Contents

Li	List of Tables and Figures	
Ac	knowledgements	X
1	Introduction: Newspaper Discourse	1
	This book's view of society	2
	This book's view of journalism	6
	This book's view of language	10
2	Analysing Newspapers: Context, Text and	
	Consequence	15
	Problems in studying 'content'	15
	Discourse Analysis	21
	Critical Discourse Analysis	26
	Fairclough's method of critical discourse analysis	37
	Summary	44
3	Analysing Texts: Some Concepts and Tools of	
	Linguistic Analysis	46
	Introduction: levels of analysis	46
	Lexical analysis: the choice and meaning of words	47
	Sentence construction: syntax and transitivity	54
	Sentence construction: modality	59
	Presupposition	62
	Rhetorical tropes	64
	Narrative	71
4	Discursive Practices: Producing Print	
	Journalism	75
	Introduction: what are discursive practices?	75
	Markets or citizens? Conceptualising the audience	77
	Professional practices	82
	Organisational practices: writing for the audience	89
	Linguistic style	95
	Intertextuality	100
	Using texts: press agency copy	106
	Summary	112

5	Social Practices: Journalism and the Material	
	World	114
	Introduction	114
	Economic practices and journalistic discourse:	
	newspaper campaigns	116
	Political practices and journalistic discourse:	
	reporting Algeria	127
	Ideological practices and journalistic discourse	134
	Summary	147
6	Applying Discourse Analysis: Argumentation	
	and Letters to the Editor	149
	Introduction	149
	'Getting in': the selection of letters	151
	Argumentation	155
	Aristotle's Rhetoric	156
	Rules of reasonableness	165
	Kilroy-Silk and anti-Arab racism	171
	Summary	176
7	Critical Discourse Analysis: War Reporting	178
	Introduction	178
	Social and discursive practices: propaganda and	
	journalism	180
	Manufacturing consent: modes of proof in the	
	'pre-war' period	186
	Discursive practices: shepherding journalists	193
	Reporting the invasion: action and agency in	
	headlines	197
	Pro patria mori: heroes, villains and the	
	marshalling of morality	209
	Summary	218
Conclusion		220
No	Notes	
Gl	Glossary	
Re	References	
In	Index	