

# Contents

## PART ONE: TO THE GRASSLANDS

1. The Europeans Come 3
2. A Little Squadron Sails 19
3. Colonizing with Thieves 30
4. The Quick March of the Sheep 49
5. White Ghosts Ride By 62
6. War on the Grasslands 72
7. West and South 99
8. The Cities Rise: The Chains Break 110
9. Mysteries of a New Land 125

## PART TWO: THE LONG HONEYMOON

10. Gold, Gold 155
11. That's Where the Dead Men Lie 171
12. Juggling the Squares and Rectangles 190
13. The Rivals 205
14. Where Merchants are Princes 220
15. Rich and Poor: The Economic Whirlpool 237
16. Sharpening the Shears 257
17. The Veiled Maid of Adelaide 278
18. Pistons of Prosperity 289
19. The Rabbits are Coming 300

## PART THREE: WHERE IS PARADISE?

20. The Banks Crash 318
21. Retreat from Paradise 332
22. The Long Drought 348

*Acknowledgements and Sources* 362  
*Index* 376



## Index

- Aboriginals: contact with Indonesians, 7-8, 77n; early contact in Sydney area, 21, 23-5; contact with inland explorers, 54, 64-71, traditional way of life, 62-4, 137, 305; puzzled by domesticated animals, 67-9, and ships, 64, 71; attitude to European goods, 69-70; conflict on Australian mainland (pre-1850), 72-3, 75-8; guerilla war in Tasmania, 73-5; conflict in Queensland, 78-83; cricket match at Melbourne Cricket Ground, 83; weapons and war, 83-6; use of poison against, 86-7; fighting between tribes, 87-9; treaty with John Batman, 87n; devastated by new diseases, 89-93; as teachers and guides, 93-4, 125, 176, 177, 179, 180; 'lost' in their own land, 93-5, 251-2; arguments used to justify occupation of Aboriginal lands, 95-8; topic for scholarly research, 151-2; survival of traditional way of life, 179, 203-4; extinction of full-blood Tasmanians, 251; in trade union, 264; knowledge of climate, 348, 352
- Abrolhos Islands, 4
- acclimatization, need for, 100-1, 105-6, 125-6, 138-47, 307, 359
- Acclimatization Societies, 307
- Adam Bay, 194
- Adelaide: early settlers, 104; arrival of Lutheran immigrants, 107-8; election of town council, 113; entry of convicts, 116; population in 1851, 119n; reasons for growth, 122-3; extreme heat, 145; reception to the Forrest expedition, 177; links with the Never Never, 186; population in 1880s, 218; first city with sewered suburbs, 218; recognition of women, 284ff.
- Afghans, 174, 186, 293
- Age, 233-4
- agriculture, *see* farming
- Albany, 144n, 334
- Albury, 53, 292
- Alert, 340
- Alice Downs, 267
- Alice Springs, 173, 174, 180
- Amalgamated Miners' Association, 259-61, 277
- Amalgamated Shearers' Union, 264-8, 275-7
- Amherst, 156
- Angas, George Fife, 106-7
- animals, native, 133, 150, 305-7
- ANZ Bank, 327
- Aramac, 181
- Ararat, 82
- Archer, W. H., 126-7
- Archer, William, 150
- Argus, 233
- Arnhem Land, 6, 7, 141, 149
- artesian water, 183
- astronomy, 133-4



- Atlantic*, 26, 27  
 Austin, James, 315  
 Austin, Thomas, 307-8, 315  
*Australian*, 112  
*Australian Grazier's Guide*, 180  
 Australian Joint Stock Bank, 325  
 Australian Mutual Provident Fund, 252, 253  
 Australian Widows' Fund, 252  
 Australian Workers' Union, 268, 276-7  
 Ayers Rock, 174  
  
 Ballan, 52  
 Ballarat, 156, 157, 160, 161, 162, 163, 165, 270  
 Bank Notes Act (New South Wales), 326  
 Bank of Australasia, 325, 327  
 Bank of New South Wales, 42, 325, 327  
 Bank of South Australia, 322  
 Bank of Van Diemen's Land, 321-2  
 Bank of Victoria, 325  
 banks, 214n, 295, 319-31; disaster of 1893, 322-31  
 Banks, Joseph, 9-13, 23  
 Barcaldine, 184, 185  
 Barker, Bishop, 281  
 Barkly Tableland, 180, 181, 306  
 Barney, Col. George, 191  
 Barossa Valley, 107  
 Barton, Robert D., 355  
 Barwon River, 355  
 Bass Strait, dangers of, 28, 127-9  
*Batavia*, 4  
 Batesford, 161  
 Bathurst, 49, 73, 155, 157, 185, 240, 302, 357  
 Bathurst Plains, 29  
 Batman, John, 87n  
 Baudin, Capt., 129  
*Beagle*, 96, 148  
 Bean, C. E. W., 312  
 Beechworth, 156  
 beer, 281  
 Bendigo, 157, 160, 229, 240, 241  
 Berrima, 229  
 Berry, Graham, 226-7  
 birds, native, 132-3, 136, 306-7  
 Birdsville, 186, 193  
 Birdsville Track, 181, 186  
 Birregurra, 241  
 'Blanche Barkly' nugget, 162  
 Blue Mountains, 29, 49, 51, 72, 114, 148  
 Boake, Barcroft, 187-9, 263  
 Bonney, Charles, 54  
 Bosisto, Joseph, 136  
 Botany Bay: Capt. Cook's visit in 1770, 10-11; delusions about climate, 10-12, 18n, 23, 359; Joseph Banks' assessment, 11, 13, 23; reasons for settlement, 15-17; arrival of First Fleet, 20-21  
 Boulia, 186  
 Bourke, 181, 183, 185, 186, 212, 249, 266  
 Bourke, Sir Richard, 112  
 Braidwood, 166  
 Brennan, Louis, 294  
 Bright, 301  
 Brisbane: population in 1851, 119n; difficulties of early settlement, 141-3; distance from towns in Never Never, 186; first parliament, 193; opposition to separation of North Queensland, 200-1; population growth in 1880s, 218  
 Brisbane, Sir Thomas, 133-4  
 British: exploration, 4, 8-13; rivalry with French and Dutch, 15-16; reasons for Botany Bay settlement, 15-17; immigrants, 99-102, 103-6, 159; investment, 198, 295, 318-19  
 Broken Hill, 167, 212, 214, 268  
 Broken Hill Proprietary, 212-13, 217  
 Broomfield Gully, 259  
 Bryce, Viscount, 234  
 Buchanan, Nat, 181  
 building materials, 140, 143-4, 184  
*Bulletin*, 188, 189, 250  
 bullock teams, 186  
 Bundaberg, 59  
 Buninyong, 157  
 Burgess, William Henry, 321-2  
 Burke and Wills expedition, 172, 180, 193, 211



- Burketown, 193, 211  
 Burra, 107, 119n, 177  
 Burton, Mr Justice, 97  
 Bushfires, 145-7  
 businessmen, political influence of, 225-30, 236
- cabbage-tree hat, 143  
 Cadell, Francis, 183  
 Cairns, 199  
 Cambridge Gulf, 211  
 Camden Harbour, 211  
 camels, 174-6, 178, 186, 293  
 Camooweal, 181, 193  
 Campbell, William, 115  
 Campbelltown, N.S.W., 301  
 Canadian Gully, 162  
 Canberra, 53, 166, 352  
 Cape Town, 20, 49, 300  
 Cape York Peninsula, 170  
 capital cities: growth, 205-8, 218;  
     rivalry, 208-11; unhealthy  
     conditions, 218-19  
 Carisbrook, 115  
 Carter, G. D., 325  
 Carthy, Sylvester, 33  
 Casterton, 52  
 Castlemaine, 157  
*Cataragui*, 128  
 cattle-droving, 181-3  
 cattle tick, 303-4  
*Central Australian and Bourke Tele-  
 graph*, 185  
 Channel County, 180  
 Chapman (shepherd), 156  
 charity, 248-50, 332  
 Charleville, 181, 185  
 Charlotte Plains, 52  
 Charters Towers, 169, 199, 200,  
     201, 275  
 Childers, Hugh, 224-5  
 children: convict, 33; colonial-  
     born, 38; death rate in Syd-  
     ney, 218-19  
 Chillagoe, 344  
 China, trade with, 16  
 Chinaman's Flat, 242  
 Chinese immigrants, 164-6  
 Christison, Robert, 354  
 Clancy of the Overflow, 181  
 Clarence River, 302  
 climate: influence on choice of  
     Botany Bay, 10-12, 18n, 23,  
     359; effect on pastoral indus-  
     try, 51-2, 54, 67, 180-9, 211,  
     263, 353-9; exploration of dry  
     interior, 56, 145, 171-9, 359;  
     effect on agriculture, 100,  
     139, 279-8, 357-8; fear of hot  
     climate, 104-5, 143-5, 190ff.,  
     340, 350; hats, 105, 143;  
     Australian climate once seen  
     as freakish, 126-7; floods, 126,  
     147; climate and native plants,  
     138; attraction of Sydney's  
     climate, 140-1; settling of  
     tropical Australia, 141-3,  
     190-203; building in a hot  
     climate, 143-5; climate and  
     bushfires, 145-7; arid zone  
     and gold discoveries, 169-70;  
     an asset against unemploy-  
     ment and poverty, 245-6;  
     long-term patterns of weather  
     in S.E. Australia, 296, 309,  
     348-53, 358-9; climate and  
     leisure, 297; planting trees to  
     influence climate, 349-50; the  
     Federation Drought, 353-9  
 Cloncurry, 169, 181  
 Clontarf, 189  
 Clunes, 157  
 coal, 134, 218, 291  
 coastline, dangers of, 4-5, 127-8  
 Cobar, 169, 212, 314  
 Cobb & Co., 186, 232  
 Cockburn Sound, 102  
 Coghlan, Timothy, 206, 346  
 Colac, 241, 308  
 Colebrook, 47  
 Collins, David, 20, 50  
 colonial buildings, 143-4  
 Colonial Mutual Life Society,  
     252-3  
 colonies: dates of creation, 190n;  
     secession movements, 192,  
     195-203; remoteness of  
     northern settlements, 194-7;  
     rigidity of borders after 1859,  
     203-4  
 Commercial Bank of Australia,  
     226, 322-3  
 Commercial Banking Company of  
     Sydney, 214n, 324, 326, 327



- communications, improvement in,  
173, 185-6, 196-8, 200, 291.  
*See also* transport
- Condobolin, 356
- convicts: conditions on hulks,  
13-14; transportation outlets,  
13, 14-15; numbers and death  
rate in First Fleet, 19; condi-  
tions on convict ships, 30-2;  
female convicts, 31, 33, 37-8,  
42; reasons for transporta-  
tion, 32-33; child convicts, 33;  
regulations in Sydney, 34-5;  
assignment system, 36-7; food  
ration, 36n; physical punish-  
ment, 38-40; 'tickets of leave',  
40-1; 'conditional pardon', 41;  
'absolute pardon', 41; possi-  
bility of riches, 41-4; political  
prisoners, 44-7; in Tasmania,  
115; in Western Australia,  
109, 116; influence on col-  
onies, 115-18; in Brisbane,  
141-2; violence in Victorian  
gold-rush, 164
- Cook, Capt. James, 9-13, 16-17
- Cooktown, 10, 199
- Coolgardie, 170, 313, 345
- Cooper's Creek, 172, 343
- Coote, C. W., 358
- copper, 107, 167, 168-9, 212
- corrugated iron, 184, 185
- Cosme, 343
- Cossack, 196
- Cowan, Mrs Edith, 288
- Creswick, 258-9, 261, 264, 277
- Cripps, Joseph, 46
- Croydon (Qld), 260, 344
- Cullinlaringo, 83
- Cunnamulla, 188
- Cunningham, Allan, 141
- Currency Lad*, 82
- Dalgety, 329
- Daly River, 181
- Darling, Governor, 111-12
- Darling Downs, 53, 117, 121
- Darling River, 49, 70, 92, 183,  
212, 310
- Darwin, 169, 173, 180, 194-5,  
197, 303
- Darwin, Charles, 145, 148-9, 150,  
151-2
- Dawson, Anderson, 275
- Daylesford, 165
- de Vlamingh, Willem, 133
- Deakin, Alfred, 210-11, 228-9
- death duties, 254-5
- democracy, experiment in,  
113-14, 220-2, 281
- depression of 1890s, 318-31,  
332-6
- Diamond Creek, 146
- Dibbs, George, 211, 325-7
- Dibbs, Thomas, 326
- Diego Garcia, 15-16
- digger's licence, 158
- diseases: amongst Aborigines,  
90-2; in Sydney, 219
- divorce, 281-2
- Don, Charles Jardine, 270-1
- drought, 54, 67, 318, 348, 352-9.  
*See also* climate
- drovers, 180-3
- Dunolly, 162
- Dunrobin, 52
- Duntroon, 53
- Dutch: early exploration, 3-5;  
rivalry with British and  
French, 15
- Eagle Farm, 142
- Eaglehawk (Aboriginal), 95
- Easty, Private, 25
- Echuca, 212
- economy: progress to 1891,  
289-99; collapse after 1891,  
318-31
- education, 272, 281, 282-3
- Elder, Sir Thomas, 293
- Elder, Smith & Co., 311-12
- electoral system, *see* franchise
- electricity, 292, 293
- Elliott, W. M.,
- emigration: to New Australia  
settlement, 338-44; as result  
of long drought, 347
- Empire*, 228, 231
- Encke, Johann, 133-4
- Endeavour*, 9-12
- Engels, Friedrich, 152
- English, Scottish and Australian  
Chartered Bank, 323



- Equitable Life, 253  
 Esperance, 313  
 eucalypt, 135-6  
 Eureka rebellion, 158, 163, 343  
 Eurombah, 80-1  
 evolution, theory of, 147-51  
 exploration: coastal, 3-5, 8-13, 127; inland, 131-40, 171-79  
 Eyre, Edward, 97-8, 132, 172, 193  
 Fairfax family, 231  
 farming: difficulties of early farmers, 139; use of new techniques and inventions, 290, 293, 294; spread of weeds and insects, 300-4; effects of sheep on the land, 304-6; plague of rabbits, 307-15; movement back to the land, 345-6. *See also* sheep; wheat  
 Farrer, William, 139  
 Fawcner, Johnny, 113  
 Federal Bank, 322, 330  
 federal parliament, first, 117  
 federation, 204, 210, 273, 359  
 Federation Drought, 353-9  
 fences, 184-5, 312-13  
 Fenton, James, 146  
 Field, Barron, 126  
 Finniss, Boyle, 194  
 First Fleet, 19-21, 49  
 Fisher, C. B., 180  
 Flinders, Capt. Matthew, 127  
 floods, 126, 147  
 food ration for convicts, 36n  
 football, Australian-rules, 213, 297, 334  
 Forrest, Alexander, 176-7  
 Forrest, John, 132, 176-7  
 Fort Dundas, 141  
 Forth, 146  
 franchise: for legislative councils (upper house), 113, 115, 221-2; for lower house, 220-1; introduction of secret ballot, 222-5; Labor Party policy, 272; votes for women, 282-4  
 Frankston, 325  
 Fraser, Malcolm, 225n  
 Fraser household (Hornet Bank), 81-2  
 Frazer, James, 152  
 free settlers: arrival in New South Wales, 35, 110; arrival in Western Australia, 99-102; arrival in South Australia, 103-6; effects on colonies, 111. *See also* immigration  
 Fremantle, 100, 101, 102, 144, 214n, 334  
 French rivalry with British, 15-16  
 Fritzche, Pastor, 107  
 Fyans, Foster, 85  
 Gallipoli, 343  
 gas, 293  
 Gawler, 177  
 Geelong, 53, 85, 119n, 120, 121, 159, 161, 303  
 George, Henry, 255, 272, 273-4, 280  
 Geraldton, 4, 176  
 German immigrants, 106-7  
 Giblin, William Robert, 226  
 Gibson, Alfred, 178  
 Gibson Desert, 178  
 Giles, Ernest, 177-9  
 Gilgandra, 355  
 Gipps, Sir George, 114  
 Gippsland, 146, 170  
 Gippsland Lakes, 335  
 Gladstone, 191  
 Gladstone, William Ewart, 191  
 Glastonbury, 315  
 Glencoe station, 181  
 Glenelg, 104, 322  
 Glenrowan, 343  
 Goe, Bishop, 327  
 gold: in Western Australia, 108, 169-70, 344-5; early discoveries in east, 155-7; government ownership, 157-8; conditions on diggings, 159-62; attraction for immigrants, 158-9; mining methods, 159-60, 290-1; monster nuggets, 162-3; inflation of prices, 163-4; violence of convicts, 164; Chinese on the gold-fields, 164-6; consequences of



- gold-rushes, 167-8; later discoveries, 169-70, 344-5; in Queensland, 169, 199, 344; stable factor in economy, 296; coinage and bullion, 320-1
- Goldsbrough Mort, 329
- Goldstein, Vida, 287-8
- Goondiwindi, 266
- Gordon, Adam Lindsay, 250
- Gosse, W. C., 174
- Gouger, Robert, 105
- Goulburn, 119n
- Goulburn River, 67
- governor, powers of, 113-14, 222
- Grafton, 302
- Graham, James, 237
- Great Western, 243
- Greenway, Francis, 127
- Gregory, Augustus C., 172
- Grenfell, 301
- Grenville, Lord, 27
- Gresham, William H., 273-4
- Grey, George, 65-6, 96-7
- Grey, Lord, 191-2
- Groom, Littleton, 118n
- Groom, William Henry, 117-18
- Guildford (Vic.), 165
- Gulf country, 181, 356
- Gulf of Carpentaria, 5, 6, 7, 71, 172, 180, 193, 211, 260, 344
- Gundagai, 53, 147, 250
- Gunn, Ronald, 149-50
- Gympie, 169
- Hahndorf, 107
- Halfpenny, John, 33
- Hargrave, Lawrence, 294
- Hargraves, Edward Hammond, 156-7, 167
- Harper, George, 133
- Harrison, James, 294
- hats, 105, 143
- Hawdon, Joseph, 54-6, 67-9
- Hawkesbury River, 34, 126, 139
- Hay, 212, 250
- Hayter, Henry, 352-3
- Henty family, 53
- Herberton, 169
- Hill, Rowland, 104
- hire-purchase, 295
- Hobart: first settlement, 29; strike by tailors, 47; population in early 1850s, 119; reasons for growth, 120
- Hobart Benevolent Society, 248
- Holbrook, 188, 301
- Hooker, Joseph, 150, 151
- Hooker, William, 149
- Hornet Bank, 81-2
- Howard, John, 15, 32
- Howe, Jacky, 267
- Hughenden, 181, 354
- Hume and Hovell expedition, 292
- Hunter, Capt. John, 129
- Hunter, Governor, 5
- Hunter River, 34
- Hunter Valley, 257, 303
- Huxley, Thomas Henry, 149, 151
- Ibbens, Douglas, 74
- immigration: British settlers in Western Australia, 99-102; British settlers in South Australia, 103-6; German Lutherans in South Australia, 106-7; influx from 1820s, 110-11; in the Victorian gold-fields, 158-9; Chinese on the gold-fields, 164-6; possibility of riches, 238-9; decline after 1890, 346-7
- income tax, 254-6, 280
- Indonesian, early landings of, 7-8
- inflation, 163-4
- Innamincka, 180
- insects, 303-4
- insurance, 252-4
- investment, British, 198, 295, 318-19
- inventors, Australian, 293-4
- iron, use in building and fencing, 184, 185
- Isles, Isaac, 46
- Jamestown, 177
- Jenks, Edward, 255
- Jeparit, 242
- Jugiong, 58



- Kalgoorlie, 6, 108, 169, 170, 313, 345  
 Kallara station, 183  
 Kanakas, 199-200  
 Kangaroo Island, 251  
 kangaroos, 126, 133, 184-5, 306  
 Kapunda, 107  
 Kavel, August, 106-7  
 Kennedy, Juan, 344  
 Kilcoy, 87  
 kerosene, 293  
 Kimberleys, the, 7, 181, 344  
 King, Capt. P. P., 127  
 King, Lieut. P. G., 22  
 King Island, 28, 127-8  
 Kingower, 162  
 Klemzig, 107  
 Koroit, 223  
  
 Labor Party, 236, 270-5  
 Labour Electoral Leagues, 272  
 labour movement: tailors' strike  
     in Hobart, 47; rise of trade  
     unions, 257-70, 275-7; entry  
     into Parliament, 270-5;  
     Labor Party platform in New  
     South Wales (1891), 272-4;  
     Labor ministry in Queens-  
     land, 274-5  
 Lake Burrumbeet, 67  
 Lake George, 352  
 Lake Macquarie, 95  
 Lake Victoria, 56  
 land: government control, 36;  
     sale of, in South Australia,  
     104; decline in sales, 254  
 land tax, 255  
 Lane William, 338-44  
 Lang, Andrew, 152  
 Lang, Gideon, 84  
 Launceston, 29, 53, 119n, 149  
 Lawson, Henry, 144, 187, 249  
 legislative assemblies, *see* Parlia-  
     ment  
 legislative councils: appointment  
     of members in New South  
     Wales and Tasmania, 112;  
     election to reformed council  
     in New South Wales, 113-14;  
     extension to other colonies,  
     115; narrow franchise,  
     221-2. *See also* Parliament  
  
 Leichhardt, Ludwig, 68, 132  
 leisure, 297-8  
 Leongatha Labour Colony, 336-7  
 Leonora, 345  
 Leslie, Patrick, 53  
 life assurance, 252-4  
 lighthouses, erection of, 127-8  
 Lithgow, 274  
 Lobethal, 107  
 local government, 112-13  
 Loddon Valley, 65  
 Lofty Ranges,  
 Longreach, 181, 184  
 Loveless, George, 47  
 Low Among, 165  
 Lubbock, Sir John, 152  
 Lutheran immigrants, 106-7  
 Lyne, Sir William, 211  
  
 Macarthur, Capt. John, 50-1  
 Macarthur, Elizabeth (Miss), 137  
 Macarthur, Elizabeth (Mrs), 50-1  
 Macassarmen, 7-8, 77n  
 McCulloch, Sir James, 212  
 Machinery improvements in,  
     293-5  
 McIlwraith, Thomas, 229-30  
 Mackay, 199, 201, 303  
 Mackellar, Dorothea,  
 Mackenzie E., 86  
 McLelland, George, 146  
 Macquarie, Governor, 42, 95  
 Macquarie Harbour, 39  
 Macrossan, John Murtagh, 199-  
     200  
 Maitland, 119n  
 Maoris, 10, 27, 87  
 Maritime Strike 1890, 268-70  
 Marree, 185, 186  
 Married Women's Property Acts,  
     282  
 Marsh, George Perkins, 349-50  
 'Marvellous Melbourne', 214  
 Marx, Karl, 272, 277  
 Mary Vale, 52  
 Maryborough (Vic.), 52  
 Maryborough (Qld), 80, 340  
 Maury, Matthew, 130  
 Melbourne: origin as sheep pen,  
     53; John Batman's treaty  
     with Aborigines, 87n;  
     created a town, 113; growth



## Index

- of population 119; reasons for growth, 120-1, 123; inflation in gold-rush years, 163-4; rivalry with Sydney, 208-11; commercial growth, 211-14; expansion from 1850s to 1880s, 214-17; unhealthy living conditions, 218-19; in depression of 1890s, 332-4
- Melbourne Cricket Ground, 83, 297
- Melbourne Cup, 297
- Melville Island, 141
- Midgley, Sarah, 223
- migrants, *see* emigration; immigration
- Milparinka, 185
- minerals, *see specific entries*, copper; gold; tin, etc.
- mining industry: promotion of urban living, 206; boom in shares in late 1880s, 216-17; revitalized in 1880s and 1890s, 344-5. *See also* gold and other specific minerals
- Mitchell, A. G. M., 294
- Mitchell, Major, 70, 94, 132
- Monaro, the, 78, 188, 304-5
- money making, 40-3, 237-45
- Monitor*, 112
- Moonta, 169
- Moree, 266
- Moreton, William Lockhart, 250-1
- Moreton Bay, 141
- Morgan, Lewis, 152
- Morgan, Sir William, 225-6
- Mount Bischoff, 169
- Mount Boppy, 344
- Mount Isa, 193
- Mount Lyell, 6
- Mount Macedon, 70
- Mount Morgan, 217
- Mount Perry, 169
- Mudgee, 73
- Murchison, the, 169
- Murray River, 49, 68, 102, 183, 212, 280, 335
- Murrumbidgee River, 58, 147, 189, 212, 250
- Muswellbrook, 76
- Myall Creek, 76
- National Bank of Australasia, 214n, 324
- National Mutual Life, 253
- Neumayer George, 131
- Neva*, 128
- Never Never, the: exploration of, 171-9; expansion into, 180-9
- New Australia, 340-4
- New Australia Co-operative Settlement Association, 339
- New Oriental Bank, 322
- New South Wales: in the convict era, 34ff.; expansion inland, 49-51, 53; conflict with Aborigines, 72-3, 76; influx of free immigrants, 110-11; enlargement of civil liberties, 111-12; reform of legislative council, 113-14; exploration inland, 131-2; discovery of coal, 132; loss of territory to Victoria, Queensland and South Australia, 192-4; economic differences from Victoria, 209-10. *See also* Sydney
- New Zealand, 5, 9-10, 27, 87, 169, 253, 283
- New Zealand Loan, 329
- Newcastle, 119n, 134, 207, 268, 291
- Newland, Simpson, 92
- newspapers, influence on politics, 231-6
- Nicholson, William, 223
- Noojee, 335
- Norfolk Island, 17-18, 22-3, 269
- Normanton, 193, 196
- North Queensland, separation movement in, 198-203
- Northern Australia, colony of, 191
- Northern Territory, 169, 194-5, 203. *See also* Alice Springs; Darwin
- Norwood, 241
- Nullarbor Plain, 313
- O'Brien, Henry, 58-9
- Old Balyang, 85



## Index

- Oodnadatta, 181  
 Ophir, 157  
 Orange, 155  
 overland telegraph, *see* telegraph
- paddle-steamers, 183, 280  
 Palmer River, 169  
 Paraguay, 340-4  
 Parkes, Sir Henry, 227-9  
 Parliament: elections to upper and lower houses, 220-2; introduction of secret ballot, 222-5; prominence of businessmen, 225-30; payment of members, 225, 271; open to women candidates, 284, 287-8. *See also* franchise  
 Parramatta, 50, 111, 113, 119n, 137  
 pastoralists, *see* sheep  
 Paterson, Banjo, 187  
 Patterson, James, 324  
 Peak Downs, 169  
 Peak Hill, 176  
 Peron, M. F., 126  
 Perth: early settlement, 99-102; population in 1851, 119n; influence of climate on buildings, 144  
 Phillip, Capt. Arthur, 19, 21-2, 23-7, 29, 129  
 'Philosopher Smith', 169  
 Pierre, Tommy, 177  
 Pilbara, the, 6, 169, 196-7  
 plants: native, 137-8, 149-50; introduced, 300-3  
 politics: prominence of businessmen, 225-30, 236; influence of newspapers, 231-6; participation of women, 282-8. *See also* Parliament; labour movement.  
 population: reasons for tendency to live in towns, 118-24, 205-6; influence of convict era, 118; main cities and towns in 1851, 119n; increase between 1850 and 1890, 190, 289; capital cities in 1880s, 206, 218; movement between States, 345-6; gloomy statistics in 1890s, 346. *See also* immigration; emigration  
 Port Arthur, 39, 117  
 Port Augusta, 59, 181, 207, 266, 350  
 Port Darwin, *see* Darwin  
 Port Essington, 8, 304  
 Port Fairy, 333  
 Port Hedland, 313  
 Port Phillip Bay, 28, 32  
 Port Phillip District, 52, 116, 146  
 Port Pirie, 350  
 Portland, 119n, 146, 207  
 Portland Bay, 53  
 Portuguese, early exploration by, 3, 5  
 poverty, 245-52, 332  
 premiers, early, 225-30  
 press, freedom of, 111-12  
 Price, Lieut. Col. Tom, 269  
 prosperity: reasons for, 289-99; depression of 1890s, 318-31, 332-6
- Quambatook, 358  
 Queanbeyan, 59  
 Queensland: conflict with Aborigines, 78-84; minerals discoveries, 167, 168, 169; creation of separate colony, 192-3; separatist movement in north, 198-203; sugar industry, 199-200; rural co-operatives, 335. *See also* Brisbane  
 Quong Tart, 166  
 Quorn, 350
- rabbits, 307-15, 351  
 Raffles Bay, 7, 141  
 railways, 185, 212, 292-3, 295  
 Rannes, 78-9  
 Redcliffe, 141  
 refrigeration, 61, 185, 294  
 Reid, David, 156  
 religion: taking Christianity to the Aborigines, 95, 96, 97; increase of freedom, 111; denominations in New South Wales and Victoria, 209; government payment of clergy salaries, 246;



- churches' links with trade unions, 277; strength of non-conformists in South Australia, 278; women preachers, 286-7; call for Day of Humiliation and Prayer, 327-8
- Riddoch, George, 310-11
- Riverina, the, 184, 192, 211-12, 250
- Rivoli Bay, 64
- Robe, 164-5
- Roberts, Tom, 260
- Robertson, John, 304
- Robertson, Sir John, 210-11
- Robertson, William, 308
- Rockhampton, 79, 83, 186, 207, 214n, 355
- Roebourne, 176, 196
- Roma, 335
- Roughsey, Dick, 71
- Royal Tar*, 341-2
- Rupanyup, 243
- rural co-operatives, 335
- rural industry, *see* farming
- Russell, Henry C., 352
- Russell (pastoralists), 87
- sailing ships, routes of, 3-4, 16, 129-31
- St George, 181
- Sala, George, 214
- Salisbury, 177
- Savings Bank of New South Wales, 326
- Scone, 302
- Scottish immigrants, 32, 238
- secession movements, 192, 195-203
- secret ballot, 222-5
- Service, James, 210, 226-7
- Serviceton, 226
- sewerage, 218-19
- Seymour, 54
- shearers, 261-68
- shearing machines, introduction of, 267
- sheep: introduction, 48, 49-50; growth in numbers, 51; suitability of country, 51-3, 121-2; conditions for shepherds and hutkeepers, 56-8; decline in industry in 1840s, 58-9; large pastoralists, 261-3; formation of shearers' union, 264-8; effect of sheep on the land, 304-6. *See also* wool industry
- silver-lead, 167, 212
- social services, 245-8
- Solander, Daniel C., 10
- South Australia: conflict with Aborigines, 76-7; founding of colony, 102-8; Lutheran immigrants, 106-7; exploration to north and west, 172-6; enlarged by taking over Northern Territory, 194; Northern Territory transferred to Commonwealth, 203; distinctive characteristics of colony, 278-81. *See also* Adelaide
- Southern Cross (W.A.), 170
- Southport (Tas.), 335
- Spanish rivalry with British, 15
- Spence, Catherine Helen, 284-7
- Spence, William Guthrie, 258-61, 264-5, 275-7, 342
- squatters: in early days, 52ff.; expansion into the Never Never, 180-9
- standard of living, *see* prosperity
- Stanthorpe, 167, 169
- steel, 183, 184
- Stirling, Capt. James, 76, 99-100, 102
- Stirling, Edward, 283
- stock exchanges, 216-17
- Stokes, Cmdr John Lort, 96
- Strzelecki, P. E., 304-5
- Stuart, Alexander, 292
- Stuart, John McDouall, 173
- Sturt, Charles, 70, 132, 145, 172
- sugar, 199-200
- Sukey (Aboriginal), 251
- Sutton Forest,
- Swan Hill, 310
- Swan River, 99-100
- Sydney: early days of settlement, 21-36; created a city, 113; growth in population, 118-20, 218; attractiveness of climate, 140-1; cabbage-



- tree hat, 143; style of buildings, 143; rivalry with Melbourne, 208-11; growth from 1881-91, 218; unhealthy living conditions, 218-19; city lighting, 293
- Sydney, Lord, 17, 27
- Sydney Herald*, 45
- Sydney Morning Herald*, 231
- Syme, David, 233-4
- Syme, Ebenezer, 233
- T & G Society, 252
- Tahiti, 9
- tallow, production of, 58-9, 345-6
- Tamar River, 28
- Tamworth, 293
- Tangye, Sir Richard, 298-9
- Tasman, Abel, 5, 9
- Tasmania: discovery by Abel Tasman, 5; harshness of convict settlements, 39; employment and settlement of rural protesters, 46-7; wool industry, 56, 57, 60; Tasmanian Aborigines, 65, 73-5, 251; reception of settlers from Western Australia, 100; end of transportation system, 115; influence of convict era, 117; industries in 1840s, 123-4; building style, 144; bushfires, 146; work of Ronald Gunn, 149-50; convicts' violence in Victorian gold-rushes, 164; minerals discoveries, 169, 170; increase in urban population, 205; economy stagnant from 1850s to 1870s, 295. *See also* Hobart
- taxation, 254-6, 280
- tea trade, 16
- telegraph, 173, 186, 196, 200, 280
- telephones, 292
- Temple, David, 264
- Templeton, John, 253
- Tenison-Woods, Julian, 172
- Tennant Creek, 173
- Terry, Samuel, 41-3
- Thackaringa, 167
- The Peake, 176, 178
- Thomas, Mary, 104
- Threlkeld, Rev. L. F., 95
- timber, 135-6, 139-40
- Timor, 3, 5, 12
- tin, 167, 169
- Toodyay, 101
- Torrens, Capt. Robert, 103-4
- Torres, Luis, 133
- towns, reasons for growth of, 53, 118-24, 205-6. *See also* capital cities
- Townsville, 196, 199, 200
- Towson, John, 130
- trade unions, 47, 257-70, 275-7
- Trades and Labor Council (Sydney), 271
- transport (mechanical): use of paddle-steamers, 183, 280; railways in the late 1880s, 185; beyond the railways, 186; from the Riverina to Melbourne, 211-12; transformed by steam and more effective use of older methods, 291-3
- trial by jury, 111
- tropics, *see* climate
- Trucanini, 251
- Tryal*, 4-5
- Turner, Martha, 286
- Tylor, E. B., 152
- Ullathorne, Very Rev. Dr, 37-8
- Underwood, James, 43
- unemployment 248, 330-1, 333, 335-6
- Union Bank, 325, 327
- urbanization, *see* capital cities; towns, reasons for growth of
- Usher, Edward, 240-2
- Van Diemen's Land, *see* Tasmania
- verandas, 143-5
- Victoria: size of sheep-runs in 1840s, 52; conflict with Aborigines, 75; creation of separate colony, 115, 192; influence of convicts from other colonies, 116-17, 164; gold discoveries, 157-63; in-



- flux of migrants in gold-rushes, 158-9; economic differences from New South Wales, 209-10; commercial aggressiveness, 211-12; emigration in depression of 1890s, 334-5; creation of village settlements, 335-7. *See also* Melbourne; Port Phillip District
- village settlements, 335-6
- vineyards, 303
- Vivienne, May, 288
- Volk, Andrew, 81
- von Mueller, Baron, 178
- voting, *see* franchise.
- Wagga Wagga, 274
- Walgett, 267
- Walker, Sub-Lieut. Robert, 79
- Wallace, Alfred Russel, 150-1
- Wallace, William, 337-8
- Wallace's Line, 150-1
- Wallaroo, 168
- Wanaaring, 185
- Wannon, 304
- Warburton, Col. Peter, 174-6, 179
- Warracknabeal, 242
- Warrandyte, 157
- Warrina, 185
- Warrnambool, 223
- Waterhouse, Capt. H., 51
- Watson, John Christian, 341-2
- Way, Samuel, 286
- weather, *see* climate
- Wedgwood, Josiah, 134
- weeds, 300-3
- Weinterriga, 310-11
- Welcome Nugget, 162
- Welcome Stranger, 162
- welfare services, *see* social services
- Wentworth, William Charles, 114
- West Wyalong, 344
- Western Australia: early coastal wrecks, 4-5; conflict with Aborigines, 75-6; difficulties of early settlers, 99-102; reasons for slow development, 108-9; arrival of convicts, 109, 116; influence of climate on buildings, 144; gold discoveries, 169-70, 345; exploration to the east, 176-7; remoteness of the north, 196-7; influx from Victoria, 334; population increase in 1890s, 345. *See also* Perth
- whaling, 16, 28, 120
- wheat, 139, 279, 290, 294, 350
- Wilcannia, 181, 250, 311-12
- Williams, Thomas, 239-40, 242-3
- Wills, Horatio Spencer, 82-3
- Wills, Thomas, 83
- Wilson, John, 133
- Wiluna, 176
- Wimmera, 239
- Winchelsea, 307-8
- Windsor (N.S.W.), 119n
- Winton, 186
- Wodonga, 181
- Wolseley, Frederick, 267
- women: outnumbered in colonial Australia, 22, 24, 38, 111, 118, 120-1, 279; female convicts, 31, 33, 37-8, 42; facing hazards of the bush, 80-2, 146; in South Australia, 104, 105, 281ff.; preference for towns, 120-1; as domestic servants, 121, 237-8, 245, 257; enjoyment of native plants, 137-8; infant mortality, 218-19; votes for women, 221, 272, 283-4; ignored by newspapers, 232; absence of social services, 245-9, 252, 332; last Tasmanian Aboriginal women, 251; divorce laws, 281-2; Married Women's Property Acts, 282; higher education for women, 282-4; obstacles as public speakers, 284-7; standing for Parliament, 287-8; town amenities, 289; equal rights in New Australia, 339
- Wonnamitta waterhole, 182
- wool industry: introduction of merinos, 50-1; early success of industry, 56, 59-61; influ-



## Index

- ence on growth of towns and  
ports, 120-2; continuity of  
output during gold-rushes,  
168. *See also* sheep  
*Worker* (Qld), 339  
working hours, 272, 297-9
- Yarralumla, 53
- Yass, 53  
Yilgarn, 169  
York, 101  
Young, Admiral Sir George, 17  
Yuranigh, 94
- Zeehan, 260