

“From its genesis through the Genocide to the second independent republic, Armenia has experienced a history of conquest and near annihilation, fragmentation and dispersion, as well as moments of renaissance. Payaslian has written a fluent synthesis of that disjointed, frequently tragic, often inspiring history. He has brought together the best of recent scholarship with an enviable balance and clarity to illustrate how a people have survived in a most dangerous neighborhood for two and a half millennia.”

—Ronald Grigor Suny, Professor of Social and Political History, University of Michigan, and Professor Emeritus, University of Chicago

“Payaslian’s exceptional [book] brings new insights on the development of the Armenian nation in the first millennium B.C. to the present.”

—John A. C. Greppin, Professor of Linguistics, Cleveland State University

In this concise but rich overview, Simon Payaslian traces centuries of Armenian history. Chock-full of political intrigue, fierce battles, personal, and cultural stories, *The History of Armenia* offers fascinating insights into the transformations of Armenia and its struggle for survival. Payaslian focuses on the rise and fall of early kingdoms, the Genocide during World War I, and the reestablishment of an Armenian government after seven decades of Soviet rule.

SIMON PAYASLIAN is Charles K. and Elizabeth M. Kenosian Professor of Modern Armenian History and Literature at Boston University. He is the author of *United States Policy toward the Armenian Question and the Armenian Genocide* and *The Armenian Genocide, 1915-1923*, among others.

\$18.95 / \$20.95 Can.

ISBN 13: 978-1-4039-7467-9
ISBN 10: 1-4039-7467-5

Cover illustration © The State Russian Museum / Corbis

palgrave
macmillan



5 1895 >

9 781403 974679

www.palgrave.com

Contents

Preface

vi

Part I Origins and Formation

1. Dynasties and the Geopolitics of Empire: The Ervanduni and the Artashesian Dynasties	3
2. Culture, Language, and Wars of Religion: Kings, Marzpans, Ostikans	27

Part II Transformation and Transplantation

3. The Bagratuni Kingdom and Disintegration	53
4. The Cilician Kingdom, the Crusades, and the Invasions from the East	77

Part III Sultans, Tsars, and Tyrants

5. Armenia under Ottoman, Persian, and Russian Rule	103
6. The Armenian Genocide	125

Part IV Independence, Modernization, and Globalization

7. The Republic of Armenia: The First Republic	145
8. The Leninist-Stalinist Legacy: Seventy Years of Soviet Rule	171
9. Independence and Democracy: The Second Republic	199

Notes

229

Selected Bibliography

273

Index

289