Contents

	Preface	page xiii
	Introduction	1
1	"We Are All Population Actors": An Introduction to	3
	Demography	4
	We Are All Population Actors	4 5
	Definition of Demography	
	The Demographic Equation	5
	Age and Sex	8
	Age Composition: An Example	10
	Sex Composition: An Example	11
	Population Distribution	12
	Demographic Data	13
	Demography Is Destiny	13
	Key Terms	13
2	The Sources of Demographic Information	15
	National Censuses	16
	Registration Systems	25
	Surveys	34
	World Fertility Surveys	34
	Demographic and Health Surveys	34
	Other fertility surveys	35
	Current Population Survey	35
	National Survey of Family Growth	36
	American Community Survey	37
	Summary	38
	Key Terms	38
3	Fertility	39
	Conceptualization and Measurement of Fertility	40
	Proximate Determinants of Fertility	52

viii Contents

	Theories of Fertility	56
	World Fertility Trends and Patterns	59
	Fertility Change in the United States	64
	Adolescent Fertility	66
	Male Fertility	67
	Conclusion	69
	Key Terms	70
4	Contraception and Birth Control	72
	Brief History of Fertility Control	72
	Current Patterns of Fertility Control Worldwide	/ 2
	and in the United States	74
	Methods of Family Planning	85
	Summary	108
	Key Terms	109
5	Mortality	110
	Measurement of Mortality	112
	Crude death rate	112
	Age-specific death rate	115
	Standardization	116
	The life table	120
	Mortality in the World, Causes of Death, and the	
	Epidemiological Transition	125
	Famines	126
	Epidemic diseases	127
	War	134
	Mortality Trends and Causes of Death in Developed versus	
	Developing Countries	134
	Mortality and Longevity in the United States	142
	The decline in mortality	142
	Race and ethnic differences	144
	Prevailing causes of death	146
	Socioeconomic differentials in mortality	147
	Infant Mortality	149
	Infant mortality rate	150
	Neonatal mortality rate and postneonatal mortality rate	154
	Stillbirth rate	155
	Perinatal mortality rate	156
	Maternal mortality ratio	157
	The Future Course of Mortality	159
	Key Terms	165
6	Internal Migration	166
	Concepts and Definitions	168
	Measures of Migration	171
	Theories of Internal Migration	174

	Domestic Migration in the United States	177
	Overall trends	177
	Migration selectivity	181
	Consequences of domestic migration	183
	Impact on the individual migrant	185
	Temporary ("Floating") Migration in China	186
	Migration Streams in the United States and in China	189
	Migration streams in the United States	189
	Migration streams in China	191
	Summary	194 195
	Key Terms	193
7	International Migration	196
	Definitions and Concepts	196
	Patterns of World Immigration over Time	199
	Immigration to the United States	203
	Theories of International Migration	212
	Economic Effects of International Migration	214
	Unauthorized International Migration	219
	Zero Net International Migration	224
	Summary	226
	Key Terms	226
8	Age and Sex Composition	228
ECCESCIONAL DESIGNATION OF THE PERSON OF THE	Concepts of Age and Sex	230
	Definition of age and sex	230
	Biological definitions of sex	231
	Intersex	232
	Changing sex	234
	Sex determination, self-identification, and the Olympic Games	235
	Sex versus gender	235
	Theoretical and Substantive Issues of Age and Sex	236
	Age and sex and the demographic processes	236
	Demographic theories of age and sex	238
	Methods for Analyzing Age and Sex Distributions	240
	The population pyramid	240
	Age dependency	245
	Age heaping	246
	Sex structure	249
	Sex Ratio at Birth	252
	Population Aging	256
	Summary	264
	Key Terms	264
9	World Population Change over Time	265
	Major Writings and Theories about Population and	
	Population Change	266

	Writings about population and population change Theories of population change and the Demographic	266
	Transition Theory	271
	Doubling time and halving time	274
	World Population Growth	276
	Population growth before 1650	276
	Population change since 1650	278
	The Future Population of the Earth	281
	Conclusion	284
	Key Terms	285
10	Population Change in the United States	286
	History of Population Change in the United States	286
	The precolonial period	286
	The colonial period: 1607–1790	287
	The nineteenth century	288
	The twentieth century	290
	The United States Population: Today and Tomorrow	291
	Fertility	295
	Mortality	297
	International Migration	298
	Summary	300
11	Population Distribution	301
	Distribution of the Population of Planet Earth	301
	Residential Distribution and Urbanization	307
	Economic Distribution	311
	Distribution of the United States Population	312
	Metropolitanization and Micropolitanization	314
	Megalopolis	317
	Trends toward Deconcentration	319
	Consequences of Population Distribution	322
	Summary	323
	Key Terms	323
12	Cultural Adaptation and Growth	324
	Cultural Adaptation Processes	326
	Assimilation versus Pluralism	327
	Assimilation	328
	Cultural pluralism	328
	Melting pot	328
	Recent Patterns of Cultural Adaptation	329
	Pluralistic Assimilation	333
	Immigration and Growth	336
	Summary	337
	Key Terms	337

жi

13	Population Policy	338
	The Three World Population Conferences	340
	Policies Affecting Fertility	343
	A brief history	344
	Antinatalist policies	347
	Pronatalist policies	349
	Policies Affecting Mortality	351
	Policies Affecting International Migration	354
	U.S. Immigration Policies	356
	Replacement Migration	360 365
	Summary	366
	Key Terms	300
14	The Future of Planet Earth	367
	Ecological Considerations	367
	Sociological Considerations	372
	Philosophical Considerations	374
	Key Terms	377
	Glossary	378
	References	399
	Author Index	435
	Subject Index	442