcium to Corticoids	92
Calcium Tolerance	92
Phosphate Deprivation	93
Tubular Reabsorption of Phosphate (TRP)	93
Urine Concentration Test	93
Vasopressin (Pitressin) Concentration Test	93
Urine Osmolality	94
Urine Dilution Test	94
Phenosulfonphthalein (PSP) Excretion Test	94
Other Renal Function Tests	95
Split Renal Function Tests	97
Renal Biopsy	97
Cytologic Examination of Vaginal Smear (Papanicolaou Smear) for Evaluation of Ovarian Function	98
Hematology	99
Causes of Leukopenia	99
Causes of Leukocytosis	100
Causes of Lymphocytosis	100
Causes of Atypical Lymphocytes	100
Clues to Diagnosis of Atypical or Leukopenic Leukemia	101
Basophilic Leukocytes	101

Causes of Monocytosis	102
Plasma Cells	102
Causes of Eosinophilia	102
Leukocyte Alkaline Phosphatase Staining Reaction	103
Nitroblue Tetrazolium (NBT) Reduction in Neutrophils	104
Platelet Count	105
Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate (ESR)	105
Serum C-Reactive Protein (CRP)	105
Peripheral Blood Smear in Differential Diagnosis of Anemias	107
Conditions Associated with RBC Inclusions	107
Reticulocytes	108
Sickling of RBCs	108
Severely Distorted RBCs (Burr, Helmet, Triangle, Acanthoid Forms) in Peripheral Blood Smears	108
Osmotic Fragility	109
Serum Iron	109
Serum Total Iron-Binding Capacity (TIBC)	110
Serum Transferrin Saturation	110
Serum Ferritin	110
Stainable Iron (Hemosiderin) in Bone Marrow	111
Excessive Iron Deposition in Diseases Associated with Iron Overload	111
Serum Ceruloplasmin	112
Serum Copper	112
Serum Vitamin B ₁₂	112
Serum Folic Acid	113
Fetal Hemoglobin	114
Serum Hemoglobin	114
Serum Haptoglobins	115
Bone Marrow Aspiration	115
Needle Aspiration of Spleen	116
Smears of Lymph Node Puncture	116
Coagulation	117
Duke Bleeding Time	117
Coagulation (Clotting) Time (CT) ("Lee-White Clotting Time")	117
Tourniquet Test	117
Prothrombin Time (PT)	118
Partial Thromboplastin Time (PTT)	118
Prothrombin Consumption	118
Thromboplastin Generation Test (TGT)	119
Poor Clot Retraction	119
Coagulation Tests	119
Serology	120
"Pregnancy" Test	120
Heterophil Agglutination	120
Serologic Tests for Syphilis	121
Antistreptococcal Antibody Titers (ASOT)	122
Lupus Erythematosus (LE) Cell Test	123
Serologic Tests for Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (SLE)	124
Test for Rheumatoid Factor (RA Test)	124
Coombs' (Antiglobulin) Test	124

Blood, Serology (Continued)

- Fluorescent Antibody Tests 125
- Cold Autohemagglutination 125
- Hepatitis B Surface Antigen (HB_sAg) (Formerly, Australia Antigen; Hepatitis-Associated Antigen—Au; HAA; SH) 126
- Some Diseases Associated with HL-A Antigens (Histocompatibility Complex) 127
- Other Procedures 127

16. Urine 128

- Detection of Bacteriuria 128
- Urine Specific Gravity 129
- Differentiation of Urinary Proteins 129
- Bence Jones Proteinuria 129
- Positive Benedict Reactions in Urine 130
- Ketonuria 130
- Substances and Conditions That May Cause Abnormal Color of Urine 131
- Urine Urobilinogen 131
- Porphyrinuria 132
- Hemoglobinuria 132
- Myoglobinuria 132
- Melanogenuria 133
- Chyluria 133
- Lipuria 133
- Urine Electrolytes 134
- Urine Calcium 134
- Urine Creatine 135
- Ferric Chloride Test of Urine 135
- Tyrosine Crystals in Urine 136
- Urinary Lactic Dehydrogenase (LDH) Activity 136
- Urinary Excretion of FIGLU (Formiminoglutamic Acid) 136
- Urinary 5-Hydroxyindoleacetic Acid (5-HIAA) 137
- Urinary Aldosterone 137
- Urinary Catecholamines (Norepinephrine, Normetanephrine) 137
- Urine Vanillylmandelic Acid (VMA) 137
- Urinary 17-Ketosteroids (17-KS) 138
- Urinary 17-Ketosteroids Beta Fraction 138
- Urinary 17-Ketosteroids Beta-Alpha Ratio 138
- Blood and Urinary Corticosteroids (17-Ketogenic Steroids) 138
- Urinary Porter-Silber Reaction 139
- Urinary Dehydroisoandrosterone (Allen Blue Test) 139
- Urinary Pregnanediol 139
- Urinary Pregnanetriol 139
- Urinary Estrogens 140
- Urinary Chorionic Gonadotropins 140
- Urinary Pituitary Gonadotropins 140
- Other Procedures 140

17. Stool 141

- Occult Blood in Stool 141
- Qualitative Screening Test for Stool Fat 141
- Chemical Determination of Fecal Fat 141

- Urobilinogen in Stool 141
 Microscopic Examination of Diarrheal Stools for Fecal
 Leucocytes 141
 Other Procedures 142
18. **Gastric and Duodenal Fluids** 143
 Gastric Analysis 143
 Insulin Test Meal 144
 Pancreozymin-Secretin Test 144
19. **Serous Fluids (Pleural, Pericardial, and Ascitic)** 145
20. **Sweat** 146
 Sweat Electrolytes 146
21. **Bacteria Commonly Cultured from Various Sites** 147
22. **Radioisotope Studies** 152
 Schilling Test 152
 Blood Volume 152
 Thyroid Uptake of Radioactive Iodine (^{131}I or ^{125}I) 153
 Triolein ^{131}I Absorption Test 153
 Oleic Acid ^{131}I Absorption Test 154
 Polyvinylpyrrolidone (PVP)- ^{131}I 154
 ^{51}Cr Test for Gastrointestinal Bleeding 154
 RBC Uptake of Radioactive Iron (^{59}Fe) 154
 Plasma Iron ^{59}Fe Clearance 155
 Erythrocyte Survival in Hemolytic Diseases (^{51}Cr) 155
 Evaluation of Renal Transplant Function by Sodium Iodohip-
 purate ^{131}I Clearance 155
 Thyroid Scan with Radioactive Iodine 156
 Liver Scanning 156
 Lung Scanning 156
 Brain Scanning 157
 Renal Scanning 157
 Cardiac Blood Pool Scanning ($^{99\text{m}}\text{Tc}$) 157
 Spleen Scanning 157
 Bone Scanning 158
 Parotid Gland Scanning 158
 Scanning of the Pancreas 158
 Scanning of the Parathyroid Glands 159
 Scanning of the Adrenal Glands 159
 Scanning in Cancer Diagnosis 159
 Scanning in Cardiovascular Disease 159
23. **Nuclear Sex Chromatin and Karyotyping** 160
 Nuclear Sexing 160
 Evaluation of Sex Chromosome in Leukocytes 160
 Some Indications for Chromosome Analysis (Karyotyp-
 ing) 160
 Some Indications for Diagnostic Amniocentesis for Chromo-
 some Studies 161

III. DISEASES OF ORGAN SYSTEMS

24. **Cardiovascular Diseases** 165
 Hypertension 165
 Coronary Heart Disease 167
 Acute Myocardial Infarction 167
 Congestive Heart Failure 172

Cardiovascular Diseases (Continued)

- Acute Rheumatic Fever 173
- Chronic Rheumatic Valvular Heart Disease 174
- Chronic Nonrheumatic Valvular Heart Disease 174
- Nonbacterial Thrombotic Endocarditis (Terminal Endocarditis; Marantic Endocarditis) 174
- Bacterial Endocarditis 175
- Myxoma of Left Atrium of Heart 176
- Embolic Lesions 176
- Postcommisurotomy Syndrome 176
- Cor Pulmonale 177
- Tetralogy of Fallot 177
- Complications of Congenital Heart Disease 177
- Cobalt-Beer Cardiomyopathy 177
- Acute Pericarditis 177
- Chronic Pericardial Effusion 178
- Chronic Constrictive Pericarditis 178
- Loeffler's Parietal Fibroplastic Endocarditis 178
- Aortic Arch Syndrome (Takayasu's Syndrome; Pulseless Disease) 178
- Syphilitic Aortitis 179
- Dissecting Aneurysm of Aorta 179
- Arteriosclerotic Aneurysm of Abdominal Aorta 179
- Myocardial Disease Associated with Marked Eosinophilia 179
- Myocardial Involvement in Systemic Diseases 179
- Shock 180
- Plebothrombosis of Leg Veins 180
- Recurrent Thrombophlebitis 181
- Septic Thrombophlebitis 181
- Congenital Angiomatous Arteriovenous Fistulas 181
- Raynaud's Phenomenon 181
- Laboratory Findings of Heart Transplant Rejection as Guide to Immunosuppressive Treatment 181
- 25. **Respiratory Diseases** 182
 - Cervical Lymphadenitis 182
 - Diseases of Larynx 182
 - Croup (Epiglottitis, Laryngotracheitis) 182
 - Chronic Sinusitis 182
 - Chronic Bronchitis 182
 - Acute Bronchitis (Asthmatic Bronchitis) 183
 - Bronchial Asthma 183
 - Bronchiectasis 183
 - Bronchiolitis 183
 - Obstructive Pulmonary Emphysema 183
 - Pulmonary Diseases of the Newborn 184
 - Atelectasis 184
 - Pneumonia 184
 - Lipid Pneumonia 185
 - Diffuse Interstitial Pneumonitis 185
 - Lung Abscess 185
 - Bronchogenic Carcinoma 186
 - Pulmonary Alevolar Proteinosis 186

- Hyaline Membrane Syndrome 186
 Pulmonary Infiltrations Associated with Eosinophilia 186
 Pneumoconiosis 187
 Farmer's Lung 187
 Idiopathic Pulmonary Hemosiderosis 188
 Goodpasture's Syndrome 188
 Idiopathic Pulmonary Fibrosis (Hamman-Rich Syndrome) 188
 Pulmonary Hemosiderosis Secondary to Mitral Stenosis 188
 Pulmonary Embolism and Infarction 188
 Cavernous Hemangioma (Congenital Arteriovenous Aneurysm of Varix) of Lung 189
 Pulmonary Sequestration 189
 Tumors (Primary or Secondary) of Pleura 189
 Rheumatoid Pleurisy with Effusion 189
 Pneumothorax 192
 Pneumomediastinum 192
 Mediastinal Neoplasms 192
 Dermoid Cyst of Mediastinum 192
 Diaphragmatic Hernia 192
 Tietze's Syndrome 192
26. Gastrointestinal Diseases 193
 Laboratory Findings in Oral Manifestations of Some Systemic Diseases 193
 Gastrointestinal Manifestations of Some Systemic Diseases 193
 Systemic Manifestations Occurring in Some Gastrointestinal Diseases 194
 Mallory-Weiss Syndrome 194
 Spontaneous Perforation of Esophagus 194
 Plummer-Vinson Syndrome 194
 Carcinoma of Esophagus 194
 Diaphragmatic Hernia 194
 Esophageal Involvement Due to Primary Diseases Elsewhere 194
 Some Conditions of Gastrointestinal Tract in Which No Useful Abnormal Laboratory Findings Occur 194
 Peptic Ulcer of Stomach 194
 Nonspecific Gastritis 195
 Benign Giant Hypertrophic Gastritis (Menetrier's Disease) 195
 Adenomatous Polyp of Stomach 195
 Carcinoma of Stomach 195
 Leiomyoma, Leiomyosarcoma, Malignant Lymphoma of Stomach 196
 Chronic Duodenal Ulcer 196
 Regional Enteritis (Crohn's Disease) 197
 Acute Appendicitis 197
 Acute Diverticulitis 197
 Most Common Agents of Foodborne Disease Outbreaks (Gastroenteritis) 197
 Acute Membranous Enterocolitis 198
 Whipple's Disease (Intestinal Lipodystrophy) 198

Gastrointestinal Diseases (Continued)

- Celiac Disease (Gluten-Sensitive Enteropathy, Nontropical Sprue, Idiopathic Steatorrhea) 198
- Tumors of Small Intestine 198
- Multiple Diverticula of Jejunum 198
- Meckel's Diverticulum 198
- Classification of Malabsorption 198
- Laboratory Diagnosis of Malabsorption 199
- Disaccharide Malabsorption 200
- Protein-Losing Enteropathy 201
- Peroral Biopsy of the Proximal Small Intestine 202
- Rectal Biopsy 202
- Hirschsprung's Disease (Aganglionic Megacolon) 203
- Chronic Nonspecific Ulcerative Colitis 203
- Gonococcal Proctitis 203
- Hereditary Gastrointestinal Polyposis 203
- Gardner's Syndrome 203
- Carcinoma of Colon 204
- Villous Adenoma of Rectum 204
- Mesenteric Vascular Occlusion 204
- Intestinal Obstruction 204
- Gallstone Ileus 205
- Gastrointestinal Complications of Anticoagulant Therapy 205
- Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage 205
- Acute Peritonitis 206
- Chylous Ascites 206
- 27. Hepatobiliary Diseases and Disorders of the Pancreas 207**
- Hepatic Involvement in Systemic Diseases 207
- Acute Viral Hepatitis 207
- Serum Enzyme Determinations in Liver Diseases 209
- Fatty Liver 210
- Alcoholic Hepatitis 210
- Cirrhosis of Liver 216
- Cholangiolitic Cirrhosis (Hanot's Hypertrophic Cirrhosis, Primary Intrahepatic Biliary Cirrhosis, etc.) 217
- Hemochromatosis 220
- Wilson's Disease 220
- Portal Hypertension (with Shunt from Portal System via Collateral Circulation) 221
- Surgical Portacaval Anastomosis 221
- Portal Vein Thrombosis 222
- Hepatoma 222
- Metastatic or Infiltrative Disease of Liver 222
- Liver Function Abnormalities in Congestive Heart Failure 223
- Hepatic Failure 223
- Complete Biliary Obstruction (Intrahepatic or Extrahepatic) 223
- Obstruction of One Hepatic Bile Duct 224
- Congenital Extrahepatic Biliary Atresia 224
- Neonatal Hepatitis 224

- Dubin-Johnson Syndrome (Sprinz-Nelson Disease) 225
 Rotor Syndrome 225
 Gilbert's Disease (Unconjugated Hyperbilirubinemia without Overt Hemolysis) 225
 Hereditary Glucuronyl-Transferase Deficiency, Group I (Crigler-Najjar Syndrome) 226
 Breast-Milk Jaundice 226
 Transient Familial Neonatal Hyperbilirubinemia (Lucey-Driscoll Syndrome) 228
 Neonatal Physiologic Hyperbilirubinemia 228
 Some Causes of Hyperbilirubinemia in the Newborn 228
 Some Causes of Hyperbilirubinemia in Older Children 229
 Hepatic Cholesterol Ester Storage Disease 229
 Recurrent Familial Cholestasis 230
 Liver Trauma 230
 Suppurative Cholangitis 230
 Septic Pylephlebitis 230
 Pyogenic Liver Abscess 231
 Acute Cholecystitis 231
 Chronic Cholecystitis 231
 Cholelithiasis 231
 Choledocholithiasis 232
 Biliary Dyskinesia 232
 Cancer of Gallbladder and Bile Ducts 232
 Parasitic Infestation of Biliary System 232
 Postoperative Jaundice 232
 Acute Pancreatitis 233
 Chronic Pancreatic Disease (Chronic Pancreatitis; Carcinoma of Pancreas) 234
 Pseudocyst of Pancreas 235
 Cystic Fibrosis of Pancreas (Mucoviscidosis) 235
 Carcinoma of Body or Tail of Pancreas 236
 Carcinoma of Head of Pancreas 237
 Macroamylasemia 237
- 28. Diseases of the Central and Peripheral Nervous System 238**
 Metabolic Causes of Coma 238
 Some Conditions Associated with Epilepsy That May Have Associated Laboratory Abnormalities 238
 Normal CSF 239
 Differentiation of Bloody CSF Due to Subarachnoid Hemorrhage and Traumatic Lumbar Puncture 245
 Transaminase (GOT) in Cerebrospinal Fluid 245
 Lactic Dehydrogenase (LDH) in Cerebrospinal Fluid 245
 Creatine Phosphokinase (CPK) in Spinal Fluid 246
 Head Trauma 246
 Acute Epidural Hemorrhage 246
 Subdural Hematoma 246
 Cerebrovascular Accident (Nontraumatic) 246
 Cerebral Thrombosis 247
 Cerebral Embolism 247
 Intracerebral Hemorrhage 247
 Ruptured Berry Aneurysm of Cerebral Vessels 248
 Cephalohematoma of Infancy 248

Diseases of Central and Peripheral**Nervous System (Continued)**

- Hypertensive Encephalopathy 248
 Pseudotumor Cerebri 248
 Brain Tumor 248
 Angiomas of Brain (Arterial-Venous Communications) 249
 Leukemic Involvement of CNS 249
 Bacterial Meningitis 251
 Aseptic Meningitis 251
 Recurrent Meningitis 251
 Primary Amebic Meningoencephalitis 252
 Von Economo's Encephalitis Lethargica 252
 Acute Encephalomyelitis 252
 Reye's Syndrome 252
 Mollaret's Meningitis 253
 Guillain-Barré Syndrome 253
 Mental Retardation 253
 Senile Dementia (Alzheimer-Pick Disease; Cerebral Atrophy) 254
 Refsum's Disease 254
 Metachromatic Leukodystrophy 254
 Progressive Cerebellar Ataxia with Skin Telangiectasias (Louis-Bar Syndrome) 254
 Tuberous Sclerosis 255
 Bassen-Kornzweig Syndrome 255
 Lindau-von Hippel Disease (Hemangioblastomas of Retina and Cerebellum) 255
 Multiple Sclerosis 255
 Cranial Arteritis 255
 Cavernous Sinus Thrombophlebitis 255
 Intracranial Extradural Abscess 256
 Acute Subdural Empyema 256
 Brain Abscess 256
 Tuberculoma of Brain 256
 Spinal Cord Tumor 257
 Epidural Abscess of Spinal Cord 257
 Myelitis 257
 Infarction of Spinal Cord 257
 Chronic Adhesive Arachnoiditis 257
 Cervical Spondylosis 257
 Polyneuritis or Polyneuropathy 257
 Diseases Causing Neuritis of One Nerve or Plexus 258
 Multiple Cranial Nerve Palsies 258
 Facial Palsy 258
 Trigeminal Neuralgia (Tic Douloureux) 258
 Ophthalmoplegia 259
 Von Recklinghausen's Disease (Multiple Neurofibromas) 259
 Bitemporal Hemianopsia 259
 Retrobulbar Neuropathy 259
 Glomus Jugulare Tumor 259
 29. **Musculoskeletal Diseases** 260
 Myasthenia Gravis 260
 Polymyositis 260

- Muscular Dystrophy 262
 Myotonic Dystrophy 262
 Serum Enzymes in Some Diseases of the Musculoskeletal System 262
 Creatine and Creatinine 263
 Myalgias—Differential Diagnosis 263
 Metabolic Diseases of Muscle 263
 Congenital Myotonia (Thomsen's Disease) 265
 Stiff-Man Syndrome 265
 Myotubular Myopathy 265
 Mitochondrial Myopathy 265
 Nemaline (Rod) Myopathy 265
 Myopathy Associated with Alcoholism 265
 Familial Periodic Paralysis 266
 Adynamia Episodica Hereditaria (Gamstorp's Disease) 266
 Malignant Hyperthermia 266
 Normal Laboratory Findings in Diseases of Bone 266
 Osteomyelitis 267
 Skeletal Involvement Associated with Some Metabolic Abnormalities 267
 Skeletal Involvement Associated with Some Hematologic Diseases 267
 Osteoporosis 268
 Rickets 268
 Osteomalacia 268
 Axial Osteomalacia 269
 Renal Tubular Hypophosphatemia with Associated Rickets 269
 Primary Hypophosphatemia (Familial Vitamin D-Resistant Rickets) 269
 Renal Tubular Acidosis with Rickets and Osteomalacia 269
 Fanconi Syndrome 269
 Vitamin D-Dependent Rickets 269
 Metaphyseal Dysostosis 270
 Vitamin D Intoxication 270
 Familial Osteoectasia 270
 Infantile Cortical Hyperostosis (Caffey's Disease) 270
 Osteosclerosis 270
 Osteopetrosis (Albers-Schönberg Disease; Marble Bone Disease) 270
 Paget's Disease of Bone (Osteitis Deformans) 270
 Osteogenic Sarcoma 270
 Osteolytic Tumors of Bone 271
 Metastatic Carcinoma of Bone 271
 Fat Embolism 271
 Conditions Associated with the Development of Avascular (Aseptic) Necrosis of the Head of the Femur 271
 Classification of Arthritis 272
 Needle Biopsy of Joint (Histologic Examination of Synovia) 276
 Osteoarthritis 276
 Rheumatoid Arthritis 276
 Juvenile Rheumatoid Arthritis (Still's Disease) 277

Musculoskeletal Diseases (Continued)

- Felty's Syndrome 280
- Sjögren's Syndrome 280
- Ankylosing Rheumatoid Spondylitis (Marie-Strümpell Disease) 280
- Arthritis Associated with Psoriasis 280
- Arthritis Associated with Ulcerative Colitis or Regional Enteritis 281
- Arthritis Associated with Whipple's Disease 281
- Hemochromatosis-Associated Arthritis 281
- Reiter's Syndrome 281
- Gout 281
- Diseases Associated with Gout 282
- Secondary Gout 282
- Chondrocalcinosis ("Pseudogout") 282
- Conditions That May Present as Acute Arthritis 282
- Septic Arthritis (Suppurative or Purulent Arthritis) 282
- Pigmented Villonodular Synovitis 283
- Polymyalgia Rheumatica 283
- Hypertrophic Osteoarthropathy (Clubbing; Hypertrophic "Pulmonary" Osteoarthropathy) 283
- Carpal Tunnel Syndrome 283
- Normal Laboratory Findings in Diseases of Joints 284
- Normal Laboratory Findings in Diseases of Musculoskeletal System 284
- 30. Hematologic Diseases 285**
- Classification of Anemias According to Pathogenesis 285
- Red Blood Cell Indices in Various Anemias 285
- Myelophthitic Anemia 287
- Idiopathic Myelofibrosis (Agnogenic Myeloid Metaplasia) 287
- Pure Red Cell Anemia (Aregenerative Anemia; Idiopathic Hypoplastic Anemia; Primary Red Cell Aplasia, etc.) 288
- Pancytopenia 288
- Aplastic Anemia 289
- Hematologic Effects of Chemicals That Injure Bone Marrow 289
- Hematologic Effects of Irradiation 289
- Tumors of Thymus 290
- Pernicious Anemia 290
- Response of Laboratory Tests to Specific Treatment of Pernicious Anemia 291
- Macrocytic Anemia of Sprue, Celiac Disease, Steatorrhea 292
- Megaloblastic Anemia of Pregnancy and Puerperium 292
- Megaloblastic Anemia of Infancy 292
- Hereditary Orotic Aciduria 292
- Anemia in Hypothyroidism 295
- Iron Deficiency Anemia 295
- Atransferrinemia 296
- Anemias of Chronic Diseases 296
- Sideroblastic (Sideroachrestic) Anemias 296
- Pyridoxine-Responsive Anemia 296

Laboratory Screening for Hemoglobinopathies	297
Sickle Cell Disease	297
Thalassemias	301
Hemoglobin C Disease	302
Hemoglobin D Disease	302
Hemoglobin E Disease	302
Methemoglobinemia	302
Sulfhemoglobinemia	303
Hereditary Elliptocytosis (Ovalocytosis)	303
Hereditary Spherocytosis	303
Hereditary Nonspherocytic Hemolytic Anemias	304
Glucose-6-Phosphate Dehydrogenase (G-6-PD) in RBCs	304
Erythrocyte Pyruvate Kinase Deficiency	305
Paroxysmal Nocturnal Hemoglobinuria (Marchiafava-Micheli Syndrome)	305
Paroxysmal Cold Hemoglobinuria	305
Acquired Hemolytic Anemia	305
Laboratory Findings Due to Intravascular Hemolysis	306
Hemolytic Disease of the Newborn (Erythroblastosis Fetalis)	307
ABO Erythroblastosis	309
Criteria for Selection of Patients for Immunosuppression of Rh Sensitization	310
Anemia due to Acute Blood Loss	310
Anemias in Parasitic Infestations	311
"Anemia" in Pregnancy	311
Anemia in Children	312
Polycythemia Vera	312
Secondary Polycythemia	313
Relative Polycythemia	313
Acute Leukemia	313
Preleukemia	315
Chronic Myelogenous Leukemia	315
Chronic Lymphocytic Leukemia	316
Plasma Cell Leukemia	317
Infectious Mononucleosis	317
Acute Infectious Lymphocytosis	317
Leukemic Reticuloendotheliosis	317
Sézary Syndrome	318
Chronic Granulomatous Disease	318
Chédiak-Higashi Syndrome	318
Agranulocytosis	318
Periodic (Cyclic) Neutropenia	319
May-Hegglin Anomaly	319
Pelger-Huët Anomaly	319
Alder-Reilly Anomaly	319
Hereditary Hypersegmentation of Neutrophils	319
Congenital Absence of Spleen	319
Hypersplenism	320
Some Causes of Splenomegaly	320
Hodgkin's Disease and Other Malignant Lymphomas	321
Mycosis Fungoides	322
Classification of Plasma Cell Dyscrasias	322

Hematologic Diseases (Continued)

- Localized Plasmacytoma 322
- Idiopathic ("Benign," "Asymptomatic") Monoclonal Gam-
mopathy 322
- Multiple Myeloma 322
- Macroglobulinemia 324
- Heavy-Chain Disease 324
- Wiskott-Aldrich Syndrome 325
- Hereditary Angioedema 325
- Bisalbuminemia 325
- Alpha₁-Antitrypsin Deficiency 325
- Hypoanabolic Hypoalbuminemia 328
- Classification of Hemorrhagic Disorders 328
- Thrombocytopenic Purpura 333
- Nonthrombocytopenic Purpura 333
- Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura 334
- Primary Hemorrhagic Thrombocythemia 334
- Glanzmann's Thrombasthenia 334
- Vascular Abnormalities Causing Hemorrhage 335
- Allergic Purpura 335
- Von Willebrand's Disease 335
- Hemophilia (Factor VIII Deficiency; AHG Deficiency) 335
- PTC (Factor IX) Deficiency (Christmas Disease; Hemophilia
B) 336
- Factor X (Stuart-Prower) Deficiency 336
- PTA (Factor XI) Deficiency 336
- Factor XII (Hageman Factor) Deficiency 336
- Congenital Deficiency of Factor XIII (Fibrin-Stabilizing Fac-
tor) 336
- Fibrinogen Deficiency 336
- Congenital Afibrinogenemia 337
- Congenital (Constitutional) Hypofibrinogenemia 337
- Congenital Dysfibrinogenemia 337
- Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation (DIC) 337
- Hemorrhagic Disease of the Newborn 338
- Congenital Hypoprothrombinemia 338
- Congenital Factor V Deficiency (Parahemophilia) 340
- Congenital Factor VII Deficiency 340
- Circulating Anticoagulants 340
- Cryofibrinogenemia 340
- Cryoglobulinemia 340
- Dangers of Blood Transfusions 341
- 31. Metabolic and Hereditary Diseases 342**
- Metabolic Acidosis 342
- Lactic Acidosis 343
- Metabolic Alkalosis 344
- Respiratory Acidosis 347
- Respiratory Alkalosis 347
- Kwashiorkor 347
- Marasmus 348
- Nutritional Dwarfism 348
- Scurvy (Vitamin C Deficiency) 348
- Beriberi (Thiamine Deficiency) 349

- Vitamin A Deficiency 349
 Riboflavin Deficiency 349
 Pellagra (Niacin Deficiency) 349
 Pyridoxine (Vitamin B₆ Deficiency) 349
 Folic Acid Deficiency 349
 Classification of Some Inherited Metabolic Conditions 349
 Detecting Heterozygous Carriers of Some Disorders 350
 Detecting Inborn Errors of Metabolism by Amniotic Fluid Cells 351
 Incidence of Metabolic Disorders Detected by Urine Screening in Newborns 359
 Phenylketonuria 359
 Maple Syrup Urine Disease (Ketoaciduria) 360
 Homocystinuria 360
 Tyrosinosis 361
 Cystathioninuria 361
 Hyperglycinemia 361
 Argininosuccinic Aciduria 361
 Citrullinemia 361
 Histidinemia 361
 Hyperprolinemia 362
 Hydroxyprolinemia 362
 Oasthouse Urine Disease 362
 Hartnup Disease 362
 Joseph's Syndrome (Severe Prolinuria) 362
 Benign Prolinuria 362
 Cystinuria 362
 Beta-Aminoisobutyric Aciduria 362
 Familial Iminoglycinuria 362
 Methylmalonic Aciduria 363
 "Odor-of-Sweaty-Foot" Syndrome 363
 Familial Lecithin-Cholesterol Acyltransferase Deficiency 363
 Primary Oxalosis 363
 L-Glyceric Aciduria 363
 Cystinosis 363
 Secondary Aminoaciduria 364
 Galactosemia 364
 Congenital Fructose Intolerance 365
 Benign Fructosuria 365
 Alkaptonuria 365
 Sucrosuria 365
 Pentosuria 366
 Mannoheptulosuria 366
 Lactosuria 366
 Physiologic Lactosuria 366
 Intestinal Deficiency of Sugar-Splitting Enzymes (Milk Allergy; Milk Intolerance; Congenital Familial Lactose Intolerance; Lactase Deficiency; Disaccharidase Deficiency) 366
 Classification of Porphyrias 367
 Genetic Mucopolysaccharidoses 369

Metabolic and Hereditary Diseases (Continued)

- Genetic Diseases of Mucopolysaccharide Metabolism 369
- Classification of Glycogenoses (Glycogen Storage Diseases—GSD) 369
- Von Gierke's Disease (Type I Glycogen Storage Disease; Glucose-6-Phosphatase Deficiency) 370
- Pompe's Disease (Type II Glycogen Storage Disease; Generalized Glycogenosis; Alpha-Glucosidase Deficiency Glycogenosis) 370
- Type III Glycogen Deposition Disease (Forbes' Disease; Debrancher Deficiency; Limit Dextrinosis) 371
- Type IV Glycogen Deposition Disease (Andersen's Disease; Brancher Deficiency; Amylopectinosis) 371
- Type V Glycogen Deposition Disease (McArdle's Syndrome; McArdle-Schmid-Pearson Disease; Myophosphorylase Deficiency) 371
- Type VI Glycogen Storage Disease (Hepatic Phosphorylase Deficiency) 372
- Type VII Glycogen Storage Disease (Muscle Phosphofruktokinase Deficiency) 372
- Type O Glycogen Storage Disease 372
- Familial Paroxysmal Peritonitis (Familial Mediterranean Fever; "Periodic Disease") 372
- Lesch-Nyham Syndrome 372
- Familial Dysautonomia (Riley-Day Syndrome) 373
- Batten's Disease (Batten-Spielmeyer-Vogt Disease) 373
- Tay-Sachs Disease (GM₂ Gangliosidosis) 373
- Landing's Disease (GM₁ Gangliosidosis; Systemic Late Infantile Lipidosis) 373
- Gaucher's Disease 376
- Niemann-Pick Disease 376
- Histiocytosis X 376
- Down's Syndrome (Trisomy 21; Mongolism) 377
- D₁ Trisomy (Trisomy 13) 377
- 32. Endocrine Diseases 378**
- Hyperthyroidism 378
- Hypothyroidism 379
- Thyroid Function During Pregnancy 383
- Thyroid Function During Neonatal Period 384
- Acute Streptococcal Thyroiditis 384
- Hashimoto's Thyroiditis (Struma Lymphomatosa) 384
- De Quervain's Thyroiditis (Subacute Thyroiditis) 385
- Riedel's Chronic Thyroiditis 385
- Simple Nontoxic Diffuse Goiter 385
- Single or Multiple Nodular Goiters 385
- Carcinoma of Thyroid 385
- Primary Hyperparathyroidism 388
- Secondary Hyperparathyroidism 389
- Hypoparathyroidism 390
- Pseudohypoparathyroidism 391
- Pseudopseudohypoparathyroidism 391
- Primary Hypophosphatemia 391
- Hypophosphatasia 391

- Pseudohypophosphatasia 391
- Idiopathic Hyperphosphatasia of Infancy (Familial Osteoec-tasia) 392
- Idiopathic Hypercalcemia of Infancy with Failure to Thrive 392
- Neonatal Hypocalcemia 392
- Syndrome of Familial Hypocalcemia, Latent Tetany, and Cal-cification of Basal Ganglia 392
- Decreased Tissue Calcium with Tetany 392
- Vitamin D Intoxication 393
- Magnesium Deficiency Tetany Syndrome 393
- Diabetes Mellitus 393
- Prediabetes 394
- Diabetic Ketoacidosis 394
- Some Heterogeneous Genetic Diseases Associated with Hy-perglycemia 395
- Prader-Willi Syndrome 395
- Islet Cell Tumors of Pancreas—Classification 395
- Hyperinsulinism 396
- Zollinger-Ellison Syndrome (Gastrinoma) 396
- Reactive (Functional) Hypoglycemia 397
- Adrenal Function Tests 397
- Laboratory Tests for Evaluation of Adrenal-Pituitary Function in Patients with Hyperadrenalism 398
- Cushing's Syndrome 399
- Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia (Adrenogenital Syndromes) 401
- Comparison of Adrenogenital Syndromes Due to 17-Alpha-Hydroxylation and 11-Beta-Hydroxylation Deficiencies 401
- Adrenal Feminization 405
- Aldosteronism (Primary) 405
- Aldosteronism (Secondary) 407
- Normotensive Secondary Hyperaldosteronism (Bartter's Syn-drome) 407
- Pseudoaldosteronism Due to Ingestion of Licorice (Am-monium Glycyrrhizate) 407
- Hypofunction of Renin-Angiotensin-Aldosterone System 408
- Pheochromocytoma 408
- Neuroblastoma, Ganglioneuroma, Ganglioblastoma 409
- Addison's Disease 409
- Waterhouse-Friderichsen Syndrome 410
- Laboratory Tests for Evaluation of Function of Ovary 411
- Ovarian Tumors 411
- Precocious Puberty in Girls 412
- Stein-Leventhal Syndrome (Polycystic Ovarian Disease) 413
- "Constitutional" Hirsutism in Women 413
- Laboratory Tests in Differential Diagnosis of Patients with Hirsutism and Diminished Menses 413
- Secondary Amenorrhea 414
- Turner's Syndrome (Ovarian Dysgenesis) 415
- Turner's Syndrome in the Male 415
- Menopause (Female Climacteric) 415

Endocrine Diseases (Continued)	
Secondary Ovarian Insufficiency	416
Galactorrhea-Amenorrhea Syndromes	416
Laboratory Tests for Evaluation of Function of Testicle	416
Germinal Aplasia	417
Klinefelter's Syndrome	418
Laboratory Studies for Ambiguous Genitalia in Childhood and Infancy	418
Male Climacteric	418
Evaluation of Placental-Fetal Function	419
Acromegaly and Gigantism	420
Pituitary Growth Hormone Deficiency	420
Hypopituitarism	421
Anorexia Nervosa	421
Diseases of Hypothalamus	421
Fröhlich's Syndrome (Adiposogenital Dystrophy)	422
Precocious Puberty in Boys	422
Pineal Tumors	422
"Essential" Hyponatremia	422
Diabetes Insipidus	422
Inappropriate Secretion of Antidiuretic Hormone	423
Nonendocrine Neoplasms Causing Endocrine Syndromes	423
Carcinoid Syndrome	424
Multiple Endocrine Adenomas (MEA Syndrome)	425
33. Genitourinary Diseases	426
Renal Glycosuria	426
Renal Diseases That May Be Found Without Proteinuria	426
Proteinuria Predominantly Globulin Rather Than Albumin	426
Orthostatic Proteinuria	426
Some Glomerular Causes of Proteinuria	426
Some Tubular Causes of Proteinuria	430
Renal Tubular Acidosis in Adults	430
Acute Renal Failure	431
Chronic Renal Insufficiency	432
Poststreptococcal Acute Glomerulonephritis in Children	435
Rapidly Progressive Nonstreptococcal Glomerulonephritis	437
Membranoproliferative Glomerulonephritis	437
Nephrotic Syndrome	437
Chronic Glomerulonephritis	439
Nephrosclerosis	439
Renal Calculi	440
Obstructive Uropathy	441
Pyelonephritis	441
Papillary Necrosis of Kidney	443
Renal Abscess	443
Perinephric Abscess	444
Renal Tuberculosis	444
Horseshoe Kidneys	444
Polycystic Kidneys	444
Medullary Cystic Disease	444

- Sponge Kidney 445
 Hereditary Nephritis 445
 Arterial Infarction of Kidney 445
 Renal Vein Thrombosis 445
 Renal Arteriovenous Fistula 446
 Renal Changes in Bacterial Endocarditis 446
 Kidney Disorders in Gout 446
 Kimmelstiel-Wilson Syndrome (Diabetic Intercapillary Glomerulosclerosis) 446
 Renal Disease in Polyarteritis Nodosa 447
 Nephritis of Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (SLE) 447
 Renal Disease in Scleroderma 447
 Toxemia of Pregnancy 447
 Kidney in Multiple Myeloma 448
 Primary or Secondary Amyloidosis of Kidney 448
 Sickle Cell Nephropathy 448
 Renal Disease in Allergic (Henoch-Schönlein) Purpura 449
 Hemolytic-Uremic Syndrome 449
 Hepatorenal Syndrome 449
 Hypercalcemic Nephropathy 449
 Irradiation Nephritis 449
 Laboratory Criteria for Kidney Transplantation 450
 Analgesic Nephropathy 450
 Laboratory Findings of Kidney Transplant Rejection 450
 Leukoplakia of Renal Pelvis 450
 Carcinoma of Renal Pelvis and Ureter 450
 Hypernephroma of Kidney 450
 Renin-Producing Renal Tumors 451
 Benign Prostatic Hypertrophy 451
 Prostatitis 451
 Postvasectomy Status 451
 Nonspecific Urethritis 452
 Carcinoma of Prostate 452
 Carcinoma of Bladder 452
 Retroperitoneal Fibrosis 453
 Vulvovaginitis 453
 Carcinoma of Uterus 453
 Ruptured Tubal Pregnancy 454
 Altered Laboratory Tests During Pregnancy 454
 Altered Laboratory Tests During Menstruation 456
- 34. Infectious Diseases 457**
 Pneumococcal Infections 457
 Streptococcal Infections 457
 Staphylococcal Infections 458
 Meningococcal Infections 459
 Gonococcal Infections 459
 Infections with Coliform Bacteria 460
 Sepsis Neonatorum 461
Proteus Infections 462
Pseudomonas Infections 462
Bacteroides Infection 462
 Typhoid Fever 462
 Infections Due to Other *Salmonella* Organisms 464

Infectious Diseases (Continued)

- Bacillary Dysentery 464
 Cholera 464
 Infections with *Vibrio fetus* 465
Hemophilus influenzae Infections 465
 Pertussis (Whooping Cough) 465
 Parapertussis 465
 Chancroid 465
 Brucellosis 466
 Tularemia 466
 Plague 466
 Infections with *Pasteurella multocida* 467
 Glanders 467
 Melioidosis 467
 Infections with *Mimae-Herellea* 467
 Granuloma Inguinale 468
 Listeriosis 468
 Anthrax 468
 Diphtheria 468
 Tetanus 469
 Botulism 469
 Clostridial Gas Gangrene, Cellulitis, and Puerperal Sepsis 469
 Anaerobic Infections 469
 Leptospirosis 470
 Relapsing Fever 471
 Infections with *Streptobacillus moniliformis* (Rat-Bite Fever, Haverhill Fever, etc.) 471
 Infections with *Bartonella bacilliformis* 471
 Syphilis 471
 Yaws (Due to *Treponema pertenuae*), Pinta (Due to *T. carateum*), Bejel (Due to a *Treponema* Indistinguishable from *T. pallidum*) 473
 Tuberculosis 473
 Leprosy (Hansen's Disease) 474
 Swimming-Pool Disease 475
 Antibiotic Table 475
 Rickettsial Diseases 483
 Viral Pneumonia Due to Eaton Agent (*Mycoplasma pneumoniae*) 483
 Upper Respiratory Viral Infection 485
 Influenza 485
 Parainfluenza 486
 Trachoma 486
 Psittacosis 486
 Coxsackievirus and Echovirus Infections 486
 Viral Gastroenterocolitis 486
 Poliomyelitis 486
 Lymphocytic Choriomeningitis 487
 Eastern and Western Equine Encephalomyelitis 487
 Rabies (Hydrophobia) 487
 Encephalomyelitis (Viral and Postinfectious) 488
 Cytomegalic Inclusion Disease 488
 Mumps 489

Measles (Rubeola)	489
Rubella (German Measles)	490
Exanthema Subitum (Roseola Infantum)	491
Erythema Infectiosum (Fifth Disease)	491
Chickenpox (Varicella)	491
Smallpox (Variola)	491
Vaccinia	491
Herpes Simplex	492
Herpes Zoster (Shingles)	492
Lymphogranuloma Venereum	492
Cat-Scratch Disease	492
Yellow Fever	492
Dengue	493
Viral Epidemic Hemorrhagic Fever	493
Colorado Tick Fever	493
Phlebotomus Fever (Sandfly Fever)	493
Cryptococcosis	493
Coccidioidomycosis	494
Histoplasmosis	495
Actinomycosis	495
Nocardiosis	498
Blastomycosis	498
Moniliasis	498
Aspergillosis	499
Geotrichosis	499
Chromoblastomycosis	499
Sporotrichosis	499
Rhinosporidiosis	499
Mucormycosis	502
Malaria	502
Trypanosomiasis	503
Leishmaniasis	503
Toxoplasmosis	504
Pneumocystis Pneumonia	504
Amebiasis	505
Giardiasis	505
Balantidiasis	507
Coccidiosis	507
Trichomoniasis	507
Ascariasis	507
Trichuriasis	507
Pinworm Infection	507
Visceral Larva Migrans	507
Trichostrongylosis	508
Strongyloidiasis	508
Hookworm Disease	509
Trichinosis	509
Filariasis	510
Loiasis	510
Tapeworm Infestation	510
Schistosomiasis	511
Paragonimiasis	512
Clonorchiasis	512
Opisthorchiasis	512

Infectious Diseases (Continued)

- Fascioliasis 512
 Fasciolopsiasis 512
 Opportunistic Infections 512
 Intrauterine and Perinatal Infections 513
- 35. Miscellaneous Diseases 516**
 Systemic Lupus Erythematosus (SLE) 516
 Polyarteritis Nodosa 517
 Wegener's Granulomatosis 517
 Temporal Arteritis 518
 Scleroderma 518
 Scleredema 518
 Weber-Christian Disease (Relapsing Febrile Nodular Nonsup-
 purative Panniculitis) 518
 Discoid Lupus 518
 Sarcoidosis 519
 Amyloidosis 520
 Infantile Amaurotic Idiocy (Tay-Sachs Disease) 521
 Systemic Mast Cell Disease (Mastocytosis) 521
 Basal Cell Nevus Syndrome 521
 Malignant Neoplasms 521
 Occult Neoplasia 522
 Breast Cancer 522
- 36. Conditions Due to Physical
 and Chemical Agents 523**
 Narcotics Addiction 523
 Alcoholism 524
 Salicylate Intoxication 524
 Differentiation of Acidosis in Salicylate Intoxication and Dia-
 betes Mellitus 525
 Phenacetin—Chronic Excessive Ingestion 526
 Bromism 526
 Some Possible Side-Effects of Steroid Therapy That Cause
 Laboratory Changes 526
 Procainamide Therapy 526
 Apresoline Reaction 527
 Enteric-Coated Thiazide Potassium Chloride 527
 Complications of Phenytoin Sodium (Dilantin) Therapy 527
 Laboratory Changes and Side-Effects from Lipid-Lowering
 Drugs 527
 Hypervitaminosis A 527
 Chronic Arsenic Poisoning 528
 Lead Poisoning 528
 Mercury Poisoning 528
 Acute Iron Poisoning 529
 Organic Phosphate (Insecticides—Parathion, Malathion, etc.)
 Poisoning 529
 Mothballs (Camphor, Paradichlorobenzene, Naphthalene)
 Poisoning 529
 Yellow Phosphorus Poisoning 529
 Phenol and Lysol Poisoning 529
 Oxalate Poisoning 529
 Methyl Alcohol Poisoning 529
 Milk Sickness ("Trembles") 530

Heat Stroke	530
Drowning and Near-Drowning	530
Acute Carbon Monoxide Poisoning	531
Injury Due to Electric Current (Including Lightning)	531
Burns	531
Convulsive Therapy	532
Snakebite	532
Spider Bite	532
Insect Bite	533
Serum Sickness	533

IV. EFFECTS OF DRUGS ON TEST VALUES

37. Alteration of Laboratory Test Values by Drugs	537
Drugs That May Cause Marked Elevation of Urine Specific Gravity	537
Drugs That May Alter Urine Color	537
Drugs That May Cause False Positive Test for Urine Protein	539
Drugs That May Cause Positive Test for Urine Glucose	539
Drugs That May Cause False Negative Test for Urine Glucose	540
Drugs That May Cause False Positive Urine Acetone Test	540
Drugs That May Cause False Positive Urine Diacetic Acid Test	540
Drugs That May Cause Positive Test for Urine Amino Acids	540
Drugs That May Alter Urine Tests for Occult Blood	540
Drugs That May Cause Positive Tests for Hematuria or Hemoglobinuria	540
Drugs That May Cause Positive Tests for Bile in Urine	541
Drugs That May Cause Urine Urobilinogen to Be Increased or Decreased	541
Drugs That May Cause Positive Tests for Urine Porphyrins (Fluorometric Methods)	541
Drugs That May Cause Urine Creatine to Be Increased or Decreased	541
Drugs That May Cause Urine Creatinine to Be Increased or Decreased	542
Drugs That May Cause Urine Calcium to Be Increased or Decreased	542
Drugs That May Cause False Positive PSP Test in Urine	542
Drugs That May Cause Urine 17-Ketosteroids to Be Increased or Decreased	542
Drugs That May Cause Urine 17-Hydroxycorticosteroids to Be Increased or Decreased	542
Drugs That May Interfere with Determination of Urine Catecholamines	543
Drugs That May Cause Urine VMA (Vanillylmandelic Acid) to Be Increased or Decreased	543
Drugs That May Cause Urine 5-HIAA (5-Hydroxyindoleacetic Acid) to Be Increased or Decreased	543

Alteration of Laboratory Test Values by Drugs (Continued)

- Drugs That May Cause Urine Diagnex Blue Excretion to Be Increased or Decreased 544
- Drugs That May Cause a False Positive Urine Pregnancy Test 544
- Drug That May Cause a False Negative Urine Pregnancy Test 544
- Drugs That May Cause the Erythrocyte Sedimentation Rate (ESR) to Be Increased or Decreased 544
- Drugs That May Cause a Positive Direct Coombs' Test 544
- Drugs That May Cause Positive Tests for Lupus Erythematosus Cells and/or Antinuclear Antibodies 545
- Drugs That May Cause the Bleeding Time to Be Increased 545
- Drugs That May Cause the Coagulation Time to Be Increased or Decreased 545
- Drugs That Potentiate Coumarin Action 545
- Drugs That May Potentiate Coumarin Action 546
- Drugs That Inhibit Coumarin Action 546
- Drugs That May Inhibit Coumarin Action 546
- Drugs That May Inhibit Heparin 546
- Drugs That May Cause Thrombocytopenia by Depression of Bone Marrow 546
- Drugs That May Cause Idiosyncratic Thrombocytopenia 547
- Drugs That May Cause Allergic Vascular Purpura with Normal Platelet Function and Numbers 547
- Drugs That May Cause Color Changes in Stool 547
- Drugs That May Cause False Negative Test for Occult Blood in Stool 548
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Urea Nitrogen 548
- Drugs That May Cause Decreased Serum Urea Nitrogen 548
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Uric Acid 548
- Drugs That May Cause Decreased Serum Uric Acid 548
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Bilirubin 548
- Factors That May Cause Decreased Serum Bilirubin 549
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Cholesterol 549
- Drugs That May Cause Decreased Serum Cholesterol 549
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Triglycerides 549
- Drugs That May Cause Decreased Serum Triglycerides 549
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Sodium 556
- Drugs That May Cause Decreased Serum Sodium 556
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Potassium 556
- Drugs That May Cause Decreased Serum Potassium 556
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Chloride 556
- Drugs That May Cause Decreased Serum Chloride 556
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Carbon Dioxide 556
- Drugs That May Cause Decreased Serum Carbon Dioxide 557
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Amylase 557
- Drugs That May Cause Decreased Serum Amylase 557
- Drugs That May Cause Increased Serum Lipase 557
- Factors That May Cause Decreased Serum Lipase 557
- References 557