

OXFORD  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Oxford New York  
Athens Auckland Bangkok Bogotá Buenos Aires Calcutta  
Cape Town Chennai Dar es Salaam Delhi Florence Hong Kong Istanbul  
Karachi Kuala Lumpur Madrid Melbourne Mexico City Mumbai  
Nairobi Paris São Paulo Shanghai Singapore Taipei Tokyo Toronto Warsaw  
and associated companies in  
Berlin Ibadan

Copyright © 2001 by Oxford University Press, Inc.  
Second Edition

Published by Oxford University Press, Inc.  
198 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10016  
www.oup.com

Oxford is a registered trademark of Oxford University Press

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced,  
stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means,  
electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the  
prior written permission of Oxford University Press.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data  
The Oxford companion to politics of the world / editor in chief, Joel Krieger; editors,  
Margaret E. Crahan . . . [et al.].—2nd ed.  
Includes bibliographical references and index.  
ISBN 0-19-511739-5 (alk. paper)  
1. Political science—Encyclopedias. 2. World politics—Encyclopedias. I. Krieger, Joel.  
JA61 .O95 2001  
320'.03—dc21 00-051023

1 3 5 7 9 8 6 4 2

Printed in the United States of America  
on acid-free paper