

Contents

Preface

Introduction

| | |
|---|----|
| Tradition in Disrepute | 1 |
| Enlightenment | 4 |
| The Meaning of Tradition | 12 |
| The Traditionality of Reason | 21 |
| Stocks and Possessions | 25 |
| The Intertwinement of Tradition and the Untraditional | 27 |
| Tradition as the Guiding Pattern | 32 |

1. In the Grip of the Past

| | |
|--|----|
| The Past in the Present | 34 |
| Tradition as a Starting Point and Constituent of New Beliefs and Patterns of Action | 44 |
| Differing Depths of Tradition within the Individual | 46 |
| The Sense of the Past and Historiography | 54 |

2. The Endurance of Past Objects

| | |
|--|-----|
| The Presence of the Past in Artifacts | 63 |
| The Transcendence of the Transience of Physical Artifacts | 77 |
| The Presence of the Past in the Acquisition and Possession of Knowledge | 89 |
| Religious Knowledge | 94 |
| The Presence of the Past in Works of Science and Scholarship | 100 |
| The Presence of the Past in Literary Works | 140 |

3. The Endurance of Past Practices

| | |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| The Presence of the Past in Society | 162 |
|-------------------------------------|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| 4. Stability and Change in Tradition | |
| Why Does the Past Hold the Present in Its Grip? | 195 |
| 5. Why Traditions Change: Endogenous Factors | |
| Rationalization and Correction | 213 |
| Imagination | 228 |
| The Temptation of Positive Antitraditional Traditions | 235 |
| 6. Why Traditions Change: Exogenous Factors | |
| Change in Tradition through Syncretism: | |
| The Pressure of an Alien Tradition | 240 |
| Syncretism in the Movement of Tradition between | |
| Center and Periphery | 244 |
| Expansion of the Center within a Society | 246 |
| Expansion of the Center beyond Its Own Society | 249 |
| Expansion of the Center: Resistance | 254 |
| Resistance to the Expansion of the Internal Center | 255 |
| Resistance against an External Center | 256 |
| Changes in Traditions and Changes in Circumstances | 258 |
| 7. Patterns of Change and Stability in Tradition | |
| The Bearers of Tradition | 262 |
| The Boundaries of a Tradition: Families of Traditions | 263 |
| The Association of Traditions | 273 |
| Conflicts of Tradition | 279 |
| The Dissociation of Traditions | 280 |
| The Passing Away of Traditions | 283 |
| 8. Tradition and the Rationalization of Societies | |
| The Rationalization of the World | 291 |
| 9. The Prospects of Tradition | |
| The Prospects of Rationalization | 313 |
| The Prospects of Tradition in the Discomfiture of | |
| Progressivism | 316 |
| The Immediate and the Remote Prospects | 321 |
| 10. The Permanent Task | |
| The Unchartedness of the World | 326 |
| The Temporal Integration of Society | 327 |
| Traditionality as an Intrinsic Value | 328 |
| Index | 331 |