Contents

Chapter I	The Referendum Revival and the Constitutional Moment	I
Chapter 2	Beyond Representation: Constitutional Referendums and Deliberative Democracy	19
Chapter 3	Framing 'the People': Constitutional Referendums and the Demos	58
Chapter 4	Elite Control and the Referendum Process	98
Chapter 5	The Referendum Challenge to Constitutional Sovereignty	129
Chapter 6	External Influences on Constitutional Referendums	153
Chapter 7	Participation in Constitutional Referendums	185
Chapter 8	Framing the Substantive Issue in Constitutional Referendums	226
Chapter 9	Referendums and Constitutional Decision-Making	260
Chapter 10	Constitutional Referendums: The Deliberative Challenge	285
Appendix: Referendums from 1898–2011 cited in the book		305
Bibliography		313
Index		339