Ι	Prehistory, Myth and the Earliest Records	7	
	THE PASSAGE-GRAVES / THE CELTS / MIGRATIONS AND CONQUESTS		
2	Christianity to the Coming of the Normans	23	
	SAINT PATRICK / THE DOVE OF THE CHURCH / MONKS AND SCHOLARS / THE HIGH KINGSHIP		
3	A Conquest Absorbed	41	
	ENGLISH COLONIZERS / UNIFIED RESISTANCE / PEACEFUL DEVELOPMENT		
4	Protestant Conquest	53	
	'LIKE GHOSTS CRYING OUT OF THEIR GRAVES' / ELIZABETH AND THE CATHOLIC REBELLIONS / THE SETTLEMENTS / THE CIVIL WAR / CROMWELL / THE ASCENDANCY / WILLIAM AND JAMES		
5	Protestant Conquest Undermined	77	
	THE PENAL LAWS / DIVISION AMONG THE CONQUERORS / DEFENDERISM / PITT'S POLICY		

6 Catholic Resurgence and Protestant Reaction	97
THE LINES HARDEN / DANIEL O'CONNELL / THE GREAT FAMINE / IRELAND AND AMERICA / THE FENIANS / THE LAND LEAGUE / PARNELL / GLADSTONE AND HOME RULE	
7 The Struggle for Independence	123
RELIGION AND POLITICS / REDMOND AND HOME RULE / ULSTER RESISTANCE / THE EASTER RISING / THE FIRST DAIL / THE TROUBLES / THE TREATY	
8 Self-Government	153
THE IRISH FREE STATE EIRE LEAVING THE COMMON-WEALTH NORTHERN IRELAND THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT THE PROVISIONAL IRA LOOKING TO THE FUTURE	
BIBLIOGRAPHY	179
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	181
INDEX	189

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

- 7 Skeleton of a giant Irish elk. City Museum, Bristol.
- 8 Long Stone of Punchestown, Co. Kildare. Photo Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland.
 - Long Cairn, Creevykeel, Co. Sligo. *Photo Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland*.
- 9 Poulnabrone Dolmen, the Burren, Co. Clare. Photo Irish Tourist Board.
 - Tumulus, Dowth, Co. Meath. Photo Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland.
- 10 Stone basin from the 1968 passage of the tumulus at Knowth, Co. Meath. Photo Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland.
 - The 1968 passage from the tumulus at Knowth, Co. Meath. Photo Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland.
- Aerial view of the Hill of Tara, Co. Meath. *Photo Irish Tourist* Board.
- Bronze goad from Dunaverney, Co. Antrim. British Museum, London.

Bronze shield from Lough Gur, Co. Limerick. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.

Bronze Age gold hoard from Derrinboy, Co. Offaly. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.

- Gold torc from the Late Iron Age. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
 - Gold lunula, Early Bronze Age, found at Borrisnoe. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- 14 Detail from the 'Petrie Crown'. Courtesy J. V. S. Megaw. *Photo Belzeaux-Zodiaque*.

Bronze sword scabbard from Lisnacrogher, N. Ireland, c. 2nd century BC. Courtesy J. V.S. Megaw. Photo Belzeaux-Zodiaque.

The Turoe Stone, La Tène period, from Turoe, Co. Galway. Photo Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland, Dublin.

- A decorated gold torc from the Broighter gold hoard, Broighter, Co. Derry. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- 17 Map of the British Isles, from Ptolemy's Geography, 1618–19 edition. Photo Mansell Collection.

- 19 The promontory fort of Dunbeg, Dingle peninsula, Co. Kerry. Photo Edwin Smith.
- 20 The hill fort, Grianán of Ailech, Co. Donegal. Photo Edwin Smith.
- Early Iron Age, from Killevan, Co. Monaghan, c. 1st century AD. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
 - Red enamelled bronze fibula, Early Iron Age, from Co. Galway, c. 3rd century BC. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- Ornamental disk on the bellend of the Loughnashade horn. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- 24 Shrine of St Patrick's Bell, c. 1091. Gold, bronze, silver. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- 26 Ogham stone, Aglish, Co. Kerry. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- 28 St Columba. Pen drawing from Adamnán's *Vita Sancti Colum*bae, 9th century. MS 555, folio 166. Stiftsbibliothek, St Gallen, Switzerland.
- 29 Page from the Cathach of St Columba, folio 191. Royal Irish Academy, Dublin. Photo Green Studio, Dublin.
- 30 Skellig Michael, Co. Kerry. Detail of the main enclosure. Photo Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland.
- 31 Doorway of Iona Cathedral, Hebrides. *Photo Edwin Smith*.

Celtic monastery on the island of Devenish in Lough Erne, Co. Fermanagh, founded 6th century. Photo J.K.St Joseph; Crown copyright reserved.

- 33 The Oseberg ship (restored). Universitetets Oldsaksamling, Oslo.
- 34 Figures on the Breac Maodhóg shrine, dating from the 11th century. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
 - The Ardagh Chalice from Ardagh, Co. Limerick. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- 35 Chi-Rho page from the Book of Kells, folio 34r. Trinity College, Dublin.
- 36 The Round Tower, the island of Devenish, Lough Erne, Co. Fermanagh. Photo Edwin Smith.
- 37 The Cross of the Scriptures, Clonmacnoise. Photo Irish Tourist Board.
- The imaginary ground-plan of the great banquet hall of the legendary High Kings of Tara, 12th century. From the Book of Leinster. By courtesy of the Board of Trinity College, Dublin.
- 39 Hiberno-Danish coin. Copy of a penny of Ethelred II struck in Dublin. Obverse. British Museum, London. *Photo Peter Clayton*.
- 40 Cormac's Chapel, Cashel, Co. Tipperary, consecrated 1134. Photo Courtauld Institute of Art.
- 42 Irish foot-soldier, from the time of Edward I. Chapter House, Liber A. Photo Public Record Office, London.
 - Strongbow's tomb in Christchurch Cathedral, Dublin. Photo Irish Tourist Board.
- 43 'King John's castle', Carlingford, Co. Louth. Photo Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland.

- 44 An Irish banquet. Scene from John Derrick's Image of Ireland, 1581. Photo Mansell Collection.
 - Irish monk, from *The Fauna of Ireland as described by Gerald of Wales*, MS Roy. 13 B viii, folio 22, 13th century. British Museum, London.
- 45 King Richard II's army in Ireland. From Richard II's Campaigns in Ireland, MS Harl. 1319, folio 7b. British Museum, London.

Art Mac Murrough Kavanagh meeting the Earl of Gloucester, King Richard II's envoy. From Richard II's Campaigns in Ireland, MS Harl. 1319, folio 9. British Museum, London.

Richard II crossing from Ireland to England. From Richard II's Campaigns in Ireland, MS Harl. 1319, folio 18. British Museum, London.

- from the Waterford charter roll, executed late 14th century. Waterford Borough Council. Photo Green Studio, Dublin.
- Irish noblewoman, possibly the first Countess of Ormond, 14th-century effigy, from the ruined part of St Mary's Church, Gowran, Co. Kilkenny. Photo Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland.
- 50 De Bermingham Castle at Athenry, Co. Galway, c. 1250. Photo Commissioners of Public Works in Ireland.
- Rosserk Abbey, Co. Mayo, friary of Franciscan tertiaries founded in 1441. Photo Camera Press.

Fore Abbey, Co. Westmeath.

Photo Commissioners of Public

Works in Ireland.

- 52 Irish harp, traditionally believed to have belonged to King Brian Boru. By courtesy of the Board of Trinity College, Dublin. Photo Green Studio, Dublin.
- 53 Portrait of Edmund Spenser. By courtesy of the Master and Fellows of Pembroke College, Cambridge.
- 54 Submission of Turlough O'Neill to Sir Henry Sidney. From John Derrick's *Image of Ireland*, 1581. British Museum, London.
- Ordinale of Rosglas, early 16th century. MS Rawl. C. 32, folio 31v. Bodleian Library, Oxford.

An abbot. From the Ordinale of Rosglas, early 16th century. MS Rawl. C. 32, folio 54v. Bodleian Library, Oxford.

- 57 Title-page of the proclamation of Queen Elizabeth I to Ireland, 1576. By courtesy of the Board of Trinity College, Dublin. Photo Green Studio, Dublin.
- 58 Irish men and women, from the time of Elizabeth I. From Corte beschryvinghe van England, Scotland, ende Irland. Dutch, MS Add. 28330. British Museum, London.
- Ormond, Lieutenant-General of Ormond, Lieutenant-General of Queen Elizabeth's army in Ireland, by O'More, 10 April 1600. MS 1209 no. 13. By courtesy of the Board of Trinity College, Dublin. Photo Green Studio, Dublin.
- 60 The army of the King of Spain, commanded by Don Juan de Aguila at the siege of Kinsale, 17 October 1601. From Sir Thomas Stafford's Pacata Hibernia, 1633. National Library of Ireland, Dublin.

- 62 The plantation of Ulster: proposed fortification at London-derry. Illustration from A Survey of Irish Plantation by Sir Thomas Phillips, 1662. Photo Mansell Collection.
 - Oliver Plunkett, Archbishop of Armagh. Painting by G. Murphy. National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin.
- 63 Jigginstown House, Co. Kildare. Photo Irish Tourist Board.
- 64-5 Scottish mercenaries in the service of Gustavus Adolphus, 1631. From a contemporary German broadsheet. British Museum, London. Photo Mansell Collection.
- 66 An Inchiquin crown, Charles I 'necessity money', coined in Ireland, 1642. British Museum, London. Photo Peter Clayton.
- 67 Petition of English soldiers in Ireland. From a broadsheet of 1648, folio 18. British Museum, London. *Photo Fleming*.
- 69 Sir Neill O'Neill. Painting by J.M. Wright, 1679. Tate Gallery, London.
- 70 Dublin coopers' charter, 1666. Guinness Museum, Dublin.
- 71 James, 1st Duke of Ormond. Portrait by Edmund Ashfield. National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin.
 - The Royal Hospital, Kilmainham, Dublin. Designed by Sir William Robinson, 1679. *Photo Camera Press*.
- 72 'Lilliburlero'. Photo Mansell Collection.
 - Satirical playing card, showing Tyrconnell arming the Catholics. British Museum, London. *Photo Eileen Tweedy*.

- 73 Richard Talbot, Earl of Tyrconnell, 1690. Painting of the French School. National Portrait Gallery, London.
 - Broadsheet showing *Undaunted* Londonderry. British Museum, London. Photo Mansell Collection.
- 74 The Battle of the Boyne. Painting by Jan Wyck. National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin.
 - The flight of James II. His embarkation at Waterford, 12 July 1690. National Library of Ireland, Dublin.
- 74-5 A prospect of Limerick, 1691. British Museum, London. *Photo Mansell Collection*.
- 76 Suppression of the rebellion in Ireland, 1691. Medal showing Hercules killing the hydra, by Jan Luder. British Museum, London. *Photo Peter Clayton*.
- 77 A 'penal cross', Galway, 1712. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- 78 Edmund Burke. Statue at Trinity College, Dublin. By courtesy of the Board of Trinity College, Dublin. *Photo Green* Studio, Dublin.
- Portrait group showing George Berkeley, Protestant Bishop of Cloyne, with his wife and friends. Painting by John Smibert. National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin.
- 80 Jonathan Swift. Portrait by Francis Bindon. National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin.
- 81 Frontispiece and title-page from James Hardiman's Irish Minstrelsy, vol. 1, 1831. Photo Eileen Tweedy.
- 82 The Archbishop Cobbe anti-Pretender mammoth loving cup, c. 1745. Williamite glass. Ulster Museum, Belfast.

- 83 Silver-gilt mace of the old Irish House of Lords, made in Dublin, c. 1766. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- 84 Henry Grattan. Portrait study by Francis Wheatley, 1782. National Portrait Gallery, London.
- 85 The Irish House of Commons. Painting by Francis Wheatley. Leeds City Art Galleries.
- 86 Silver medal of the 1st Ulster regiment of the Irish Volunteers, 1787. Ulster Museum, Belfast.
- 86-7 The Volunteers in College Green. Painting by Francis Wheatley. National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin.
- 88 View of the Four Courts, Dublin. Print by James Malton, 1799. National Library of Ireland, Dublin.
 - Custom House, Dublin. Print by James Malton, 1792. National Library of Ireland.
- 89 Theobald Wolfe Tone. Drawing from the Joly Collection. National Library of Ireland, Dublin.
 - Irish gratitude. Gillray cartoon on the proposed grant of money to Grattan, 13 June 1782. British Museum, London. *Photo Eileen Tweedy*.
- 90 The arrest of Lord Edward Fitzgerald, May 1798. Cartoon by George Cruikshank. *Photo Mansell Collection*.
 - The badge of the United Irishmen, taken from Lord Edward Fitzgerald, 19 May 1798. National Museum of Ireland.
- 91 The French in Killala Bay. Painting by William Sadler. National Gallery of Ireland.

- 92 Rebels destroying a house and furniture. Cartoon by George Cruikshank. *Photo Mansell Collection*.
- 93 Detail from View of Westport House. Painting by George Moore, 1760. Collection the Earl of Altamont. Photo Irish Tourist Board.
- 94-5 The Union Club. Cartoon by Gillray. *Photo Mansell Collection*.
- 96 The execution of Robert Emmet, 1803. National Library of Ireland.
- 97 Robert Emmet. Detail from a miniature by John Comerford. National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin.
- 98-9 Front view of Trinity College, Dublin. Watercolour by James Malton. National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin.
- Oaniel O'Connell and the Catholic Rent. Cartoon from Punch, 1842. Photo Mansell Collection.
- to William Cobbett, 20 November 1834. Add. MS 31022, folio 30. British Museum, London.
- Drawing by Frederick William
 Burton. National Gallery of
 Ireland, Dublin.
- 103 Flax drawing. From The Pictorial Gallery of the Arts, c. 1860.
 Photo Radio Times Hulton Picture
 Library.
- Outward Bound, the quay of Dublin. Lithograph by T.H. Maguire after the painting by J. Nichol, 1854. Old Print Shop, New York.

- The Battery, New York, c. 1855, showing Castle Garden as an immigration station. Panoramic painting by Samuel B. Waugh. Museum of the City of New York.
- 105 Potato famine in Ireland, 1846. Starving peasants at the gate of a workhouse. Engraving. *Photo Mansell Collection*.
- 107 St Patrick's Day parade in Union Square, New York, early 1870s. Coloured lithograph. The J. Clarence Davies Collection. Museum of the City of New York.
- 108 Interior of Mountjoy Prison, Dublin, where the Fenians were confined, 23 June 1866. Photo Radio Times Hulton Picture Library.
- 109 Michael Davitt in the new committee room of the Land League in Dublin. From The Graphic, 1881. Photo Radio Times Hulton Picture Library.
- of Ireland, Dublin.
 - A tenant before the magistrate. From The Graphic, 1880. Photo Radio Times Hulton Picture Library.
 - The Land Agitation in Ireland. From *The Graphic*, January 1881. *Photo Mansell Collection*.
- Portrait of Charles Stewart Parnell. Drawing by J.D. Reigh, 1891. National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin.
- Kilmainham Jail. Interior view. *Photo Mansell Collection.*
- The murder of Lord Frederick Cavendish and Mr Burke in Phoenix Park, Dublin. *Photo* Radio Times Hulton Picture Library.

- hero, before Balfour. From United Ireland, 1889. British Museum, London. Photo Freeman.
- III6 Balfour, Chief Secretary for Ireland, and the Coercion Act.
 Cartoon by F. Carruthers
 Gould, 1888, from the Pall Mall
 Gazette.
- 117 Britannia between Gladstone and Salisbury. Cartoon by J.D. Reigh. British Museum, London. *Photo Eileen Tweedy*.
- 118 Katharine O'Shea. Photo Radio Times Hulton Picture Library.
- 119 Parnell and Healy, depicted as the two villains of the Babes in the Wood. Cartoon by Tenniel from *Punch*, 20 December 1890. *Photo Mansell Collection*.
- 120-I The port of Dublin in the 1880s. Guinness Museum, Dublin.
- Jacques-Emile Blanche. National Portrait Gallery, London.
 - W.B. Yeats in 1907. Etching by Augustus John, 1907. National Portrait Gallery, London.
 - J.M. Synge, 31 December 1895. Photo courtesy Lily M. Stephens.
- 124 St Patrick's Royal College, Maynooth. *Photo Adolf Morath*.
- 126 Page from Slipper's ABC of Foxhunting by E. Œ. Somerville, 1903. British Museum, London. Photo Fleming.
- 127 Cartoon on Gladstone and the Home Rule Bill. From *Punch*, 15 April 1893. *Photo Fleming*.
- Ashbourne, President, and other leaders of the Gaelic League. National Gallery of Ireland, Dublin.

- 129 Lady Gregory sighing for new worlds to Kiltartanize. Cartoon by Grace Plunkett from *To hold as 'twere*, 1920. British Museum, London. *Photo Fleming*.
 - Scenes from Cathleen ni Houlihan by W.B. Yeats. Performance in 1902, in which Maud Gonne played the title-role. From The Tatler, 16 April 1902. Photo Mander and Mitchenson Theatre Collection.
- 130 Queen Victoria in her carriage during her visit to Dublin in 1900. Courtesy Robert C. Booth. Guinness Museum, Dublin.
- 132 Redmond addressing a meeting at the Parnell monument, Dublin, 1912. Photo Independent Newspapers Ltd, Dublin.
- 133 Sir Edward Carson addressing an anti-Home Rule meeting, September 1913. Photo Radio Times Hulton Picture Library.
- 134 Baton charge in O'Connell Street, 31 August 1913, during the great Dublin strike and lockout. Photo Irish Transport and General Workers' Union, Dublin.
- 135 Liberty Hall, Dublin, Headquarters of the Irish Transport and General Workers' Union, showing James Connolly and other members of the Irish Citizen Army. National Library of Ireland, Dublin.
- World War. Imperial War Museum, London.
 - Sir Roger Casement, 1919. Photo Radio Times Hulton Picture Library.
- from the First World War. Courtesy Radio Telefis Eireann. Photo James G. Maguire Studios.

- 138 Proclamation of the Republic, Easter 1916. Photo Irish Embassy, London.
- Easter Week, 1916, probably by the 3rd Battalion, Royal Irish Rifles. Now in the Irish National Museum, Dublin.
 - The Dublin General Post Office, where the Sinn Fein rebels made their most determined stand, and which they fired on 28 April 1916. Photo Mansell Collection.
- 140 Sir Roger Casement pleading not guilty from the dock, 1916. Photo Mansell Collection.
- 141 James Connolly. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- 142 The first Dail Eireann, 1919.

 Photo Lafayette.
- 143 Election poster of Arthur Griffith. Imperial War Museum, London.
- 145 A Black-and-Tan search: still from film *The Dawn*.

 Photo Radio Times Hulton Picture Library.
- 146 Death-mask of Terence Mac-Swiney by Albert Power. National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
- 148 De Valera and Griffith at the Irish Peace Conference, July 1921. Photo Radio Times Hulton Picture Library.
- 149 Signatures on the Irish Peace treaty, 6 December 1921. Photo Radio Times Hulton Picture Library.
- uith the Wilson murder, 22
 June 1922. Photo Illustrated
 London News and Sketch Ltd.

- mander in Chief of the Irish Free State Army, with General Mulcahy, Chief of Staff, 22 August 1922. Photo Illustrated London News and Sketch Ltd.
- 153 Sean O'Casey. Courtesy Mrs Sean O'Casey. Photo W. Suschitzky.
- 154 The Shannon hydro-electric scheme. Photo Adolf Morath.
- 155 Stamp of the Irish Free State, 1922. Photo by courtesy of Stanley Gibbons Ltd.
- 156 Eamon de Valera. Photo Adolf Morath.
- De Valera at the League of Nations meeting in Geneva,November 1932. Photo Topix.
- The Irish Sweep, Dublin, organized by the Hospitals Trust. Photo Adolf Morath.
- 159 Cherry Orchard Hospital, Ballyfermot, Dublin. Fever Hospital built in 1953. *Photo*

- Medical Missionaries of Mary, Drogheda, Co. Louth.
- 161 Corpus Christi procession in Killarney. *Photo Adolf Morath*.
- Jack Lynch electioneering in Dublin. *Photo Camera Press.*
- 164 Map of Ireland. Drawn by Shalom Schotten.
- 166 The Bogside. Photo Camera Press.
- 167 March of Protestant Unionist supporters through the streets of Ballymena. Photo Camera Press.
- 168 Miss Bernadette Devlin after her victory in the election in mid-Ulster. *Photo Camera Press*.
- 169 Meeting organized by the Rev. Ian Paisley in the Protestant area of Belfast. *Photo Camera Press*.
- 170 British troops in Londonderry. *Photo Camera Press*.
- The Border in peacetime. Photo Customs and Excise Department.

Page numbers in italics refer to illustrations

Catholic emancipation 85, 90, 91-2, 98,

100; achieved 101-2

Catholic hierarchy 118, 125, 151

Abbey theatre 129 Abyssinia 157 Adamnán 27 Adrian IV, Pope 39, 41 Agricola 18 Aiken, Frank 163 America 55, 145, 146, 163; emigration to 81, 103-5, 107; influence of Irish community in 106-7, 110, 141; see also Fenian movement American Civil War 108 American War of Independence 89 Anglo-Irish Treaty 147, 149, 150-1, 153, 155, 158 Anne, Queen of England 77 Antrim 7 architecture 41, 48, 51, 88, 89, 93 Armagh 25, 27, 37, 41 Asquith, Herbert 131, 133 Attlee, Clement 160

Bagwell, Richard 68 Bann, river 7 Bantry Bay 90 Bealnablath 152 Belfast 169, 172, 175 Belgae 17-18 Benburb, Battle of 66 'Black-and-Tans' 144-5, 150 Black Death 47 Blaney, Neil 173 Blount, Charles, Lord Mountjoy 58, 61 Blueshirt movement 155 Bobbio 30 'Book of the Invasions' (Lebor Gabála) 18 Boundary Commission 150, 155 Boycott, Captain Charles 110 Boyne, Battle of the 73, 74, 76 Boyne, river 7, 8

Breen, Dan 144 'Brehon law' 18, 41 Breton language 17 Brian Bóroimhe (Boru), High King of Ireland 34 Broighter 16 Bronze Age 12, 15 Browne, Dr Noel 160-2 Bruce, Edward 44 Burke, Edmund 78, 83, 84, 90, 91, 125 Burke, T. H. 114, 115 Burkes, Hiberno-Norman lords 42 Butler, James, Earl of Ormond, later first Duke of Ormond 66, 70, 71 Butlers, Hiberno-Norman lords 42; see also Ormond, Earls of Butt, Isaac 114

Campbell-Bannerman, Sir Henry 131 Carrickfergus 73 Carson, Edward 132, 133, 143 Carteret, John, Lord-Lieutenant of Ireland 83-4 Casement, Sir Roger 136, 140, 141 Cashel 34, 68 Castlereagh, Frederick Stewart, Viscount 92 Cathach 27, 29 Catholics and Catholicism 61, 63-4, 66, 68, 79-80, 83, 84, 89-90, 97-9, 102, 136; in Ulster 62, 65; seventeenthcentury rising by 65; and Cromwell 68-9; and the Jacobite war 71-3, 76-7; and the 1798 rising 91, 92; influence of clergy 115, 118, 125-7, 161-2; in Northern Ireland 165-7, 169, 172; see also Catholic emancipation, Catholic hierarchy, Defenderism, Maynooth, papacy, Penal Laws Catholic Association 101-2

Cavendish, Lord Frederick 114, 115 Celestine, Pope 23 Celtic art 13, 14, 16, 21, 22 Celtic languages 11, 15, 16, 17 Celts 15-19, 22, 23 censorship 159-60 Chamberlain, Joseph 116, 118 Chamberlain, Neville 158 Charlemagne, Emperor 32 Charles Edward, Prince (the Young Pretender) 80 Charles I, King of England 63, 65-8 Charles II, King of England 69, 77 Childers, Erskine 146, 152 Christianity 16, 18, 22, 25; establishment of 23-7; see also Catholics and Catholicism; Church, Irish; Church of Ireland; monasticism; Presbyterianism; Protestants and Protestantism Church, Irish 25-7, 32, 41, 50-2, 61 Church of Ireland 80; see also Protes-Citizen Army 134, 135, 137; see also Connolly Civil Rights Movement 169, 172 Clan na Gael; see Fenian movement Clann na Poblachta 160-1 Clare 102, 141 Clarke, Tom 135, 141 Clement VIII, Pope 58 Clontarf 102, 112; Battle of 37 coinage 34, 39, 66, 83 Collins, Michael 146, 147, 150, 151, 152 Colmcille; see Saint Columba Columbanus 32 Connaught 25, 69 Connolly, James 134, 135, 136, 138, 139,

141; see also Citizen Army, Easter Rising Connolly, James (killer of Sir Henry Wilson) 151 Constantinople 32 constitutional crisis (1910) 131 Constitution of 1937 158 Cork 145 Cosgrave, Liam 174 Cosgrave, William T. 153, 155, 160 Costello, John A. 160-1 Counter-Reformation 56, 62, 76 crannóg (lake dwelling) 7 Crom Cruach 21 Cromwell, Oliver 66, 68-9 Cromwellian settlement 113 Cuchulain 16 Curragh 133

Dáil Éireann 142, 143-4, 147, 150, 155; second Dáil 146 Dál gCais 34 Dál Riada, Gaelic Kingdom of 27 Danes 38; see also Norse, Vikings Davis, Thomas 102 Davitt, Michael 108-10, 112, 114; see also Land League, 'New Departure' Defenderism 84-6, 90, 110, 112; see also secret societies Derry (alias Londonderry) 71, 73, 172, 174 Desmond, Earls of 47, 48, 50, 56; Desmond rebellion 53-4, 56; see also Fitzgeralds De Valera, Eamon 141, 144, 146, 147, 148, 150, 151, 156, 157, 158, 162; role in Easter rising 137; founds Fianna Fail 155; becomes president of executive council of Irish Free State 155; and international affairs 157; defeated 160; returns to office 161; elected President of Eire 163 Devlin, Bernadette 168 Devoy, John 108-9, 112 Dillon, John 110 Dissenters 80; see also Presbyterians Don John of Austria 56 Don Juan de Aguila 58, 60 Drapier's Letters 83 Drennan, William 85, 97 Drogheda 68 druids 15, 18, 25 Dublin 34, 47, 70, 71, 88, 89, 97, 120-1, 134-5; see also Easter Rising

Early Stone Age 7

Easter Rising (1916) 129, 136-7, 138, 139, 153, 165; suppressed 141

Edward III, King of England 46, 47
Edward IV, King of England 48
Edward VI, King of England 56
Eire 158; break with the Crown 160;
relations with Northern Ireland 163,
169, 172; see also Irish Free State
Elizabeth I, Queen of England 52, 56,
57, 62, 99
Emmet, Robert 96, 97, 99
Enlightenment, the 79
Enniskillen 71
Essex, Earl of 58
'Exiles for Christ' movement 30, 32

Faulkner, Brian 174 Feidilimid, King-Bishop of Cashel 34 Fenian movement 107-9, 118-19, 125-8; see also Irish Republican Brotherhood Fianna Fail 155, 160, 162, 174-5; see also de Valera Fine Gael 160, 175 Finn 16, 42 Finn, Bishop of Kildare 41-2 First World War 112, 135, 136, 137 FitzGerald, Dr Garret 175 FitzGerald, James FitzMaurice 56 Fitzgerald, Lord Edward 90, 91 Fitzgeralds, Hiberno-Norman lords 42, 50, 52; see also Desmond, Earls of; Kildare, Earls of Fitzwilliam, Lord 90 Flight of the Earls 61 Flood, Henry 84 'Forum for a New Ireland' 175 France 56, 71, 73 French, Percy 129 French Revolution 89-90, 125

Gaelic 62, 69, 80; Gaelic culture 54-6, 61, 80, 81; Gaelic languages 17; see also Gaelic Athletic Association 119, 129 Gaelic League 128, 129, 136 Gaul 17, 18 George I, King of England 77, 83 George II, King of England 77 George III, King of England 92 George V, King of England 133, 147 Germany 136, 158 Gladstone, William Ewart 113, 114-16, 117, 118, 127, 128 Glastonbury 30 'Glorious Revolution' 71-2 Gonne, Maud 129, 160 Gookin, Vincent 69 Government of Ireland Act 146-7, 150

Grattan, Henry 84, 85, 89
'Grattan's Parliament' 87, 89, 92
great famine 102-7
Gregory, Lady 76, 129
Gregory, Pope (the Great) 32
Grey, Lord 53
Griffith, Arthur 129, 141, 143, 147, 148, 150; see also Sinn Fein

Haakon IV, King of Norway 44

Hallstatt 15 Haughey, C. J. 165, 173, 175 Healy, Tim 119, 123 Henry II, King of England 39, 43 Henry III, King of France 56 Henry VII, King of England 50 Henry VIII, King of England 47-8, 50, Home Rule 113, 116-18, 128, 131-2, 133, 135; first Home Rule Bill 116; second Home Rule Bill 127, 128; third Home Rule Bill (1912) 131, 133, 135, 144 Home Rule Confederation 113 Hundred Years War 47 Hyde, Douglas 129; see also Gaelic League

Iberia 17
Industrial Revolution 103
inter-party government (1948-51) 1601, 162; second (1955-57) 162
Iona 27, 30, 31
Ireland Act (1949) 160-1
Ireton, Henry 68
Irish Civil War 151-2
Irish Free State 147, 155; army of 150-2; first government of 153; and 1937
Constitution 158; see also Eire,
Cosgrave
Irish language 32, 47, 106; see also
Gaelic
Irish National Convention 142

Irish National Liberation
Organization 175
Irish parliamentary party 113, 115, 118,
Irish parliamentary party—continued
131, 141, 142; see also Home Rule,
Parnell
Irish Republican Army (IRA), pres

Irish Republican Army (IRA), pre-Treaty 144-6, 150; post-Treaty 150, 151, 155, 160, 167, 172; Official 172; Provisional 172-5; see also Irish Volunteers

Irish Republican Brotherhood 102, 108, 129, 135-7, 144; see also Fenian movement

Irish Volunteers (founded 1778) 86, 86-

7, 89, 92; (founded 1913) 135-7, 138, 144; see also Irish Republican Army, Redmond

Iron Age 11, 13-14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 22

James I, King of England 61, 62
James II, King of England 70-3, 74
James Stewart (the Old Pretender) 80
Johnston, Denis 153
Jones, Michael 69
Joyce, James 122, 123

Kilcoleman 54, 58
Kildare, Earls of 47, 48, 50, 52; see also
Fitzgeralds
Kilkenny 107; Statues of 47;
Confederation of 66
Kilmainham 71, 113, 114; 'Kilmainham treaty' 115
King's County (alias Leix) 56
kingship 23-5, 34, 38-9; see also monarchy
Kinsale 60, 61

Labour Party (Republic of Ireland) 175 Land Act (1881) 113-14; see also Wyndham Act land annuities 129; Land Annuity debt 155 Land League 109-12; and Parnell 112-15, 123, 125 land ownership, in native law 18, 39, 52; Norman 42-3; under the Tudors 52, 54-5, 56-8, 61-2, 63; after Cromwell 69, 78; see also Land Act, League etc., and 'New Departure' Larne 133 La Tène 14, 15, 16, 21 League of Nations 156, 157 Leinster 25; Book of 37, 38, 41; Kingdom of 37, 39, 41 Leix (alias King's County) 56 Lemass, Sean 163, 165 Liberal party 131; and Home Rule 116, 128, 131-2, 134 Limerick 34, 55, 74-5, 76, 77 Lindisfarne 30 literature, early 15, 19, 28, 32, 41-2, 48; Gaelic 80, 81; modern Irish 119, 123-

Liberal party 131; and Home Rule 116, 128, 131–2, 134

Limerick 34, 55, 74–5, 76, 77

Lindisfarne 30

literature, early 15, 19, 28, 32, 41–2, 48;

Gaelic 80, 81; modern Irish 119, 123–30, 153; censorship of 159; see also poets

Lloyd George, David 107, 142, 147, 150

Loegaire 23, 25

Londonderry (alias Derry) 71, 73

Louis XIV, King of France 72–3

Louvois, François Michel Le Tellier, Marquis de 73

Ludlow, Edmund 68 Lynch, Jack 162–3, 165, 173

MacBride, Sean 160-1 MacCarthy, Cormac, King of Munster Machiavelli, Niccolo 61 MacMurrough, Dermot 38-9 MacMurrough Kavanagh, Art 45 MacNeill, Eoin 136 Macready, General 144 MacSwiney, Terence 145-6 McTier, Mrs 85, 98 Maelsechnaill 34 Malachy, Primate of Armagh 41 Mary, Queen of England, 56, 61 Maxwell, General Sir John 141 Maynooth 124, 125 Мауо 110 Meath 112 megalithic monuments 8-10 Mesolithic people 7-8 Middle Stone Age 7-8 Milton, John 69 Molyneux, William 81, 99 monarchy, elective 18, 44 monasticism 25-7, 30, 31, 32-3, 36, 37, 41, 44, 50, 51, 55 Moscow 32 Muirchú 23, 25 Munster 25, 34, 41, 56, 58 Murphy, Father John 91

National League 115; see also Land League
National Literary Society 129
Neolithic people 8
'New Departure' 108–10, 112; see also
Land League
New Ross 68
New York 107
Niall, a quo Uí Néill 25
Normans 39, 42–4, 47–8, 50, 51, 52
Norse 34, 37, 41; see also Vikings
North Atlantic Treaty Organization 161
Northern Ireland 143, 147, 150, 155,
160, 163, 165–76; establishment of 146
Northumbria 27

O'Brien, Murrough, Earl of Inchiquin 55, 68
O'Brien, William Smith 102
O'Casey, Sean 134, 153
O'Connell, Daniel 100, 101-2, 106, 107, 109; see also Catholic Association, Catholic emancipation
O Connor, Rory 38-9

Ó Domhnaill, Mánus 50 O'Donnell, Red Hugh, Earl of Tyrconnell 60, 61 O'Donnell, Rory 61 O'Faoláin, Sean 127-8 Offaly (alias Queen's County) 56 Ogham 25, 26 O'Higgins, Kevin 155 O'Neill, Hugh, Earl of Tyrone 52, 58, 60,61 O'Neill, Owen Roe 66, 68 O'Neill, Sir Phelim 65 O'Neill, Shane 56 Orange Order 97, 118; foundation of 92 Ormond, James, later first Duke of 70, Ormond, Earls of 47, 48, 49; see also O Rourke of Breffney 39 O'Shea, Katherine 118 O'Shea, Capt. W.H. 118

Paisley, Ian 169

Palladius 23 papacy 27, 41, 50-1, 53-5, 56, 65-6, 72, 125; see also Adrian IV, Alexander VIII, Celestine, Gregory parliament, Irish 47, 48, 80, 84, 85, 87, 89, 92, 97; see also Grattan Parliament Bill 131 Parnell, Charles Stewart 101, 112, 113-15, 119, 123, 125-8, 129; family back ground 112; fall of 118-19 partition 133, 143, 146-7, 150, 160-1, 163, 169; recognized by Free State 155; see also Eire, Irish Free State, Northern Ireland Pearse, Padraic 135, 137, 138, 139, 163; see also Easter Rising, Irish Republican Brotherhood, Irish Volunteers Pembroke, Earl of ('Strongbow') 42 Penal Laws 77-80; relaxation of 86-7, Petty, Sir William 70 Phoenix Park murders 114, 115, 118 Picts 16 Pitt, William (the Younger) 90, 91-2 'Plan of Campaign' 116; see also Home Rule, Land League plantation, under Mary 56; of Munster 58; of Ulster 61-3, 65; see also settlers

poets, pagan 15, 18, 28; early Christian 32; political function 44, 48, 54, 80,

Presbyterians and Presbyterianism 80-1,

81; see also druids

population 102-3, 166-7

Poynings, Sir Edward 48

84, 86, 89, 91, 92, 97; see also
Protestants

Protestants and Protestantism 56, 61,
63, 66, 69, 79–80, 83, 84, 97–9; in
Ulster 62, 65, 118, 131–4; Ascendancy of 70–1, 77, 84, 128–9; and the
Jacobite wars 71–3, 76–7; and the
1798 rising 91; in Eire 166; in
Northern Ireland 167, 169, 172; see
also Orange Order, Presbyterianism
Ptolemy 16, 17

Queen's County (alias Offaly) 56 Queen's University, Belfast 169

Raleigh, Sir Walter 55, 56, 61 Redmond, John 131, 132, 133-4, 135-6, 141, 153 Reformation 53-4, 56, 62, 76 Renaissance 52, 54, 56 Republic of Ireland 166, 167, 172 Republic of Ireland Act (1949) 160 Restoration see Charles II Rhine, river 30, 32 Richard II, King of England 45, 47 Rinuccini, Giovanni Battista, Papal Nuncio 66, 68 Roberts, Lord 132 Roman Empire 22, 30 Ross, Martin 129 Rothe, Bishop David 64 Royal Irish Constabulary 144

Saint Bernard of Clairvaux 41
Saint Columba 27, 28, 29, 32
St Gall 30
Saint Patrick 21, 23, 24, 25, 27
Saint Patrick's Royal College, Maynooth 124, 125
Sarsfield, Patrick, Earl of Lucan 76
Schomberg, Marshal Friedrich 73

Scotland 7, 16, 27, 47 Scotus Eriugena 32 Second World War 158-9, 172 secret societies 110; see also Defenderism settlers 47, 54-6, 61-3, 68, 69, 78, 80, 83; see also plantation, Presbyterianism Shannon, river 48, 69, 153, 154 Sinn Fein 112, 129, 141-4, 146-7, 150, 151, 153; see also Griffith Smerwick 53, 55, 56 Social Democratic and Labour Party 174-5 social welfare 160-2, 172 Society of Friends 106 Soloheadbeg 144 Somerville, E. Œ. 126, 129 Southern Ireland see Eire, Irish Free State, Republic of Ireland Spain 53, 56, 58, 61, 65 Spenser, Edmund 53, 56, 58, 106 Stephens, James 102, 107-8, 119; see also Fenian movement Stone Age 15 Stormont 146, 147, 160, 165, 174 Strafford, Lord 63-4 Sunningdale, meeting at 174 Swift, Jonathan 80, 83, 99

Talbot, Richard, Earl of Tyrconnell 70, 72, 73

Tara 10, 11, 23, 25, 27, 38

Test Laws 81

Tone, Theobald Wolfe 89–91, 97–9, 107, 112, 125, 127, 158

'tories' 70

Tory party 131; opposition to Home Rule by 116, 128–9, 132, 134

Trinity College, Dublin 62, 98–9, 99, 102, 115, 142, 146

Tullaghoge 61

Ua Crimthainn 41, 42 Uí Néill 20, 25, 34 Ulster 25, 69, 80, 147, 167; sixteenthcentury rebellion in 56, 58, 61, 65; sixteenth-century settlement of 61-2; and the 1798 rising 91; and Home Rule 118, 131-4, 153; see also Northern Ireland, partition, Presbyterianism, Protestants and Protestantism Ulster Volunteer Force 132-4 union, legislative, between Britain and Ireland 91-2; Union, the 94-5, 97-8, Unionist party of Northern Ireland 146, 169, 175 United Irishmen 85, 89, 90-1, 98

Victoria, Queen of England 130 Vienna 30 Vikings 32-3, 37; see also Norse

United Nations Organization 163

Wars of the Roses 47-8
Welsh 17, 18, 39
Wexford 91, 92, 97
Whitby, Synod of 27
'Wild Geese', flight of the 76
William III, King of England 72-3,
76-7
Wilson, Sir Henry 150, 151
Wood, William 83
wool trade 81
Wyndham Act 128-9

Yeats, William Butler 122, 123, 129, 130; cited 61, 76, 90, 119, 123, 129 Yellow Ford, Battle of the 58, 61 Young Ireland movement 102