Contents

List of Maps	viii
Acknowledgments	ix
List of Abbreviations	xii
Introduction: The Puzzle of Battlefield Effectiveness	1
1. A Framework for Explaining Battlefield Effectiveness	12
2. Threats and Military Organizational Practices in	
North and South Vietnam	41
3. Battlefield Effectiveness in North and South Vietnam	71
4. Threats and Military Organizational Practices in Iraq and Iran	139
Conclusion: Threats, Military Organizational Practices,	
and the Battlefields of the Future	233
Notes	251
Index	293