

CONTENTS

PREFACE	vii
1 INTRODUCTION	3
The Sociological Perspective	5
Theory in Family Sociology	7
The Marxist Perspective	9
The Structural-Functional Perspective	10
Marxist and Structural-Functional Research	11
A Social-Historical Perspective on the Family	14
This Book's Perspective	17
Modernization	18
Summary	22
2 KINSHIP: The Meaning of Family	25
The Family	25
Kinship	29
Kinship and Social Change	33
Geographic Mobility	34
Kinship in the Twentieth Century	37
Social Class and Kinship	42
Summary	47
3 HOUSEHOLDS: Who Lives with Whom	51
Servants in the Home	57
Boarding and Lodging	59
Single-Person Households	63
Privacy	64
Summary	67
4 WOMEN AND WORK: Family Implications	71
Toward a Unit of Consumption	74
Women in Early American Industry	77
The Departure of Women from the Factory	81
The Return of Women to the Work Force	84
Summary	91

5 FERTILITY: Toward the "Contraceptive Society"	95
Legitimacy	95
Premodern Population Dynamics	99
The "Democratization" of Contraception	109
Postmodern Fertility Patterns	115
<u>The "Child-Free" Couple</u>	121
<u>Women's Work and Fertility</u>	124
Summary	126

6 SOCIALIZATION: The Emergence of Modern Personality	129
Socialization	129
The Emergence of Childhood	130
Childrearing in Seventeenth-Century America	131
Education in the Colonial Period	135
Child Transfer	137
Apprentices	138
The Beginning of Modern Childrearing	140
From the Lonely Crowd to Modern Personality	142
Social Class and Childrearing	149
Work, Social Class, and Socialization	152
The World Beyond Work	156
Summary	163

7 COURTSHIP: From Arranged Marriage to Unmarried Roommates	167
From "Parent-run" to "Participant-run" Mate Selection	168
Courtship in Colonial New England	170
Premarital Sex and Modernization	173
The Emergence of Dating	176
High School Dating and Going Steady	180
The Decline of Dating	184
<u>Cohabitation: Wave of the Future?</u>	186
Premarital Sex: Revolution or Evolution?	188
Summary	195

8 MARRIAGE: From Partnership to Companionship to Symmetry	199
From Economic Partnership to Companionate Marriage	199
Toward Symmetrical Marriage	212
The Working Wife	214
Summary	220

9 BEYOND THE CONJUGAL FAMILY: Open Marriage and Other Alternatives

Dimensions of Marital Change	225
Extramarital Sex	229
Swinging	237
Open Marriage	240
Group Marriage—On the Frontiers	243
Other Directions of Change	247
Summary	249

26

10 CELIBATES AND FREELOVERS: Marriage and Family in the Commune

The Sources of the Search for Community	253
Commune and Family in Conflict	257
Some Historical Perspective on Communalism	258
The Oneida Community	260
The Shakers	265
The Communal Movement in Contemporary America	268
Summary	278

25

11 DIVORCE: The Search for Greater Fulfillment

Divorce in Colonial America	281
Nineteenth-Century Developments	285
The Migratory Divorce and Divorce Reform	286
Migratory Divorce in the Twentieth Century	290
Legislative Reform	293
Divorce Statistics	293
Why Has Divorce Increased in the Last Century?	296
Income and Divorce	299
The Divorce Prone	302
The Impact of Liberalized Laws	304
The Future of Divorce	305
Summary	306

12 ETHNIC VARIATION: The Black Family

Ethnicity and the Family	309
The Moynihan Report	310
The Heritage of Slavery	312
The Reconstruction Era	320
The Black Family Today	322
Summary	329

20

13 OLD AGE: Family Life in the Later Years	333
The Changing Facts of Old Age	333
Old Age and Modernization	334
Retirement: A Mixed Blessing	337
Old Age and the Family	341
Kinship and the Elderly	346
Widowhood	350
Remarriage Among the Elderly	351
The Affiliated Family	353
The Elderly in a Communal Society	355
Summary	357
 AFTERWORD: Whither the Family?	 359
 BIBLIOGRAPHY	 363
 INDEX	 389
 TABLES	
2-1 Proximity of Married Children to Parents	38
3-1 Mean Household Size and Percentage of Households with Kin, Lodgers, and Servants for Various Communities	59
4-1 Participation of Women in the Labor Force by Marital Status for the Years 1890-1970	83
4-2 Women Office Workers	87
4-3 Women in Selected Professional Occupations in the United States	88
5-1 Percent Distribution of Currently Married U.S. Women Aged 15-44	118
6-1 Selected Attitudes of College Students	162
6-2 Comparison of College and Noncollege Youth on Selected Attitudes, 1969 and 1973	163
7-1 Percentage of Single Women by Age, 1960 and 1970	189
11-1 Annual Marital Dissolutions by Death and Legal Divorce, and Rates per 1,000 Existing Marriages, 1890-1970	294
12-1 Percentage of Male-Present Black Households, 1855-1880	321
13-1 Marital Status and Living Arrangements of the Aged, 1971	346

FIGURES

4-1	Civilian Labor Force Participation Rates of Ever-Married Women, by Age of Children, Selected Years 1948-1974	89
5-1	The Population of England, 1234-1489	102
5-2	Francis Place's Contraceptive Handbill	111
7-1	Percentage of Never-Married Women Aged 15-19 Who Have Ever Had Intercourse, by Age, 1976 and 1971	193
7-2	Percentage of Sexually Experienced Never-Married Women Aged 15-19, by Number of Partners Ever, 1976 and 1971	193

THE
AMERICAN
FAMILY:
Past,
Present,
and
Future