

# CONTENTS

<b>EDITORIAL STAFF</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>PREFACE TO THE FIRST EDITION</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>CONSULTANTS AND SPECIAL CONTRIBUTORS</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>HISTORICAL SKETCH OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>USAGE: CHANGE AND VARIATION</b>	<b>xxi</b>
<b>DIALECTS</b>	<b>xxv</b>
<b>THE PRONUNCIATION OF AMERICAN ENGLISH</b>	<b>xxvii</b>
<b>HOW TO USE THE RANDOM HOUSE DICTIONARY</b>	<b>xxxii</b>
<b>SOUND-SPELLING CORRESPONDENCES IN ENGLISH</b>	<b>xxxviii</b>
<b>ABBREVIATIONS USED IN THE DEFINITIONS</b>	<b>xxxix</b>
<b>PRONUNCIATION KEY</b>	<b>xlii</b>
<b>ETYMOLOGY KEY</b>	<b>xlii</b>

## A DICTIONARY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE 1-2214

### CHARTS, TABLES, AND KEY ILLUSTRATIONS

<i>Indo-European Languages</i>	<i>Front endpaper</i>	Basic Knots and Hitches	1063	Comparative Ranks of the U.S.	
<i>Pronunciation Key</i>	<i>Front endpaper</i>	Lakes of the World	1077	Armed Forces	1600
<i>Etymology Key</i>	<i>Front endpaper</i>	Types and Shapes of Leaves	1094	Rivers of the World	1662
Airport Codes of Selected World Cities	45	Manual Alphabet	1172	Roman Numerals	1669
Books of the Bible	202	Metric System	1211	The Human Skeleton	1790
Birthstones	213	Phases of the Moon	1248	States of the U.S.: Basic Data	1860
Cabinet of the U.S.	290	Morse Code	1251	Chief Justices of the U.S. Supreme Court	1913
Principal Calendar Systems	296	Mountain Peaks of the World	1256	Taxonomic Classification	1947
Member Countries of the Commonwealth of Nations	414	Selected U.S. National Parks	1280	Time Zones of the Continental U.S.	1985
Continents of the World	439	Oceans and Seas of the World	1340	Printing Typefaces	2045
Currencies of the World	492	Periodic Table of the Elements	1441	United Nations Member Countries	2076
Deserts of the World	539	International Phonetic Alphabet	1456	Volcanoes of the World	2130
Chemical Elements	631	Pinyin and Traditional Spellings in Chinese	1473	Waterfalls of the World	2148
Geologic Time Divisions	799	The Planets	1481	Wedding Anniversaries	2155
Hominid Fossil Skulls	915	U.S. Presidents and Vice Presidents	1531	Whyte Classification of Locomotives	2172
International Date Line	997	Proofreader's Marks	2471	The Zodiac and Its Signs	2211
Islands of the World	1012			<i>Weights and Measures</i>	<i>Rear endpaper</i>
				<i>Foreign Alphabets</i>	<i>Rear endpaper</i>

<b>SIGNS AND SYMBOLS</b>	<b>2217</b>
<b>DIRECTORY OF COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES</b>	<b>2227</b>
<b>THE DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE</b>	<b>2246</b>
<b>THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES</b>	<b>2247</b>
<b>CONCISE FRENCH DICTIONARY</b>	<b>2251</b>
<b>CONCISE SPANISH DICTIONARY</b>	<b>2300</b>
<b>CONCISE ITALIAN DICTIONARY</b>	<b>2348</b>
<b>CONCISE GERMAN DICTIONARY</b>	<b>2399</b>
<b>BASIC MANUAL OF STYLE</b>	<b>2461</b>
<b>WORDS COMMONLY CONFUSED</b>	<b>2476</b>
<b>WORDS COMMONLY MISSPELLED</b>	<b>2477</b>
<b>ATLAS OF THE WORLD</b>	<b>following p. 2478</b>