Contents

Acknowledgements		VIII
	Introduction Outline of the book	1 2
1	Identity as a Political Instrument Conflicting identities The role of boundaries Traditional versus modern societies The construction and meaning of identity The consequences of globalization Summary	7 7 10 15 16 19 24
2	Belonging by Choice Belonging and emotion The conditions of belonging Collective identity and the power of symbols Belonging to the nation Collective identity and political mobilization Summary	26 26 32 35 43 44 48
3	Freedom and Constraint Immanuel Kant Michel Foucault	50 51 55

vi Contents

	Erich Fromm	58
	The freedom to belong	61
	Alienation, fear of irrelevance and group membership	64
	Escaping into new dependencies: addiction	65
	Summary	69
4	The New Radical Right and the Resurgence of	
	Authoritarian Politics	71
	The rise of authoritarianism	71
	The new radical right versus traditional fascism	75
	Who votes for the new radical right?	79
	'White resistance' as a transnational movement	80
	The rise of ethno-politics	83
	On racism	84
	The nation: conflicting views	86
	From biological to cultural exclusion	88
	Summary	90
5	The Rituals of Belonging	92
	The power of symbols	92
	The meaning of symbols	97
	Ritual and power	98
	Ritual and emotions	103
	Rituals of 'inclusion' and 'exclusion'	105
	Rites of belonging in modern society	108
	Rites of passage	110
	'Exclusive' and 'inclusive' groups and associations	112
	Summary	116
6	Loyalty, Citizenship and the Nation	118
	On loyalty	118
	Three types of loyalty	120
	Loyalty, the nation and nationalism	123
	National loyalty in peacetime and wartime	128
	Loyalty programmes in the USA	130
	Scapegoating and dissent	134
	Freedom versus conformity	135
	'Authoritarian' versus 'democratic' loyalty	137
	The great challenge: turning immigrants into Americans	
	Summary	142

Contents	vii
7 Emotion and Political Mobilization	144
Emotion and social action	144
Emotion and the rational imperatives of market	
capitalism	147
'Taming' emotion and the construction of 'healing	
spaces'	153
Emotion and political mobilization	154
Summary	170
Conclusion	
Notes	181
Bibliography	
Index	