

Contents

Contributors	vii
1 Introduction: Environmental Psychology and its Methods <i>Robert Gifford</i>	1
2 Observational Methods: The First Step in Science <i>Reuven Sussman</i>	9
3 Behavioral Mapping and Tracking <i>Cheuk Fan Ng</i>	29
4 Research Designs for Environmental Issues <i>Wokje Abrahamse, P. Wesley Schultz, and Linda Steg</i>	53
5 Agree to Disagree: A Practical Guide to Conducting Survey Research in Environmental Psychology <i>Donald W. Hine, Christine Kormos, and Anthony D. G. Marks</i>	71
6 Who Cares? Measuring Environmental Attitudes <i>Amanda McIntyre and Taciano L. Milfont</i>	93
7 Qualitative Approaches to Environment-Behavior Research: Understanding Environmental and Place Experiences, Meanings, and Actions <i>David Seamon and Harneet K. Gill</i>	115
8 Revealing the Conceptual Systems of Places <i>David Canter</i>	137
9 Behavioral Methods for Spatial Cognition Research <i>Daniel R. Montello</i>	161
10 Microworlds: Using Computers to Understand Choices about the Use of Natural Resources <i>Angel Chen and Paul A. Bell</i>	183
11 Simulating Designed Environments <i>Arthur E. Stamps III</i>	197

12	Planning the Built Environment: Programming <i>Jay Farbstein, Richard E. Wener, and Lindsay J. McCunn</i>	221
13	Did that Plan Work? Post-occupancy Evaluation <i>Richard E. Wener, Lindsay J. McCunn, and Jennifer Senick</i>	249
14	Action Research: Enhancing Application <i>Valeria Cortés and Robert Sommer</i>	271
15	Research Designs for Measuring the Effectiveness of Interventions <i>Wokje Abrahamse</i>	291
16	Applying Behavioral Science for Environmental Sustainability <i>E. Scott Geller, Wokje Abrahamse, Branda Guan, and Reuven Sussman</i>	307
17	Improving Human Functioning: Ecotherapy and Environmental Health Approaches <i>Thomas Doherty and Angel Chen</i>	323
18	Research and Design for Special Populations <i>John Zeisel, Robert Gifford, Mark Martin, and Lindsay J. McCunn</i>	345
19	Advanced Statistics for Environment-Behavior Research: Multi-level Modeling and Structural Equation Modeling <i>Donald W. Hine, Victor Corral-Verdugo, Navjot Bhullar, and Martha Frias-Armenta</i>	369
20	Meta-analysis: An Analysis of Analyses <i>Christine Kormos</i>	389
	Author Index	409
	Subject Index	421