

# *Contents*

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>page</i>	ix
Introduction		1
1 Direct democracy and representation: selection of officials in Athens		8
2 The triumph of election		42
Lot and election in the republican tradition: the lessons of history		44
The political theory of election and lot in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries		67
The triumph of election: consenting to power rather than holding office		79
3 The principle of distinction		94
England		95
France		98
The United States		102
4 A democratic aristocracy		132
The aristocratic character of election: a pure theory		134
The two faces of election: the benefits of ambiguity		149
Election and the principles of modern natural right		156

## *Contents*

5	The verdict of the people	161
	Partial independence of representatives	163
	Freedom of public opinion	167
	The repeated character of elections	175
	Trial by discussion	183
6	Metamorphoses of representative government	193
	Parliamentarianism	202
	Party democracy	206
	“Audience” democracy	218
	Conclusion	236
	<i>Index</i>	239