

# CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page</i>	x
<i>Preface</i>		xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>		xiii
Introduction		1
1 Contentious Politics and Social Movements		10
<b>PART I THE BIRTH OF THE MODERN SOCIAL MOVEMENT</b>		
2 Modular Collective Action		29
3 Print and Association		43
4 State Building and Social Movements		54
<b>PART II FROM CONTENTION TO SOCIAL MOVEMENTS</b>		
5 Political Opportunities and Constraints		71
6 Acting Contentiously		91
7 Framing Contention		106
8 Mobilizing Structures and Contentious Politics		123
<b>PART III THE DYNAMICS OF MOVEMENT</b>		
9 Cycles of Contention		141
10 Struggling to Reform		161
11 Transnational Contention		176
Conclusion The Future of Social Movements		196
<i>Notes</i>		211
<i>Sources</i>		233
<i>Index</i>		263