

Contents

<i>Preface</i>	<i>page</i> ix
<i>Symbols and notational conventions</i>	xi
1 Preliminaries	1
2 The parts of speech: a preliminary outline	22
3 Verbs	37
4 The structure of kernel clauses	49
5 Tense, aspect and modality	69
6 Nouns and noun phrases	84
7 Adjectives, determinatives and numerals	108
8 Adverbs and prepositions	120
9 Clause type	129
10 Negation	143
11 The subordination of clauses	152
12 Thematic systems of the clause	173
13 Coordination	193
<i>Further reading</i>	208
<i>Index</i>	209

- absolute, 30
- accusative, 9, 97–8, 134, 155, 156, 160, 163, 183
- active, 13, 176
- actor, 55
- adjectivalisation, 111–16
- adjective/AdjP, 22–3, 25, 30, 31–2, 33, 37, 53, 85, 87, 92, 93, 108–16, 120, 121–2, 125, 127, 134, 138, 167–8, 169, 180
- adjunct, 52, 64–5, 66–7, 154, 186, 188–9
- adposition, 123, 124
- adverb/AdvP, 22–3, 25, 31–2, 62, 87, 120–3, 125, 127, 128, 134, 138, 159, 170, 180
- adverbialisation, 122–3
- affixation, 16–17, 27, 34, 103, 111, 122
- agent, 176, 179
- agentless passive, 177, 190
- agreement, 9, 40, 42, 50, 54, 57, 81, 84, 88, 108, 183, 205
- alternative question, 137
- ambiguity, 10, 20, 138, 141, 149, 185
- analytic, 30, 40, 45, 109, 122, 139, 143–4
- anaphora, 98–9, 101, 102, 156, 158, 169, 183, 201, 202
- answer, 135–6
- antecedent, 99, 102n, 107, 156, 158
- antonym, 109
- apposition, 94
- article, 8, 86
- aspect, 37, 69, 73–8, 165, 168
- asyndetic coordination, 197, 204
- attributive, 28, 30, 31, 108, 109, 110, 111, 116, 117
- auxiliary, 64n, 80–1, 176
- backshift, 72, 82
- bare-infinitival, 43–4, 46
- base form, 27–8, 38, 40, 42, 43, 47, 132, 133, 161
- basic vs non-basic coordination, 194
- bound stem, 16
- bound vs free ellipsis, 204–5
- cardinal numeral, 85, 86, 88, 116–17
- case, 43, 50–1, 54, 57, 84, 97–8, 108, 155, 160, 163, 183
- catenative, 63–4, 73, 79–81, 113–15, 144, 145, 164–8, 172, 177, 178, 190, 191
- class: *see* syntactic class
- clausal negation, 143–50
- clause, 27, 44, 49, 65–7
- clause type, 13, 43, 45, 129–42, 161–2, 153
- cleft construction, 14, 66, 184–8, 191–2
- clitic, 34, 111n
- closed class, 23–4, 32–3, 36, 174
- closed interrogative/question, 5, 59, 67, 134–8, 199
- collective, 88
- combinatory coordination, 198, 201
- comitative, 64
- common noun, 85
- complement clause, 44–5
- comparative, 30, 109–10, 111, 118, 122, 144, 146, 159–60, 170, 171, 193
- complement(ation), 29, 41–2, 52–64, 65, 68, 85, 93–4, 110, 113, 115, 118, 120–1, 123–6, 126, 127, 148, 154, 162, 163, 168, 188–9
- complex determinative, 88n
- complex preposition, 127n
- complex sentence, 152
- complex-transitive, 56–7, 59–60, 63, 68, 164
- compound sentence, 152, 153, 193
- compound word, 16, 103, 111
- concessive interrogative, 162
- conditional, 64, 133, 146, 154, 202
- conjunction, 124n, 195, 198, 200
- connective, 64, 121, 122, 200, 201
- constituent (structure), 7, 10, 11, 19, 34, 57, 65–7, 95, 185
- construction, 7–9, 19

- content clause, 44–5, 93, 94, 110, 111, 123, 153, 159, 160–2, 170, 171–2, 180
- contextualisation, 149
- conversion, 16–17, 103–4, 117
- coordination, 12–13, 27, 51, 98, 112, 117, 133, 136–7, 162, 193–207
- coordinator, 22–3, 25, 51, 124n, 144–5, 154, 195, 197–201, 205, 206
- copula(tive), 53, 54, 55, 59–60, 63, 65, 133–14, 169, 179, 186
- correlative, 160, 193, 200, 201
- count vs mass, 88–90, 92, 106
- current relevance, 77
- dative shift, 174n
- de-participial adjective, 112–16, 119, 177
- declaration, 130
- declarative, 3–5, 13, 33, 45, 49, 80, 129–30, 131–2, 139, 141, 153, 161–2, 171
- definite, 3, 90–2, 99, 106, 184
- degree adverb, 64, 87, 109, 111, 113, 120, 121, 125, 134
- deictic/deixis, 98–9, 100, 101, 102, 160, 183
- deliberative question, 136
- demonstrative, 87, 88, 90, 91, 99, 101
- denotation, 93, 157
- deontic modality, 78–9, 83, 132, 148, 161, 166
- dependent, 9, 25–6, 27, 36, 194
- descriptive grammar, 18–19
- determinative/determiner, 8, 22–3, 25, 29, 32–3, 85–7, 89–92, 95, 96, 100, 102, 105, 106, 116, 117, 134, 138, 144, 154, 156, 158, 200, 201
- direct object, 53, 57–8, 63, 168, 177–8
- direction, 61, 62
- directive, 129, 133, 136, 137, 139–40, 141
- discontinuity, 111, 203–4
- discord, 88
- disjunction, 195, 198–200, 206
- ditransitive, 56–7, 58–9, 59–60, 61, 68, 174n, 177, 186
- double negative, 145
- dummy element, 45, 46, 50, 144, 181, 182–3, 185
- duration adjunct, 64
- dynamic situation, 69–71, 74–5, 108, 133
- echo question, 140
- ellipsis, 13, 25, 44, 45, 46, 51, 66, 98, 99, 100–1, 124n, 153, 160, 169, 202, 204–5
- embedding, 12
- emphasis, 45–6, 99–100
- end-positioning, 189
- entailment, 15–16, 21, 60, 147, 149–50, 165
- epistemic modality, 78–9, 81, 83
- exclamative, 13, 45, 86, 129, 138–9, 141, 156, 161–2, 171, 188, 203
- exclusive disjunction, 198–200, 206
- existential construction, 14, 67, 97, 165–6, 182–4, 188, 191
- extensive complement, 54n
- extraposition, 14, 50n, 63, 67, 104–5, 181–2, 184, 190–1, 192
- feminine, 98
- finite(ness), 43–4, 63, 104–5, 116, 170, 181–2
- focal/focus, 149–50, 174–5, 179, 187, 189
- focusing-dependent, 95
- formal; *see* style
- fraction, 117
- free stem, 16
- frequency adjunct, 64
- fronting, 59, 62, 124, 134–5, 138, 145, 153, 156, 188–9
- function: *see* syntactic function
- fused relative, 158–9, 160, 180, 188
- future tense, 5, 80
- gapping, 204
- gender, 84, 98, 108
- general definition/term, 1–5, 37, 40, 44, 46, 51, 53, 54–6, 57, 72–3, 84, 92–3, 100, 101, 102, 108, 116, 120, 123, 129, 136, 143, 154, 157, 158, 159–60, 173, 176, 181, 182, 185, 194–6
- general present tense, 27–8, 38, 39, 42, 47
- generic, 91, 97
- gerund, 40–1
- given information, 174–6, 182, 187, 189
- gradable/grade, 30, 32, 92, 108, 109–10, 112, 113, 115, 116, 118, 122
- grammaticalisation, 4–5, 73, 74, 80, 130, 180
- head, 8, 9, 24–5, 36, 67, 105, 154, 169, 194
- identifying *be* construction, 54, 63, 126, 164, 179–80, 181, 188, 189
- idiom, 1, 62, 73, 100, 126, 126, 146, 189
- illocutionary force, 129–40
- immediate constituent, 7, 10, 19
- imperative, 3–4, 13, 28, 43, 51, 80, 129, 132–4, 137, 139–40, 161
- implication, 16, 147, 149–50, 157, 197, 202
- inclusive disjunction, 198–200, 206
- indefinite pronoun, 101–2, 109
- indicative, 80n
- indirect object, 57–9, 177, 186
- indirect reported speech, 72
- infinitival, 43–4, 51, 63, 93, 104–5, 110, 111, 116, 121, 123, 137, 144, 155, 164–9, 170, 172, 181–2
- infinitival particle, 28
- inflection, 6, 19, 23, 27–30, 32, 38–44, 45, 47, 64n, 85, 87, 109–10, 122, 124, 143–4
- inflectional morphology, 17–18
- informal: *see* style
- information question, 137n
- instrument, 64, 65
- intensive complement, 54n
- interjection, 22n

- interrogative, 3–5, 12, 13, 33, 45, 50, 80, 86, 101, 102, 104–5, 120, 124, 125, 127, 129, 130, 132, 134–8, 139–40, 141, 142, 146, 153, 154–5, 156, 161–2, 171, 182, 183, 188, 198, 199, 203
- intransitive, 59–60
- inversion, 45, 135, 138, 145, 161–2, 182
- irregular lexeme, 17
- jussive, 43–4, 132–4, 153, 161–2, 171
- juxtaposition, 193
- kernel clause, 11–14, 20–1, 22, 28, 35, 44, 49–68, 129, 135
- language-particular definition, 1–5, 6, 22
- lexeme, 6–7, 8n, 19, 23
- lexical morphology, 17–18, 27, 114
- lexicalisation, 126–7
- lexicon, 1, 7, 24, 59, 61, 90, 104, 115, 126
- locative, 121
- main clause, 13, 44, 130, 152, 203
- manner adjunct, 64, 65, 120, 122, 134, 147
- marked, 14
- masculine, 98
- mass: *see* count
- modal adjunct, 64, 80
- modal operator, 28, 38, 46, 50, 71–2, 78–81, 132, 136, 148, 161, 164
- modality, 69, 78–81, 164
- modifier, 3, 31, 66–7, 85, 92–94, 95, 111, 113, 115, 116, 118, 120–1, 125–6, 155, 162, 163, 168
- monotransitive, 57, 59–60
- mood, 37, 69, 79–80
- morphological process, 16–17, 21, 27
- morphology, 1, 16–18
- negation, 13, 38, 39, 40, 45, 51, 132, 140, 143–51, 173n, 198, 200, 201
- neuter, 98
- neutral style, 18
- neutralisation, 77
- new information, 174, 184, 189
- nexus question, 137n
- nominalisation, 103–5, 114, 164, 181
- nominative, 9, 97–8, 134, 155, 156, 160, 163
- non-affirmative, 46, 146–7, 150
- non-assertive, 146n
- non-basic coordination, 203
- non-finite, 43–4, 63, 145, 153, 163–9, 180
- non-kernel, 21, 185
- non-specific, 91, 158
- non-tensed, 28, 40–1
- non-verbal, 11
- notional definition, 4, 9
- noun, 2–3, 5–6, 22–3, 25, 29, 53, 84–107, 108, 111–12, 116, 117, 118, 127, 159, 160, 168–9, 170, 186, 203, 205
- number, 5, 29, 38, 39, 44, 54, 84, 85, 87–8, 89, 92, 108, 112, 159, 180
- number-transparent, 87–8
- numeral, 116–17
- object, 29, 50, 53–6, 60, 62, 67–8, 85, 94, 164, 166, 177, 179–80, 181, 186, 189
- object complement, 54n
- objective case, 98n
- objective predicative, 54n, 56–7
- obligatoriness: *see* omissibility
- oblique, 61–2
- omissibility, 25–6, 51, 52, 61, 65, 93, 132, 154, 156, 161, 169, 186
- open class, 23–32, 27, 174
- open interrogative/question, 5, 134–8, 141
- operator, 38, 45–7, 48, 50, 135, 144, 145
- optionality: *see* omissibility
- order of elements, 153, 175, 188–9, 195, 201–2, 204, 206
- ordinal numeral, 117
- orthography, 103
- paradigm, 6, 28, 38, 47
- particle, 28, 40–1, 92, 93, 111, 112–16, 119, 125, 128, 170
- particle, 62, 68, 121, 164
- parts of speech, 8, 22–36
- passive, 13, 17, 41, 51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 113–14, 123, 125, 131, 164, 165–6, 167, 168–9, 173, 175, 176–9, 180, 181, 190
- past participle, 27–8, 39, 40–2, 43, 47, 112–14, 164, 167, 168–9, 170, 177, 178, 184
- past tense, 27–8, 39, 41–2, 47, 50, 70–2
- patient, 55
- perfect, 41, 75–8, 83, 113, 167
- performative, 131, 141
- peripheral dependent, 66–7, 85, 93–4, 95, 120–1, 122, 125–6, 147, 162, 163, 169, 179
- person, 38, 39, 44, 97, 132
- personal pronoun, 50–1, 91, 97–9, 100, 139, 180, 183, 189
- phrasal coordination, 198, 199–200, 207
- phrase, 24–7, 34, 92, 103, 111, 115
- place adjunct/complement, 60, 62, 65, 120, 202
- polar question, 137n
- polarity, 13, 40, 45, 139
- polysemy, 89
- positive, 13
- possessive, 29, 33–5, 36, 85, 86, 90, 92, 100–1, 105, 111n, 116, 167
- postposition, 123
- postpositive, 109, 110, 116
- predicate, 9, 26, 49, 51–2, 57, 65–6
- predicate nominal, 54n
- predicative (complement), 29, 50, 53–6, 56–7, 60, 62, 63, 65, 67–8, 85, 108, 109, 110, 111, 113–15, 116, 117, 134, 179–80, 184, 186, 202
- predicative use of adjective, 30, 31

- predicator, 9, 52, 186
 prefix: *see* affixation
 preposition/PP, 22–3, 25, 32, 68, 93, 94, 102, 110, 115, 123–7, 154, 159, 162, 164, 168, 170, 177, 180, 186, 204–5
 prepositional verb, 61–2, 126, 178
 prescriptive grammar, 18–19
 present participle, 27, 39, 40–1, 43, 51, 63, 104–5, 114–15, 125, 127, 163, 164–9, 170, 172, 181, 184
 present tense, 69–70, 72, 82
 productivity, 17–18
 progressive, 74–5, 82–3, 108, 115, 165, 169
 pronoun, 85, 96–102, 107, 134, 202
 proper name/noun, 85, 91, 96
 proposition/propositional meaning, 14–16
 prosodic properties, 11, 79–80, 93, 95, 130, 131, 138, 144, 147–8, 149, 157, 173n, 174, 187
 prototype, 5–6, 22
 pseudo-cleft, 188
 punctuation, 11
 purpose adjunct, 64, 147, 162
- quantification, 148
 question, 129, 131, 135–7, 140
- raising, 165–8, 183n, 190, 191
 real condition, 71, 82
 reason adjunct, 64, 66, 147–8
 recipient, 57
 reciprocal, 99–100, 201
 reference, 15, 54, 108
 reflexive, 99–100, 102, 177
 regular lexeme, 17–18
 rel-gap relative, 156–7, 171, 186
 rel-word relative, 156–7, 171
 relative clause/word, 12, 29, 44, 59, 67, 85, 86, 87, 93, 101, 102, 124, 135n, 152, 153, 155–9, 168, 170–1, 172, 185–6, 188, 189, 203
 response, 136
 restrictive vs non-restrictive, 93, 94, 157–8, 170–1
 restructuring, 205
 rhetorical question, 137
- scope of negation, 147–50, 151, 161, 173n, 198, 200
 segregatory coordination, 198, 200
 semantics, 1, 14–16
 sentence, 1, 7–8, 9, 11, 12, 14–16
 simple stem, 16
 situation, 69
 special question/interrogative, 137n
 specific, 91
 standard English, 18
 standard of comparison, 160
 statement, 129, 131, 138–9
 static situation, 69–71, 75, 108, 133
 stem, 16–17, 34
- stranding of preposition, 124, 135, 156, 177
 stress, 11, 103
 style, 18–19, 40, 50, 65, 98, 105, 123, 124, 134, 135, 138, 156, 160, 163, 178, 183n, 186
 subclausal negation, 145–6, 150
 subject, 9, 26, 29, 49–51, 52, 54–6, 57–8, 65–6, 67, 85, 125, 126, 132, 135, 148, 153, 155, 162, 163, 165–6, 176–7, 179–80, 181–3, 186, 189
 subject complement, 54n
 subject-oriented modal, 79, 81
 subjective case, 98n
 subjective predicative, 53
 subjunctive, 80n
 subordinate clause, 10, 12–13, 43–5, 50n, 51, 70, 71, 94, 104, 115–16, 123, 130, 133, 135, 150, 152–72, 181–2, 186, 194, 203, 205
 subordinator, 22–3, 25, 33, 51, 124n, 152, 153–5, 157n, 161
 suffix: *see* affixation
 superlative, 30, 104, 122
 superordinate clause, 152
 syncretism, 28, 39, 41–2, 47, 85
 syntactic class, 8–10, 11, 195–6, 202
 syntactic function, 9–10, 11, 27, 59n, 194–6, 202, 206
 syntax, 1, 17
 system, 13, 173
- tag, 97, 139–40, 142, 143, 193
 temporal NP, 52–3, 76, 99
 tense, 37, 39, 41, 42, 69–73, 75–7, 80–1, 99
 tensed clause, 43
 tensed declarative, 124–5, 127
 tensed verb, 28
 thematic systems/structure, 13–14, 51, 67, 173–92
there-insertion, 184n
 time adjunct/complement, 61, 64, 65, 120, 202
to-infinitival, 43
 topic, 55–6, 175–6, 179, 184, 189
 transitive, 53
- unmarked, 13–14
 unreal condition, 71, 82
 utterance, 11
- verb, 2–3, 6, 22–3, 25, 27–9, 37–48, 105, 107, 108, 112–15, 129n, 176
 verbal component, 11
 verbless clause, 125, 169–70
 viewpoint adjunct, 64
 voice, 13, 168, 176–9, 190
- wh*-interrogative, 136n
 word, 1, 6–8, 11, 19, 23–7, 34, 103, 117
- x-question, 137n
 yes/no question, 136–7