

Contents

Preface	v
 PART ONE <i>The Invaders</i>	 1
1 Fire on the Lake	3
2 The Discoverers	15
3 The Tasmanians: Outline of a Puzzle	32
 PART TWO <i>The Sway of Fire and Sea</i>	 49
4 Death of the Giants	51
5 A Burning Continent	67
6 The Rising of the Seas	84
7 Birth and Death	92
 PART THREE <i>Reign of the Wanderers</i>	 123
8 The Hunters	125
9 Harvest of the Unploughed Plains	155
10 Medicines and Drugs, Liquids and Cosmetics	171
11 The Logic of Unending Travel	185
12 Trade Routes and Rituals	203
13 The Prosperous Nomads	217
14 Sails of Doom	230
 Notes and Sources	 255
Index	277

Contents

Maps

1 Australia	<i>endpapers</i>
2 The Shallow Seas	16
3 South-east Australia showing present coastline and coastline of 20,000 years ago	42-43
4 Northern Australia about 1780	240-41

Index

- abalone, 136-7
- Abbie, A. A., 33n
- abortion, 95-6, 114, 115
- acacia, 27, 172, 194
- Adelaide, 10, 31, 53, 203
- Adelaide River, 146
- adhesives, 129, 177-8
- Africa, as homeland of Tasmanians, 35-6
- Alberga River, 101
- alcohol, 173-4
- Alexandra Headland, 160
- Alice Springs, 101, 203, 207
- Andaman Islands, 36-7
- Arafura Sea, 52, 91, 104, 209
- Arafura Swamp, 145-51
- archaeological discoveries, at Lake Mungo, 3-6; Tower Hill, 13; Oenpelli, 24-5; Niah Cave, 25; Keppel Islands, 45-6; Kow Swamp, 47; Wellington, 51; Condamine River, 51; Lake Callabonna, 53, 57; Keilor, 54; Bacchus Marsh, 54; Balladonia, 55; Koonalda Cave, 84; Hunter Island, 87; Roonka flat, 99-100; Bateman's Bay, 134; Glen Aire, 134; Wilson's Promontory, 137; Hanover Bay, 138; Port Essington, 138; Weipa, 138-9; Milingimbi, 138; Lake Victoria, 196; Great Victoria Desert, 196; Melton Mowbray, 204; Moore Creek, 204-5
- Archer River, 185
- Arnhem Land, 18, 24, 26, 41, 60, 64, 70, 71, 72, 95, 109, 110, 111, 126, 134, 141, 144, 145, 146, 156, 157, 158, 165n, 189, 206, 207, 209, 210, 223, 247, 249, 250, 251
- Arnold, Channing, 40
- arrows, 129
- art, 59, 60, 84-5
- Arthur River, 60
- Aru Island, 17
- Australia, discovery of, 15-24; exploration of, 26-8, 30-1
- Australia Felix, 13
- axes, stone, 13, 19, 129, 143, 177, 204, 205, 206; edge-ground, 25, 205; iron, 209, 212, 248, 249, 250
- Ayers Rock, 160
- Bacchus Marsh, 54
- Bali, 15, 16, 23
- Balladonia, 55
- Banda Sea, 23
- Bandicoots, 24, 129, 131, 164, 165
- Banks, Joseph, 253
- bark, as building material, 82, 186; canoes, 18, 19, 40, 82, 139, 142-4, 145-6, 151, 186; paintings, 249; parcels, 206
- barter, *see* trade
- Barwon River, 208
- Bass Strait, 33, 34, 86, 87, 88, 89, 98
- Bateman's Bay, 134

Index

- Bathurst Island, 223, 245, 246
 bats, 75
 Beckett, J. R., 236
 beetles, green, 153-4
 bettong, 5
 Binns, R. A., 205
 birds, hunting of, 125, 126, 131, 144-53
 Birdsell, Joseph, 40-1, 44, 116
 birth rate, 111
 Blanche Town, 99
 Bligh, William, 38, 67-8
 Blue Mountains, 51
 Blue Mud Bay, 206, 210
 Bogong Moth, 153, 194
 bone, 130, 134
 boomerangs, 35-6, 39-40, 125-7, 207
 Borneo, 8, 16, 17, 25
 botanical knowledge, 171-81
 passim
 Botany Bay, 68, 252
 Boulia region, 140
 Bourke, 205
 Bowler, Jim, 6n
 bows and arrows, 129
 Brandl, E. J., 60
 Brues, Alice M., 129
 Bruny Island, 37, 174
 Buckley, William, 103, 106-8, 192-3, 208
 Bulloo River, 197
 Bunbury, 98
 Bungary, 126
 Bunya Bunya pine, 30, 160-1, 194, 195
 burial customs, 3, 6, 64, 99-100, 251
 Burke and Wills expedition, 162, 218-222
 bush flies, 65
 bushfires, 66, 67-8, 75-82

 Cairns, 41, 144
 Calaby, J. H., 53
 Caldwell, Robert, 39
 camp-sites, discoveries at, *see under*
 archaeological discoveries
 cannibalism, 112-13
 canoes, bark; 18, 19, 39-40, 82, 139, 142-4, 145-6, 151, 186; dug-out, 18-19, 144, 248, 250; raft, 19, 21; outrigger, 144, 250n
 Cape Grafton, 144
 Cape Grim, 182
 Cape Leeuwin, 115
 Cape Leveque, 207
 Cape Otway, 86, 134
 Cape York Peninsula, 63, 71, 74, 77, 95, 104, 119, 138, 156, 157, 185, 194, 203, 236, 237, 238, 239, 242, 247
 Carpentarians, 41
 casuarinas, 179
 catamarans, 142
 cats, native, 5; wild, 75
 Celebes, the, 16, 17
 ceremonial dress, 217
 'Ceremonial Exchange Cycle', 209-14, 239
 childbirth, 96
 child-rearing, 97-8, 115
 children, treatment of, 100
 Chinese voyages, 243-5
 cider eucalypt, 173-4
 clans, 28, 29. *See also* nomadic groups
 Clarence Valley, 128
 Clarke, W. B., 51
 Cleland, J. B., 174, 176, 192
 climatic changes, effects of, 7-8, 22-3, 56-7, 85, 117
 Cloncurry, 159
 Cloncurry River, 159, 176
 clothing, 72, 193, 217
 clubs, 129
 Clutterbuck Hills, 73
 coastline, changes in, *see* sea levels
 Cobar, 205
 cockatoos, 126, 153
 cockles, 137
 Colac, 208
 Cole-be, 99
 Collins, David, 94
 commerce, *see* trade

Index

- Condamine River, 51
- Cook, Captain, 37, 68, 236, 242, 252, 253
- cooking methods, 26, 71, 148, 159
- Cooktown, 77, 156
- coolamons, 159
- Cooper's Creek, 219, 220, 221
- copper, 119
- Coral Sea, 9
- Corroborees, 208
- cosmetics, 182-3
- crabs, 131
- cremation, 3, 6, 84, 101
- cricketers, 128-9
- cultivation, by burning, 77-82
- Curr, Edward Micklethwaite, 35-6, 78, 97

- Daly River, 207, 210, 211, 212
- dams, *see* water conservation
- Darge, Bob, 191
- Darling Downs, 80
- Darling River, 3, 103, 128, 139, 140, 144, 178
- Darlington, 150
- Darwin, 10, 24, 243
- Davies, S. J. J. F., 146
- De Grey River, 112
- death rate, 171, 228; in warfare, 108-11
- deserts, 30, 161, 178-80, 218, 223
- Dick-a-Dick, 129n
- diet, *see* food
- digging-sticks, 127, 159, 162, 163, 164
- dingoes, 59, 60, 61-3, 64, 88
- diprotodon, 51-7
- diseases, 102-5
- Dravidian theory, 39-40
- droughts, 28, 93, 95
- du Fresne, Marion, 32
- duboisia*, 175-6
- duck-nets, 151-2
- ducks, 118, 152

- Eaglehawk Neck, 32
- ear-shells, 136

- East Alligator River, 24, 165n, 194
- echidna, 132
- economics of nomadism: the fire-based technology, 70-5; the advantages of travelling lightly, 75, 125, 142, 217; relative abundance of food, 94-5, 102, 223-27, 238; the importance of population controls, 102, 228; hunting skills more useful than hunting weapons, 130-2, 152-3, 177, reliance on plant foods, 156-7; abundance of leisure amongst nomads, 165-7; mineral industry, 181-3; logic and purpose of nomadism, 185-90, 202; the lack of shelter, 191-3, 217, 226; slight and spasmodic hoarding of food, 194-7; trade routes, 203-8; economic and social motivation of trade, 209-14; effects of trade, 215-16; contrast with settled farming societies, 225-30, 232
- Eddystone Rock, 19
- Edwards, Robert, 143
- eels, 176
- eggs, 5, 144-5, 147, 186
- Emerald, 128
- emus, 5, 53, 127, 131, 132, 176
- Endeavour*, the, 68, 251, 253
- environment, changes in, 13-14; understanding of, 27-8, 185-9
- epidemics, 102-5, 113
- eucalypts, 81-2, 143-4, 145, 158, 172, 186; cider, 173-4
- eucalyptus oil, 172
- excavations, *see* archaeological discoveries
- exchange, *see* trade
- extinction of animals, causes of, 56-8, 61-5
- eyesight, 132-3
- Eyre, John, 178-9

- famine, 22-3, 93-5, 224, 226-7
- fertility rites, 199
- fighting, *see* warfare

Index

- fire, 66, 67-83 *passim*, 120, 192-3
- fire-making, methods of, 68-70
- firesticks, 25, 58, 68-9, 71, 72, 75, 76, 78-9, 83
- fish, importance in diet, 5, 24, 133, 156; taboos on, 120, 199-201
- Fish Creek, 163-6
- fishing, methods of: spearing, 131, 133-4; hook and line, 133; netting, 134-5, 139-40; trapping, 140-1, 187; poisoning, 176-7, 188
- Fitzroy, Robert, 35
- Flinders Island, 86
- Flinders Ranges, 53
- Florentine Valley, 60
- food, types of, 5, 24-7, 152-4, 155-62, 164-6; supply of, 117-18, 223-4, 226-7; taboos on, 120, 198-201; storage of, 150, 194-7; preservation of, 195, 196; trade in, 59, 207-9. *See also* plant foods and fruits
- fowling, *see* birds, hunting of
- Fraser Island, 191
- Frenchman's Cap, 87
- Frith, H. J., 146
- frogs, 180
- fruits, 159-61, 187, 188, 194-5
- Gallus, A., 54
- gardens, absence of, 27, 230, 236-8
- Gazelle Peninsula, 41
- Geelong, 98, 108, 156, 176, 208
- geese, 131; magpie, 145-51
- Georgina River, 132, 140
- Geraldton, 182
- Gibson Desert, 80, 126, 128, 183n
- Giles, Ernest, 196
- Gill, Edmund D., 54
- Gillen, F. J., 112
- Glen Aire, 134
- Glenelg River, 194
- glues, *see* adhesives
- Glyde River, 140-1, 145, 209
- goannas, 130, 131, 164, 165
- gold, 183
- Golson, Jack, 25-6, 238
- Gosse, W. C., 101, 160
- Goulburn River, 101, 223
- Gould, Richard, 76
- Grampians, the, 140
- grass seeds, consumption of, 27, 83, 161-2
- Great Australian Bight, 9, 55
- Great Barrier Reef, 9
- Great Dividing Range, 4
- Great Victoria Desert, 196
- Grey, Sir George, 126, 157, 201, 224
- grinding stones, 25, 161, 162, 206, 215
- Groote Eylandt, 159, 166, 201
- ground-roots, 158-9, 166. *See also* yams
- Gulf of Carpentaria, 88, 91, 98, 135, 138, 144, 176, 195, 248, 249
- hair, 32-3
- Hairy Ainu, 41
- Hale, H., 13n
- Hamilton, 10, 60
- hand signals, 131-2
- handcrafts, *see* manufacturing
- Hanover Bay, 138, 142
- Harney, Bill, 19
- Hemple Bay, 166-7
- herbal remedies, 171-3
- Herbert River, 112
- Hiatt, Betty, 168
- hoarding, *see* food storage
- Hobart, 60, 61
- honey, 164, 188
- Hopwood, Henry, 175
- 'hordes', 28
- Horn Island, 239
- housing and shelter, 71, 146, 147-8, 166, 186, 187, 192-3
- Howitt, William, 37, 175
- humpies, *see* housing and shelter
- Humpty Doo, 150
- Hunter Island, 87
- hunting methods, 5, 74-5, 126-33, 144-54, 176; rights, 29-30, 190, 197-8

Index

- huts, *see* housing and shelter
- Hutt River, 157
- Huxley, Thomas H., 39
- ice ages, 4, 7-8, 22, 34
- illegitimacy, 96, 98
- implements, *see* tools
- India, southern, as source of Australians, 39-40
- Indonesian archipelago, migration from, 16-18, 20-8, 44, 85, 88, 91
- Indonesians in northern Australia, 26, 211, 247-51
- infanticide, 96-9, 100, 112, 114, 115
- infection, 102-5
- iron, 119, 244; axes, 209, 212, 248, 249, 250; ore, 182
- Jack, Robert Logan, 77-8, 119
- Japan, 41
- Java, 8, 15
- Jennings, J. N., 17, 89
- Johnston, T. Harvey, 176
- Jones, F. Wood, 39, 63
- Jones, Rhys, 24, 56
- Joyce, Bernard, 10
- Kangaroo Island, 86
- kangaroos, 5, 25, 75, 78, 125, 131, 186; giant, 52, 53, 54-5, 56; rat, 53; red 56
- Keilor, 54
- Keppel Islands, 45-6, 142
- Kimberley, 203
- Kimberleys, the, 118, 248
- King, Captain, 142
- King, John, 219, 220, 222
- King George's Sound, 135
- King Island, 86
- Koonalda Cave, 84
- Kow Swamp, 47
- laarp*, 154
- Lachlan River, 4
- Lake Boga, 144
- Lake Callabonna, 53, 57
- Lake Eyre, 178
- Lake Lipson, 195
- Lake Modewarra, 108, 208
- Lake Mungo, 3-7, 9, 10, 84, 85, 90, 141
- Lake Nitchie, 64
- Lake Victoria, 196
- languages, 31, 37-8, 39, 90
- Larnach, S. L., 46
- Latham, Robert Gordon, 38
- Laura River, 176
- Leichhardt, Ludwig, 51-2, 80, 160
- Leonora, 203
- lion, marsupial, *see* marsupial
- lippa-lippa*, *see* canoes, dug-out
- livestock, absence of, 27, 230, 236, 237-8
- Livingstone, David, 36
- Lombok, 15, 16
- longevity, 227-8
- Lubbock, Sir John, 34
- Lumholtz, Carl, 112-13
- Maatsuyker Islands, 19
- McArthur, Margaret, 164, 167
- Macassarmen, 247-51
- McBryde, Isabel, 205
- McCarthy, F. D., 13n, 164
- MacGillivray, J., 134-5
- Macintosh, N. W. G., 46
- Macknight, Campbell, 247
- McLaren, Jack, 74-5
- magpie geese, 145-51
- mallee scrub, 153, 179-80
- Malthus, Thomas, 93-4, 99
- Mann, Ida, 132
- manufacturing, 207
- Manuk, 23
- Maroochydhore, 160
- Marshall, Larry G., 54
- marsupial lion, 53-4, 55
- marsupial tiger, *see* thylacine
- marsupials, giant, 51-7, 82
- medical knowledge, 84, 171-3, 228
- Meggitt, M. J., 29, 156
- Melbourne, 10, 133, 143, 204
- Melton Mowbray, 204
- Melville Island, 223, 246

Index

- Merrilees, D., 55, 56
 Middle Diamantina, 206
 migration theories, *see* origins
 Milingimbi, 138
 millstones, 206, 207
 mimicry, 130-1
 minerals, 181-4
 Mitchell, Major Thomas, 130, 144, 151-2
 Mitchell River, 176
 molluscs, *see* shellfish
 Moluccas, the, 17, 61
 Moore Creek, 204, 205
 Moreton Island, 134
 mosquito houses, 71, 146
 Mount Eccles, 11
 Mount Gambier, 12, 61
 Mount Kosciuszko, 7
 Mount Moriac, 107
 Mount Napier, 11
 Mount Roland, 182
 Mount Schank, 12
 Mount William, 204
 Mountford, Charles, 72
 mullet, 134
 Mulvaney, D. J., 17, 134, 243
 Mungo, I., 3-6, 84
 Murray cod, 141
 Murray Islands, 236, 238
 Murray River, 3, 4, 9, 41, 47, 71, 92, 97, 99, 103, 140, 142, 144, 150, 151, 152, 156, 196, 204, 223
 Murrayians, 41
 Murrumbidgee River, 4, 103, 151
 mussels, 52, 89-90, 136, 199
 mutton-fish, 38, 39, 136-7

 narcotics, 175-6
 nardoo, 162, 220-1
 necklaces, 64
 negro origin theory, 35-6
 New Britain, 41
 New Caledonia, 38
 New Guinea, linked with Australia, 9, 85; route for early migrations, 17, 23-4; foods similar to Australia, 26; marsupial tigers, 59, 234; separation from Australia, 86, 88-9; introduction of gardens and pig-keeping, 230, 234-6, 246-7; trade with Torres Strait, 239
 New Holland, 79
 Niah Cave, 25
 Nogo River, 128
 nomadic groups, 5, 27-30, 185-202.
 See also seasonal wanderings and economics of nomadism
 Nullarbor Plain, 54, 59, 84, 179

 Oceanic Negritos, 41
 Ochre, 28, 100, 182-3, 204
 Oenpelli, 24-5, 95, 96, 165
 old age, 100-2
 Ord, the, 150
 origins, of Australians, 15-28, 39-44, 46-8; of Tasmanians, 32-9, 41-8
 ornaments, 100, 177-8, 217
 Otway Ranges, 108
 outriggers, *see under* canoes
 Owen, Sir Richard, 52
 Oyster Bay, 182

 paints, 182-3
 palm nuts, 26
 Palmer, Edward, 156
 Papua, 10, 104
 Paroo River, 96
 pearl shell, 203-4
 perch, 5, 7, 141
 Perth, 31, 85
 petrological analysis, 204-5
 Philippines, the, 16, 17
 pigs, 233-5, 236, 238
 Pilbara region, 59
pitchi, 207
pittosporum, 172
pituri, *see* tobacco, native
 plant foods, 25-7, 156-62, 164-5, 166-7, 168-70, 187, 188, 221
 platypus, 132
 Pleistocene epoch, 7, 18, 55

- poisons, 84, 176-7
- polygamy, 111
- Polynesia, 21
- population, curbs on increase of, 93-121 *passim*, 228; by food scarcity, 93-5; by social customs, 95-102; by epidemics, 102-5; by warfare, 105-12
- population estimates, 28, 92-3, 223
- Port Essington, 52, 138
- Port Phillip Bay, 208
- portulac, 195, 221
- possums, 24, 54, 71, 75, 90, 129, 155, 193
- Pretty, Graeme, 99-100
- Prince of Wales Island, 237, 238, 239
- Princess Charlotte Bay, 156
- Quarries, 28, 182, 204, 205, 210
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 28, 92
- radio-carbon dating, 6, 54, 138
- rafts, *see under* canoes
- rainfall, 178
- rain-making, 181, 189
- religion, 13
- religious ceremonies, 29
- resin, 129, 177
- Richmond Valley, 128
- river-gums, 143-4
- Riverina, 139, 150, 152, 193, 223
- Robinson, George, 22, 69, 173-4, 182-3
- rock engravings, 59-60
- rock paintings, 60
- roots, edible, *see* ground-roots
- Roth, H. Ling, 37
- Roth, W. E., 131-2
- rugs, 193
- Sauer, Carl, 169, 177
- Saxby River, 159
- sea levels, changes in, 8-10, 14, 33-4, 85-91, 113
- seacraft, 18-20, 23
- seals, 19-20, 135-6
- seasonal wanderings, 5, 27-30, 86, 100, 185-9, 201-2
- seasons, 185-90
- Shaler, Nathaniel, 33
- shell mounds 137-9
- shellfish, 5, 6, 24, 136-7, 196
- shells, in trading, 203-4
- shelter, *see* housing and shelter
- shields, wooden, 207, 252
- Shoalhaven River, 176
- siesta, 165-6
- sign language, 131-2
- skins, 72, 193
- slave trade, 245-6
- sleeping, 72, 166
- smoke, 67, 71, 75; signals, 73-5
- smoking (of foods), 196
- snakes, 71, 130
- social bonds, 28-30, 209-14
- songs, 181, 227n
- sorcery, 105
- South East Cape, 19
- spearheads, 127, 134, 206
- spears, 127-8, 133-6, 177, 204, 207, 252
- spear-throwers, 35, 127-9, 135, 207, 252
- Spencer, Baldwin, 112, 183
- spinifex, 74, 80-1, 177
- standard of living, 194, 217-18, 225-9
- Stanner, W. E. H., 210-11, 212
- stone, 182, 204-7, 215; quarries, 28, 182, 204, 205, 210. *See also* axes and tools
- Strehlow, T. G. H., 181, 227n
- Sturt, Charles, 224
- Sumatra, 8
- Sumbawa, 23
- surface shape, *see* sea levels
- surgery, 172-3
- Swan Hill, 204
- swimming, 136, 139
- Sydney, 10, 31, 85, 94, 98, 125-6, 133, 242, 248, 252, 253
- Sydney Gazette*, 125-6

Index

- taboos, 89-90, 120, 198-201
 Tamar River, 87
 tamarind trees, 26, 247
 Tamworth, 204, 205
 Tasman, Abel Janszoon, 67
 Tasmania, in glacial phase, 7, 9;
 migration theories, 32-48; marsupials, 58-64, 234; forests, 79;
 separation from Australia, 86-7;
 population, 223. *See also* Tasmanians
 Tasmanian devil, 58, 61, 63-4
 Tasmanian tiger, *see* thylacine
 Tasmanians, hunting methods,
 19-20, 75; languages, 31; origins,
 32-48; fire and fire-making, 67-8,
 69-70; fish taboo, 120, 199-200;
 foods, 136, 156, 161, 168-70,
 173-4; lack of trade, 214. *See*
 also Tasmania
 territorial groups, *see* nomadic
 groups
 Thompson, Barbara, 237
 Thomson, Donald, 147-9, 185-7,
 189, 209-10, 211, 212
 Thorne, A. G., 6, 47
 throwing-sticks, 126-7
 thylacine, 5, 55, 58-62, 63, 64, 65,
 234
 Tibooburra, 197
 Tietkens, William H., 179
 Timor, 16, 17, 23, 61, 91, 242, 244,
 245
 Tindale, N. B., 13n
 tobacco, native, 175-6
 Tommy Came-last, 130
 Tommy Policeman Plain, 146
 tools, stone, 5, 13, 25, 55, 84, 129,
 134, 182; wooden, 25, 84, 134,
 143, 207; bone, 130, 134. *See*
 also axes
 Torres Strait, 9, 89, 104, 129, 207,
 230, 236, 238, 247
 tortoises, 24
 Tower Hill, 12, 13
 trade, 175, 203-16 *passim*, 238-9
 trapping (of fish), 140-1, 187
 Trezise, Percy J., 63
 tribal territories, 29-31, 91, 190,
 197-8, 214-15
 tribes, 28
 turtles, 18, 135, 196, 201

 Ulverstone, 182
 Upper Mulligan River, 175

 vegetables, *see* plant foods
 volcanoes, 10-14, 23
 von Mueller, Baron, 175n

 waddies, 69, 129
 wallabies, 5, 71, 75, 129, 186
 Wallace, Robert, 15
 Wallace's Line, 15, 24
 Walls of China, the, 3, 4
 Warburton Ranges, 75
 warfare, 102, 105-12, 120
 Warner, Lloyd, 109
 'Watchem Nugget', 183
 water, sources of, 178-81; con-
 servation of, 196-7
 Waterhouse, Douglas, 65
 weapons, 35, 125-30
 Webb, L. J., 171
 Webb, T. T., 172
 Weipa, 138, 139, 185
 Wellington, 51
 Western Port Bay, 150
 whales, 135, 136
 White, Carmel, 25
 Wik Monkan tribe, 185-9, 195,
 198-9
 Wilcannia, 205
 Wilgie Mia, 182
 Willandra Billabong Creek, 4
 Wills, W. J., 175, 219-22
 Wilson's Promontory, 86, 137,
 157-8
 Wimmera River, 140
 wombats, 5; giant, 53, 55
 women, in childbirth, 96; in
 child-rearing, 97-8, 115; carrying

Index

- firesticks, 70-1; in warfare, 107;
fishing, 136, 139; gathering
food, 159, 162-7, 218; mining
for cosmetics, 182-3; as carriers,
206
Woodburn, James, 102
woomeras, *see* spear-throwers
working day, 162-7
Wright, R. V. S., 139
yabbies, 140
yams, 26, 157, 158, 164, 165, 194
Yarra River, 87
Yorke Peninsula, 128