Contents

	Preface Acknowledgments	viii x			
Chapter 1	Geographic information systems and maps				
	 1.1 The map as an interface to GIS 1.2 Geospatial data 1.3 Geographic information systems 1.4 Geospatial analysis operations 1.5 The relation between GDI and cartography 1.6 Maps and the World Wide Web 	1 3 7 10 15 17			
Chapter 2	Data acquisition	20			
	 2.1 The need to know acquisition methods 2.2 Vector file characteristics 2.3 Raster file characteristics 2.4 Deriving data from existing maps 2.5 Control and accuracy 	20 22 23 25 29			
Chapter 3	Map characteristics 33				
	 3.1 Maps are unique 3.2 Definitions of cartography 3.3 The cartographic communication process 3.4 Map functions and map types 	33 34 38 44			
Chapter 4	GIS applications: which map to use?	46			
	4.1 Maps and the nature of GIS applications4.2 Cadastre and utilities: use of	46			
	large-scale maps and amount of remains 4.3 Geospatial analysis in geography:	46			
	use of small-scale maps 4.4 Geospatial, thematic and temporal	49			
	comparisons 4.5 Working with digital data	52 56			

Chapter 5	Topography		65
	5.1	Georeferencing	65
	5.2	Map projections	68
	5.3	Geometric transformations	73
	5.4	Generalization	75
	5.5	Relief	84
	5.6	Topographic data: mapping	
		and charting organizations	91
Chapter 6	Map d	lesign	99
	6.1	Introduction	99
	6.2	Symbols to portray data related	,,
	0.2	to points, lines, areas and volumes	100
	6.3	Graphic variables	101
	6.4	Text on the map	105
	0.4	all a series in the map	100
Chapter 7	Statis	tical mapping	109
	7.1	Statistical surveys	109
	7.2	Data analysis	110
	7.3	Data classification	116
	7.4	Cartographical data analysis	121
	7.5	Mapping methods	126
	atini da	m./ M.M. Kinak and	
Chapter 8	Carto	graphic tools	143
		2.3 Raster file characteristics	
	8.1	Introduction	143
	8.2	Management and documentation	
		of spatial information	143
	8.3	Requirements for the cartographic	
		component of GIS packages	144
	8.4	Desktop mapping	146
	8.5	Map production	147
Chambar O	۸٠۱۵۵۵	3.3 The carrographic communic	152
Chapter 9	Atlase	es a gaint tales anonomor quito. 4.6	132
	9.1	Introduction	152
	9.2	Paper atlases	153
	9.3	Electronic atlases	154
		4.1 Maps and the nature of GIS	
		4.2 Cadastre and utilities: use of	1.60
Chapter 10	Марр	ing time	160
	10.1		160
	10.2		160
	10.3	11 6	162
	10.4		163

Chapter 11	Maps and the World Wide Web		
	11.1 11.2 11.3	Web map design Web maps and multimedia Mapping cyberspace	168 171 173
Chapter 12	Geovis	175	
Chapter 13	Cartog	180	
	13.1 13.2	Again: why maps? Working with (web-based)	180
	13.3	electronic atlases At work with the Digital	184
	13.4	Chart of the World Maps, GIS and the need for	185
	monic 1	rule-based cartography	187
	13.5	Copyright and liability Cartography, GIS and	189
		geospatial information policy	195
	Refere	ences	198
	Index		202