

Contents

Preface	ix
1 Introduction	1
2 The Westminster Model of Democracy	9
3 The Consensus Model of Democracy	31
4 Thirty-Six Democracies	48
5 Party Systems: Two-Party and Multiparty Patterns	62
6 Cabinets: Concentration Versus Sharing of Executive Power	90
7 Executive-Legislative Relations: Patterns of Dominance and Balance of Power	116
8 Electoral Systems: Majority and Plurality Methods Versus Proportional Representation	143
9 Interest Groups: Pluralism Versus Corporatism	171
10 Division of Power: The Federal-Unitary and Centralized-Decentralized Contrasts	185
11 Parliaments and Congresses: Concentration Versus Division of Legislative Power	200
12 Constitutions: Amendment Procedures and Judicial Review	216

13	Central Banks: Independence Versus Dependence	232
14	The Two-Dimensional Conceptual Map of Democracy	243
15	Macro-Economic Management and the Control of Violence: Does Consensus Democracy Make a Difference?	258
16	The Quality of Democracy and a “Kinder, Gentler” Democracy: Consensus Democracy Makes a Difference	275
17	Conclusions and Recommendations	301
	Appendix A. Two Dimensions and Ten Basic Variables, 1945–96 and 1971–96	311
	Appendix B. Alternative Measure of Multipartism, Cabinet Composition, and Disproportionality, 1945–96 and 1971–96	315
	References	317
	Index	341