

Contents

PREFACE

ix

<i>One</i>	THE PSYCHOLOGY OF COLONIALISM:	
	Sex, Age and Ideology in British India	i

<i>Two</i>	THE UNCOLONIZED MIND:	
	A Post-Colonial View of India and the West	64

INDEX

115

Index

- Acharya, Smaran, 8n
 Adorno, T. W., 27n, 32n, 45, 98n
 adulthood, 13, 20
 ideology of adulthood, 56
 Africa, 4, 10, 15n, 17, 30, 34, 37
 age, politics of (*see also* childhood), 16–18
 aggression (*see also* violence)
 activism as, 55
 continuity between the aggressor and the victim, 38, 68–9
 identification with the aggressor, 7–11, 37, 70, 87
 Indian, 50
 passive, 38
 Ahmedabad, 105
 Algeria, 1, 31
 Alvares, Claude, 3n, 95n
 America, 4, 80
 Andrews, C. F., 36, 46–9
 androgyny, 8, 10, 23, 29, 36, 43, 48, 53, 70, 99
 androgynes, 8
 vāmācārī sects and, 53
 Angola, 1
 Angus, Ian, 39n
 anti-colonialism, 3, 26, 28, 36, 68, 73
 anti-imperialism, 53
āpaddharma, 108
 Apollonian cultures, 3, 74–5
ardhanārīśvara, 54
 Aries, Philippe, 14
 Aristotle, 72
 Arnold, Matthew, 45
 Arya Samaj, 25
 Ashe, Geoffrey, 105, 106n
 Asia, 4, 62, 86
 Asoka, 50
āsrama, 81
asura prakṛti (*see also* *rākṣasa*), 78
 Auden, W. H., 43
 Augustine, St, 12
 Aurobindo, Sri, 85–100
 childhood of, 87–9
 ‘insanity’ of, 86
 motherhood of nation and, 92
 Aurobindo Ashram, 91, 94–5
 authoritarianism, 80
 Aztec priests, 107, 110–11
 babu, 77–8
 Kipling’s concept of, 38, 68
 Baldick, Robert, 14n
 Ballhatchet, Kenneth, 9–10
 Bandopadhyay, Asit, 19n
 Bandopadhyay, Bishwanath, 19n
 Baroda, 91
 Behn, Mira, *née* Madeleine Slade, 36
 Benedict, Ruth, 74n
 Bengali, 7, 52, 87, 91, 94, 97, 106
 Bentham, Jeremy, 12
 Berlin, 49
 Berlin, Isaiah, 93
 Besant, Annie, 36
 Bettelheim, Bruno, 56
 Bhakti movement, 61
 Bhaskar Rao, K., 34n, 68n
 Bhaṭṭa Mīmāṃsā, 99n
 Bible, 49
 New Testament, 31
 Sermon on the Mount, 51
 Birenbaum, Halina, 110n
 bisexuality (*see also* androgyny), 4, 43
 Bloch, Ernst, 98n
 Bloomsbury group, 36, 42–3
 Boers, 15n
 Bolton, Glorney, 106
 Bombay, 65
 Bose, Jagadis Chandra, 102–3n
 Bose, Raj Narayan, 87, 90n

- Bose, Subhas Chandra, 26
 Bose, Raj Sekhar, 94n
 Bosu, Suddhasatva, 8n
 Bowes, Pratima, 104n
 Braaksma, M. H., 109n
 Bradbury, Malcolm, 56n
 Brāhmaṇ, 10, 24, 99, 107-8, 110
 brahmatej, 94
 fear of, 5
 Brahmo, 87
 Bristol, 81
 Britain, 2, 4-7, 9, 13, 15, 17, 19, 22, 29,
 32-51, 63-9, 74, 77-8, 80, 87-93,
 97, 99-100, 105, 110
 British India, 1, 4-6, 30, 43, 72, 81
 Brown, Maurice, 106n
 Buddhism, 49, 99
 Burman, Debojyoti, 101n

 Cabral, Amilcar, 98n, 101n, 112
 Calcutta, 87, 92
 Calvinism, 15, 25, 66-7
 Cambridge University (*see also* Ox-
 bridge), 36, 89-90
 Camus, Albert, 99
 Césaire, Aimé, 30, 31n, 33n, 101
 Chaplin, Charles, 104-5
 Chatterjee, Bankimchandra, 22-4, 34,
 86, 92, 101n
 Anandamath, 23, 34, 101n
 India as mother and, 92
 Kṛṣṇa and, 23-4
 Chattopadhyay, Devi Prasad, 82
 Chaudhuri, Nirad C., 50, 70, 83-4,
 101n
 childhood, politics of (*see also* Kipling
 and Aurobindo), 11-16
 childlikeness *vs* childishness, 15-16
 oppression of children, 15
 regression to infantilism as defence,
 56
 and ideology of colonialism, 55-6,
 57, 102
 Victorian concept of, 65-6
 China, 3n, 6n, 11n, 16, 17, 33n, 72, 80
 conquest of, 13
 Chittagong, 106
 Christianity, 14-16, 18, 23-5, 36-7,
 47-9, 51-7, 89, 100, 103, 107-8
 Christianization of Hinduism, 22-6
 evangelism, 6, 107
 Churchill, Winston, 37
 Clive, Robert, 37
 Cohen, Elie, 109n
 colonialism, 1-8, 10-18, 21-2, 27, 29-
 39, 42-3, 47-9, 52, 54-5, 75, 78,
 80-1, 85-7, 100-2, 111-12
 as comical, 5
 change in colonial consciousness, 1, 7
 British, 22, 34, 37, 47, 49, 63, 80
 Christianity and, 34, 36-7, 46-8
 economic impact of, 2, 31
 economic motives in, 1-2
 French, 1, 10, 31, 33, 101
 ideology of, 2, 4, 12, 17, 32, 39, 63, 78
 mobility and, 33
 political economy of, 2
 Portuguese, 10, 14
 psychology of, 1-2, 7
 shared culture of, 2
 Spanish, 10, 14, 15n
 Congreve, Richard, 34
 consciousness
 Cartesian, 81
 creative, 102
 Coomaraswamy, A. K., 82, 109
 Coward, Noël, 43n
 Crick, Bernard, 41
 critical traditionalism, 23, 27-9, 47
 critical Hinduism, 26
 cultural consensus, 11
 cultural criticism, 33

 Dandi, 105-6
 Darjeeling, 88, 90
 Darwinism, 29, 32
 decivilization of colonizers, 29-35
 defiance, metaphysical, 56
 deMause, Lloyd, 14n
 Deoghar, 88
 Derrett, J. Duncan M., 77
 Deshpande, Madhav, 56n, 99n
 Dionysian cultures, 3, 52, 70, 74-5, 78,
 108
 displacement
 criminality as, 33

- anti-Muslim feelings as, 26n
 Douglas, Lord Alfred (Bossie), 43-4
 Drewett, The Reverend, 89
 Dumont, Louis, 108n
 Dunkirk, 97
 Dutt, Michael Madhusudan, 18-23, 29
 Dutt, R. C., 31n
- East India Company, 5-6
 Eckhart, Johannes, 12
 Egypt, 17
 Eliade, Mircea, 57, 58n
 Eliot, T. S., 58
 Ellmann, Richard, 43, 45, 49, 62n, 98n
 Ellul, Jacques, 35
 endogamy, 11
 Engels, F., 13n
 England (*see under* Britain)
 Erikson, Erik, 12, 52n, 61n, 71n
 Europe, 14-17, 30, 33, 35, 37, 72, 74, 85-6, 89, 95
- Fanon, Frantz, 4n, 30-1, 33n, 76n
 Farrington, Constance, 76n
 femininity (*see also* masculinity, *nārītva*)
 and colonial ideology, 4-11
 as repressed, 32, 49
 effeminacy, 110-16
 Feyerabend, Paul, 3
 Fischer, Louis, 106
 Forster, E. M., 9n, 33, 34, 42, 56n, 76
 A Passage to India, 107
 Foucault, Michel, 112n
 France, 1, 35, 89, 94
 Francis of Assisi, St, 12
 Frenkel-Brunswick, E., 27n
 Freud, Sigmund, 13, 49, 55, 58, 62, 71, 93, 97, 108
- Gandhi, M. K., 4, 26, 28-9, 47-57, 59-60, 62-3, 100-6
 Christianity and, 48-9
 constituency of, 48-51
 Gandhian pacifism, 50
 Gandhism, 50
 image of, 105-6
 Genovese, E. D., 104n
 Germany, 75, 86, 89
- Ghose, Binoy, 5n, 28n
 Ghose, D. K., 31n
 Ghose, Krishnadhan, 87, 89, 92-3, 95
 Gītā, Bhagavad, 21, 25, 47, 78, 81, 93
 Goffman, Erving, 109n, 111n
 Gorer, Geoffrey, 44n, 50
 Gramsci, Antonio, 99n
 Greenfeld, Howard, 6n
 Gupta, Kshetra, 18n
- Habermas, Jürgen, 58
 Hastings, Warren, 72
 Heidegger, Martin, 55
 hermaphroditism (*see* *klibatva*)
 Hinduism, 18-19, 23-9, 47-52, 83, 87, 98, 103-4, 107-8
 Christianization of, 22-6
 definition of, 102-3
 Himalayas, 88
 Hindustani, 64
 history
 as ideology, 47ff
 defiance of, 45
 freedom from, 62, 59-60
 pathology of, 55, 99
 sense of, 103-4
 Hobbes, Thomas, 36
 Holland, Vyvyan, 44
 Holloway, Rosa, 65-7
 homosexuality (*see also* *klibatva*), 9-10, 42-6
 'ideology of higher sodomy', 43
 Hopkin, C. Edward, 35n
 Howard, Dick, 98n
 Howard, Richard, 112n
 Hutchins, Francis, 6n, 35
 Hyde, H. Montgomery, 44n
 hyper-masculinity (*see under* masculinity)
- Ignatius Loyola, St, 12
 Illich, Ivan, 107
 imperialism, 2, 14, 34, 39, 98, 100, 110
 British, 37, 42, 48
 India, 12, 16-31, 34-8, 47-59, 61-5, 67-87, 89-90, 92, 94, 98-105, 107, 109-12
 as counterplayer of West, 70-80

- Indian majlis, 90
 Indochina, 1
 instrumentalism, 32
 Irwin, Lord, 105-6
 Isherwood, Christopher, 78n
 Islam (*see also* Muslim), 25, 28, 103, 111n
 Iyengar, K. R. Srinivasan, 88n, 89n

 Jahoda, Gustav, 4n
 Jainism, 19n
 Japan, 1, 11, 80, 86
 Jephcott, E. F. N., 98n
 Judaeo-Christianity (*see under* Christianity)

 Kakar, Sudhir, 51n, 60n
 Kālī, 91
kāpuruṣatva, 53-4
 Karachi, 106
 Keynes, John M., 42
 Kiernan, V. G., 17, 24n, 76, 79n
 King's College, 89
 Kipling, Rudyard, 35-42, 46, 53-64, 76-80, 84-6, 98-102, 104, 110
 dilemma of, 71
 ego-ideals of, 84
 quasi-, 100-1
 childhood of, 40, 64-8
 concept of babu of, 38, 68
 victimhood and, 68-9
klibatva (*see also* homosexuality), 8, 9n, 43, 52-3
 Kosambi, D. D., 81-2
 Kovel, Joel, 56n
 Krishna, Gopal, 56n, 99n
 Kṛṣṇa, 23-4, 93, 108n
 Aurobindo and, 93
 Bankimchandra Chatterji and, 23-4
 Kṣatriya, 10, 20, 54, 80
 kṣātratej, 24, 94, 105
 Kṣatriyaization, 78n
 Kṣatriyahood, 7, 10, 24, 52, 54, 78
 asuratva as Kṣatriyaness, 78
 hyper-, 52
 pathology of, 78
 Kurukṣetra, 21
 Kubie, Lawrence, 43

 Laing, R. D., 86
 Lakṣmaṇa, 19
 Lannoy, Richard, 78n, 105-7, 111
 Latin America, 4, 10
 Levinson, D., 27n
 Lévi-Strauss, C., 59
 liberalism, 2-3, 10, 35, 93, 101
 Lipsay, Roger, 109n
 Locke, John, 93
 Lukacs, George, 99n

 Ma, Sri (*see* Richard, Mira Paul)
 McCarthy, Thomas, 58n
 Madan, T. N., 103
 Mādhyamikā, 73
 Madras, 106
Mahābhārata, 21, 23, 31, 108n
 Mahadevan, T. K., 75, 78n
 Maharashtra, 7, 52
 Majumdar, A. K., 31n
 Majumdar, R. C., 31n
 Mallick, M. C., 9n
 Mann, Thomas, 49, 75
 Mannoni, O., 13n, 29-31
 Marcuse, Herbert, 13n, 38, 45
 Markman, C. L., 4n
 Marriott, McKim, 103
 Marx, Karl, 12-13, 57-8, 62, 79, 81, 101
 concept of India, 12-13
 concept of history, 57-9
 masculinity (*see also puruṣatva*), 11, 20-1, 55, 79, 98-9, 103
 bogus manliness, 51-2
 British, 44
 hypermasculinity, 10, 22, 29, 37-8, 52, 100
 male adulthood, ideology of, 16-17, 55
 male sexual dominance, 4-5, 6
 masculine Christianity, 47-8
 masculine Hinduism, 8
 Maugham, Somerset, 42
 May, Rollo, 49n
 Mazlish, Bruce, 12n
 Meghnād, 19
Meghnādvadh Kāvya, 18-21
 Memmi, Albert, 6n, 11n, 12n, 30

- Middle East, 72
 Mill, James, 12
 Miller, J., 13n
 Mitra, Sisirkumar, 87n, 89n, 90n, 92n
 modernity, 14, 16
 ideology of, 61-2, 84, 100-2
 modern science, 2-3, 102
 Moore, G. E., 42
 Moore, R. J., 77n
 Morris, James, 4-6n, 32, 34, 35n
 Mother (*see* Richard, Mira Paul)
 Mrinalini Devi, 91
 Muggeridge, Malcolm, 35, 74
 Mukherji, Haridas, 92n
 Mukherji, Uma, 92n
 Müller, Max, 17
 Murdoch, Iris, 31n
 Muslim (*see also* Islam)
 anti-Muslim feelings as displacement, 26n
 myths versus history, 59-60

 Nag, Kalidas, 101n
 Naidú, Sarojini, 106
 Naipaul, V. S., 70, 83-4, 98-9
 Nandy, Ashis, 3n, 9n, 11n, 12n, 15n, 16n, 21n, 25n, 51n, 56n, 58, 103n
 nārītvā (*see also* femininity), 7-8, 52-4
 Nazis, 49, 75, 86
 neo-Hellenism, 43
 Nehru, Jawaharlal, 81, 106
 New Testament (*see under* Bible)
 Niradbaran, 88n, 89n, 93n, 94n
 Nivedita, Sister, *née* Margaret Noble, 36
 nonviolence (*see also* Gandhi), 50-1, 54, 68-9, 70-1
 hypocrisy of, 83
 in British society, 49-50
 of Hindus, 50-1

 Oakeshott, Michael, 55
 O'Flaherty, Wendy D., 8n
 omnipotence of thought, 97
 ontogeny, 7, 13, 52
 Orient, 62, 70-2
 rediscovery of, 71-3
 as double of Occident, 72-3
 Orwell, George, 35, 39-42, 46

 Orwell, Sonia, 39n
 Oxbridge, 42
 Oxford University (*see also* Oxbridge), 36

 Pāṇḍavas, 21
pāpa, 18
 Pareekh, Udai, 51n
 Parkinson, C. Northcote, 6n, 9n
 passivity, 10, 104, 106-7
 as effective activism, 107
 passive aggression, 38
 phylogeny, 13
 Picasso, Pablo, 45
 Pinkham, Joan, 101
 Plato, 31n
 pluralism, 2
 Pondicherry, 94-5
 Portugal, 1
 Prabhavananda, Swami, 78n
 Pres, Terence Des, 109n, 110
 progress, theory of, 7, 30
 projective extroversion, 108
 protection of civilization, 107-12
 Protestantism (*see also* Calvinism, Christianity), 15
 pseudo-asceticism, of Rāma, 20
 psychoanalysis, 7, 55-6, 58, 63
 as ethnopsychology, 55
 Punjab, 7, 52
 Purāṇas, 19-21, 23, 108
puruṣatva (*see also* masculinity), 7, 43, 52-3
 Pyarelal, 47

 Queensberry, Marquess of, 43-4

 Radhakrishnan, Sarvepalli, 82
 Raj, 2, 7, 26-8, 52
rākṣasas, 20-2
 Rāma, 19-20, 22
 Ramanan, K. Venkata, 73n, 77n
 Ramanujam, Srinivasa, 102-3n
 Rāmāyaṇa, 19-23
 Jain Rāmāyaṇa, 19
 Tamil Rāmāyaṇa, 19
 Rāvaṇa, 19-20
 Ray, P. C., 47

- Ray, Satyajit, 9n
 Renan, 33n
 Richard, Mira Paul (Sri Ma), 36n, 94-6
 Roland, Alan, 82n
 Roy, M. N., 3n
 Roy, Rammohun, 21-2, 27, 51, 81, 101n
 Rudolph, Lloyd, 54
 Rudolph, Susanne, 54
 Ruskin, John, 12
 Russell, John P., 34
 Russians, the, 97
 Rutherford, Andrew, 39n
 Ryan, Michael T., 12n

 Said, Edward, 71
 Śakti, 92, 95
 Salt March, 105-6
 Sanford, R. N., 27n, 32n
 Śaṅkarācārya, 21, 91
 Sanskrit, 50, 53, 91
 Saraswati, Swami Dayanand, 24-6
 Satprem, 87n
 satyagraha, 106, 111, 113
 Sauprik Parva, 31
 Savarkar, Vinayak D., 26
 Schweitzer, Albert, 18, 47n
 self, 39, 69, 111
 British, 39, 42
 historical, 55-6
 language of, 61-2, 104
 splitting of, 108-10
 Sen, Asok, 28n
 Sen, Atulchandra, 108n
 Sen, Pramodkumar, 88n
 Sepoy Mutiny, 6n
 Sereny, Gita, 120n
 Sermon on the Mount (*see under Bible*)
 Shah, K. J., 54
 Sharpe, Gene, 49
 Shatan, Chaim F., 51, 52n
 Sheridan, Alan, 112n
 Sheth, Harihar, 5n
 Siger, Carl, 33
 Smuts, Jan H., 104-5
 Somerville, D. C., 1
 South Africa, 53, 104-5
 Southsea, Kipling in, 65-7, 68, 69
 South Sea Islanders, 30
 Spain, 107
 spiritualism as a defence (*see also* Aurobindo), 105-9
 sportsmanship, 50
 Spratt, Philip, 108n
suddhi, 25
svabhāva, 8
svadharma, 8
 Swarnalata, 87, 88, 95
 Szasz, Thomas, 112

 Tagore, Rabindranath, 8, 47, 103
 Cār Adhyāy, 8
 Gorā, 8, 103
 Teresa, Mother, 47
 Thoreau, H., 62
 time, 58-60
 as in history, 57, 59
 concept of, 59-60
 idea of permanence, 35, 79
 language of continuity, 61-2
 theory of progress, 16, 57-8
 Tinker, Hugh, 46, 47n
 Tolstoy, Leo, 12, 62
 Trilling, Lionel, 56
 Tripathi, Amalesh, 27n

 ultra-materialism, 113
 universalism, 6, 75
 Unwin, J. D., 5n
 Upadhyay, Brahmabandhav, 8, 103
 Upaniṣads, 93, 108n
 Utilitarians, 12-13, 29, 101
 Mill, James, 12
 Bentham, Jeremy, 12
 utopia, 36

 Vedānta, 8, 99
 Vedas, 20
 Victorian age, 41, 44, 65-7
 Vidyasagar, Iswarchandra, 27-9
 Vietnam, 80
 violence (*see also* aggression, nonviolence)
 justification of, 32
 Vishwanathan, Shiv, 3n

- Vivekananda, Swami, 24, 25, 47, 51,
86, 93, 101n
Voltaire, 72
weakness as strength, 104-7
Weber, Max, 15
Welsh, David, 110n
wholism, use against oppression, 71-85
Wilde, Oscar, 36, 38, 42-6, 98n
Williams, Raymond, 32n, 43n
Wilson, Angus, 64, 65n, 66, 68, 72
Wilson, Edmund, 39, 64n, 65n, 67n, 68,
110n
Woolf, Virginia, 42-3
Wurgaft, Lewis D., 6n, 14n, 35
Zahar, Renate, 4n
Zimmer, H., 106