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now the secretary of the Commonwealth Department of Immigration. In supplying this information Mr Makin wrote: 'There was not a single thought about a change in loyalties or relationships with Great Britain'. Mr Holloway wrote too in the same vein.

333 For Mr A. A. Calwell's changing views and his swing from a belief in a high birthrate to a belief in high immigration, see his *How Many Australians Tomorrow?* (Melbourne, 1945), and his statements in Commonwealth Parliamentary Debates, Vol. 184, pp. 4911 ff. and Vol. 189, p. 502.

334 Australia's net gain from immigration (excess of arrivals over departures) in the two periods 1860-1947 and 1947-64 was computed from *C.Y.B.*, no. 14, p. 142 and no. 38, p. 572, and from *Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics* (March, 1965) 5.

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