CONTENTS

Ac	eknowledgements	ix
List of Contributors		X
	Introduction Richard S. Katz and William Crotty	
Pa	rt 1 Definition of Party	5
1	What is a political party? John Kenneth White	5
2	The nineteenth-century origins of modern political parties: The unwanted emergence of party-based politics <i>Susan E. Scarrow</i>	16
3	Party origins and evolution in the United States William Crotty	25
4	Party in democratic theory Richard S. Katz	34
5	Political parties and deliberative democracy? James Johnson	47
6	Party systems and party system types Steven Wolinetz	51
7	Party system change Peter Mair	63
Pa	art 2 Functions of Party	75
8	Political parties as mechanisms of social choice Marjorie Randon Hershey	75

9	Recruitment Pippa Norris	89
10	Candidate selection: Methods and consequences Reuven Y. Hazan and Gideon Rahat	109
11	Political parties in a changing campaign environment David M. Farrell	122
12	On the cusp of change: Party finance in the United States <i>John Green</i>	134
13	Political parties, American campaigns, and effects on outcomes Brian J. Brox and Daron R. Shaw	146
14	Parties and government: Features of governing in representative democracies Hans Keman	160
15	Parties into government: Still many puzzles Lieven De Winter and Patrick Dumont	175
16	Party patronage and party colonization of the state Wolfgang C. Müller	189
17	Exceptionalism in the United States Nicol C. Rae	196
18	Party system institutionalization and party system theory after the third wave of democratization Scott Mainwaring and Mariano Torcal	204
19	Party politics in post-communist transition Zsolt Enyedi	228
20	Party, ethnicity and democratization in Africa Shaheen Mozaffar	239
Par	t 3 Party Organization	249
21	Party models André Krouwel	249

CONTENTS vii

22	American exceptionalism Alan Ware	270
23	Movement parties Herbert Kitschelt	278
24	Political parties as multi-level organizations <i>Kris Deschouwer</i>	291
25	Party membership and participation Knut Heidar	301
26	Electoral mobilization in the United States James W. Endersby, John R. Petrocik and Daron R. Shaw	316
27	Professional staff in political parties Paul Webb and Robin Kolodny	337
28	Party crashers? The relationship between political consultants and political parties <i>David A. Dulio</i>	348
Par	Part 4 Party and Society	
29	Party and social structure Peter M. Siavelis	359
30	Cleavages Peter Mair	371
31	Political parties <i>and</i> social capital, political parties <i>or</i> social captial <i>Eric M. Uslaner</i>	376
32	Political parties and social structure in the developing world Vicky Randall	387
33	Political parties and other organizations Thomas Poguntke	396
34	Clientelism and party politics Jonathan Hopkin	406

35	Party as a carrier of ideas Francesca Vassallo and Clyde Wilcox	413
36	Identifying dimensions and locating parties: Methodological and conceptual problems Ian Budge	422
Par	Part 5 Parties and the State	
37	Party law Wolfgang C. Müller and Ulrich Sieberer	435
38	Regulation of party finance Karl-Heinz Nassmacher	446
39	Legal regulation and protection of American parties Daniel H. Lowenstein	456
40	Party states and state parties Paul G. Lewis	471
Part 6 Parties in the Future		483
41	The international role of political parties Kay Lawson	483
42	The European Union and political parties Robert Ladrech	492
43	Party transformations: The United States and Western Europe William Crotty	499
44	Parties in the media age Holli A. Semetko	515
45	Cyber parties Helen Margetts	528
Index		536