

Contents

Foreword	vii
Preface	ix

Part I: Theories and Definitions

1	Party Cohesion, Party Discipline, and Parliaments <i>Shaun Bowler, David M. Farrell, and Richard S. Katz</i>	3
2	How Political Parties Emerged from the Primeval Slime: Party Cohesion, Party Discipline, and the Formation of Governments <i>Michael Laver and Kenneth A. Shepsle</i>	23

Part II: The "Westminster Model"

3	Discipline in the British Conservative Party: The Attitudes of Party Activists toward the Role of Their Members of Parliament <i>Paul F. Whiteley and Patrick Seyd</i>	53
4	Backbenchers with Attitude: A Seismic Study of the Conservative Party and Dissent on Europe <i>David Baker, Andrew Gamble, Steve Ludlam, and David Seawright</i>	72

Part III: Established Continental European Systems

5	Cohesion of Party Groups and Interparty Conflict in the Swiss Parliament: Roll Call Voting in the National Council <i>Prisca Lanfranchi and Ruth Lüthi</i>	99
---	---	----

- 6 Electoral Systems, Parliamentary Committees, and
Party Discipline: The Norwegian Storting in a
Comparative Perspective 121
Bjørn Erik Rasch
- 7 Parliamentary Party Discipline in Spain 141
Manuel Sánchez de Dios

Part IV: Newly Emerging Systems

- 8 The Parliamentarization of the East Central
European Parties: Party Discipline in the
Hungarian Parliament, 1990–1996 167
Attila Ágh
- 9 The Challenge of Diversity: Party Cohesion in the
European Parliament 189
Tapio Raunio
- 10 Parties and Party Discipline within the European
Parliament: A Norms-Based Approach 208
Shaun Bowler and David M. Farrell

Part V: Parliamentary Discipline and Coalition Governments

- 11 The Costs of Coalition: A Five-Nation Comparison 227
Carol Mershon
- 12 Coalition Discipline, Enforcement Mechanisms,
and Intraparty Politics 269
Paul Mitchell
- Contributors 289
- Index 291