

# Detailed Contents

*Acknowledgements* ix

## **Introduction** 1

Outline of the book 6

### **1 What is National Identity?** 9

Identity 9

National identity 10

The dimensions of national identity 11

Constructing national identity 25

Challenges to a homogeneous national identity 26

National identity and citizenship 28

Finding new common enemies 30

Media and education 30

### **2 National Identity, Devolution and Secession** 33

The rise of modern Quebec nationalism 33

Accommodating Quebec 34

Canadian nation-building: Trudeau's vision 35

Failed attempts to recognize Quebec as a 'distinct society' within  
Canada 39

Quebec nationalism: a recurrent phenomenon 40

Canadians: for federation in spite of dissatisfaction with the  
government 42

Spain: symmetric devolution 45

Britain: asymmetric devolution 49

Does devolution promote single or multiple identities? 50

Does devolution foster separatism? 53

### **3 The Impact of Migration on National Identity** 58

What is an ethnic group? 59

Ethnicity and the nation-state 61

Immigration, citizenship and national identity	62
Integration models: ghettoization, assimilation and multiculturalism	64
The birth of Austrian national identity	70
Austria's migrants: origin and numbers	75
Migrants' contribution to the economy	78
On Austria's internal diversity: autochthonous minorities and immigrants	79
On Austria's special relationship with South Tyrol	83
Migration: 'cultural enrichment' or 'cultural threat'?	85
Immigrants as permanent 'outsiders': the FPÖ	86

#### 4 **On European Identity** 89

The cultural frontiers of Europe	89
On what divides Europeans	99
On what unites Europeans	104
Towards a European identity?	112
On how Europeans regard the EU	114
The EU: a 'non-emotional' identity	115
Challenges to an EU identity	116

#### 5 **Rethinking American Identity** 119

The melting pot metaphor	120
The Hispanic challenge to American society	126
African-Americans: an unresolved question	129
Native nationalism in the USA	131
European-Americans: the new ethnicity	133
What does it mean to be American?	135

#### 6 **Reactions to the End of 'Pure' National Identities** 138

Globalization as a transformation agent	139
The new radical right and identity in Western Europe	141
The dream of a 'white Europe'	145
Against immigrants	147
For 'pure' national identities	151
Against multiculturalism	153
The return of white nativism in the USA	155
Ethnopluralism: a response to 'too much diversity'	156

#### 7 **National Identity versus Cosmopolitan Identity** 159

Cosmopolitanism: a multilevel theory	162
On global culture	164

On cosmopolitan culture	165
Cosmopolitanism: a Western theory	167
'National' versus 'cosmopolitan' identity	168
Cosmopolitanism versus nationalism	176
On cosmopolitan nationalism	186

**Conclusion**    189

*Notes*    197

*References and Bibliography*    210

*Index*    226