

contents

introduction	vi
words for talking about grammar	vii
list of units	ix
units	1
appendices	275
pre-test answers	283
answer key	285
index	318

authors' acknowledgements

Teachers in several countries were kind enough to try out sections of the draft material with their classes and send us their comments. These were extremely helpful, enabling us to make a large number of corrections and improvements. We are very grateful to the following individuals and institutions, and to their students:

- Renata Baranowska-Bogdan of Warsaw
- J A Cabo of the IES Villaviciosa, Spain
- Irena Dominiková of the Bell School, Prague
- Margarita Herrero of the IES Pedro Cerrada, Utebo, Spain
- Sumi Katsuura of Tokyo University of Technology
- Eimear Kelly-Włodarczyk of English Unlimited, Gdańsk, Poland
- Ewa Kubisz of the XIV L.O., Warsaw
- Takuro Mannen of Wako Kokusai High School, Saitama, Japan
- Maria-Jesús Martí of the IES Abat Oliba, Ripoll, Spain
- Daisy Rodrigues do Vale of the UNIT - Centro Universitário do Triângulo, Uberlândia-MG, Brazil
- Ruth Swan and the staff of The English Academy of Macerata, Italy
- Eszter Timár-Honyek of the Bell School, Budapest
- Christiane Wimmer of Munich, Germany

The book has benefited enormously from the hard work and professionalism of our editorial and design team at Oxford University Press. Our thanks to them, and to the many other OUP staff in Oxford and elsewhere who have provided help and advice. We owe a particular debt to our editor, Karl Clews, without whose meticulousness, patience, good humour and stamina this would not be nearly such a Good Grammar Book.

Finally, our thanks to Inge Bullock for keeping us organised and fed, and to our children for once again putting up with us while the writing was going on.

- a/an** 145–158
a and *an*: the difference 146
 and *one* 147
 and *the*: the difference 148
 in descriptions 151
 not used before *my* etc 183
 with jobs 150
- a bit** with comparatives 211
- (a) few**
 and *(a) few of* 177
 and *(a) little* 170
- a hundred/thousand** etc 156
- (a) little**
 and *(a) few* 170
 with comparatives 211
- a lot**
a lot of 169
 with comparatives 211
- able** 79
- above** 260
- across** 262–263
- active** or passive 94; 102–103
- adjectives** 199–201, 206–212, 214–215
 + infinitives with *to* 124–126
 + prepositions 278–279
 after *become*, *get*, *seem*, *look*, *feel* 201
 and adverbs: the difference 202
 comparatives and superlatives 208–212
 position 200–201
 with *and* 200–201
- adverb particles** (*away*, *back*, *up* etc) 138–139
- adverbs** 202–205, 207, 213
 comparatives 213
 position 202–205
- advice**: uncountable 190
- afraid**
be afraid 3
afraid to ... 124
- after** 220, 280
 + present with future meaning 221
after ...ing 133
- against** 260
- age** with *be* 3
- ago** 46
ago, *since* and *for* 280
- agree**
agree to ... 120
 not used in progressive forms 28
- all**
all, *everybody* and *everything* 173
all (of) 173
 and *every* 174
 position 173
- along** 262–263
- already**
already, *yet* and *still* 281
 position 204–205
 with present perfect 60
- also**: position 204–205
- although** 218
 and *but* 222
 and *in spite of* 223
- always**: position 204–205
- am** 2
- am/are/is/was/were** as passive auxiliary (*it is done* etc) 94
- am/are/is ...ing** (present progressive) 21–27
- and** 200–201, 218, 224
 with adjectives 200–201
- annoyed** and *annoying* 206
- another** 280
- any**
 and *any of* 177
 and *not any*, *no* and *none* 164
 and *some* 162–163, 166
 meaning 'one or another – it's not important which' 167
- anybody** 165, 167
- anyone** 165
- anything** 165, 167
anything to ... 127
- anywhere** 165, 167
- are** 2
- aren't I?** 115, 277
- arrive at/in** 136, 263
- articles** (*a/an* and *the*) 145–158
 see also *a/an*; see also *the*
- as** and *like* 280
- as I/me** 214
- as, than** and *that* 281
- as ... as** 214–215
as much/many as 215
as soon as + present with future meaning 221
- ask**
ask for 136
ask somebody to do something 123, 251
- at**
 and *in* (place) 259
 and *to* 263
at church/school etc without *the* 156
at Christmas/Easter etc 254
at, in and *on* (time) 254–255
- auxiliary verbs**: see *be*, *do*, *have*, *tenses* and *modal auxiliary verbs*
- baggage**: uncountable 190
- be** 2–7
 as passive auxiliary (*it is done* etc) 94
be cold/hungry etc 3
be in/out/away/back 138
be able to 79
been and *gone* 55
I've been etc (present perfect) 61
- because** 218
 and *because of* 223
 and *so* 222
 and *why* 282
- become** with adjectives 201
- been** and *gone* 55
- before** 220
 + present with future meaning 221
before ...ing 133
- begin**
begin ...ing 120
begin to ... 120
- behind** 260
- believe**
believe in 136
 not used in progressive forms 28
- belong to** 136
- better**
better, *best* 208, 213
had better 87
- between** 260
- boring** and *bored* 206
- born** 280
- borrow**: not used with two objects 140
- both**
 and *both of* 176
both ... and 225
both, either and *neither* 176
 position 176
- bread**: uncountable 190
- bring**
bring back 138
 with two objects 140
- but** 218
 and *although* 222
- buy** with two objects 140
- by**
 (place) 260
 (time) 256
by car, bus etc 156, 279
by ...ing 133
by whom? and *who ... by?* 101
 with passives 101
- can** 72, 78–9, 82–85
 ability 78–79
can see 281
can hear 280
can't be and *may not be* 80
can't: certainty 82
can't help ...ing 130
 permission 84–85

requests 83
 see also **could**
certainly: position 204–205
chicken: countable or uncountable 191
chocolate: countable or uncountable 191
cinema: *the cinema* 157
clever to ... 124
coffee: countable or uncountable 191
cold: *be cold* 3
collective nouns 189
colour with *be* 3
come back 138
commas with *and* 224
comparative
 and superlative (*faster, fastest* etc) 208–213
 adjectives 208–212
 adverbs 213
conjunctions 217–226
and 224
both ... and, either ... or, neither ... nor 225
because, because of, so, although, but, in spite of 222–223
before and after 220
 place of conjunctions 219
 tenses with time conjunctions 221
continue
continue ...ing 120
continue to ... 120
contractions (*I'm, don't* etc) 277
 forms of *be* (*I'm, you're* etc) 2–3
 negative forms of *be* (*he's not / he isn't* etc) 3
cook with two objects 140
could 79, 83–84, 90
 ability 79
could have done 90
 meaning '*would be able to*' 234
 permission 84
 requests 83
countable and uncountable nouns 147, 190–191
country: *the country* 157
crazy to ... 124
daily: adjective and adverb 207
decide to ... 120
definitely: position 204–205
depend: not used in progressive forms 28
describe: not used with two objects 140
determiners (*this, some, all* etc) 159–178
did: auxiliary in questions and negatives 42–44, 106
difficult to ... 125
dislike ...ing 130

do
 auxiliary in questions and negatives 16–19, 42–44, 46, 106
do ...ing 280
do and make 280
 in negative imperatives (*Do not ...*) 142
 in question tags and short answers 266–268
 with *have* 8–9, 11
down 262–263
dropping words: see **leaving out words**
during, *for* and *while* 257
each
 and *every* 175
each other 185
early: adjective and adverb 207, 213
easy to ... 125
either
either, neither and both 176
either ... or 225
I'm not either etc 273
else 280
enjoy ...ing 130
enough 171
 and *enough of* 177
enough to ... after adjective 126
not enough 172
even: position 204–205
ever 280
 position 204–205
 with present perfect 58
every
 and *all* 174
 and *each* 175
everybody 165
 and *all* 173
everyone 165
 and *every one* 175
everything 165
 and *all* 173
everywhere 165
excited and *exciting* 206
expect
expect somebody to do something 123
expect to ... 120
experience: countable or uncountable 191
explain 280
 not used with two objects 140
family: singular or plural verb 189
farther/further, farthest/furthest 208, 213
fast: adjective and adverb 207, 213
feel
 progressive and non-progressive forms 29

with adjectives 201
fetch with two objects 140
few, a few, little and a little 170
fill in, fill up 138
find with two objects 140
finish ...ing 130
first, second etc with *the* 148
for
 and *since* 61
for, since and ago 280
for, during and while 257
forget
forget to ... 120
forget to ... or forget ...ing 281
friendly: adjective ending in *-ly* 207
frightened and *frightening* 206
from ... to 256, 263
furniture: uncountable 190
future 31–40
 future passive 96
going to 32–33, 38
 present progressive 34, 38
 present with future meaning after *when*, etc 221
 present with future meaning after *if* 229
 simple present 39
 will 35–38
genitive: see **possessive**
get 280
get into / out of / on / off 136
get out 138
get to 263
get up 138
have got 10
 in passives 94
 with adjectives 201
 with two objects 140
give
give back 138
give up 138
give up ...ing 130
 with two objects 140
 with two objects (passive) 100
glad to ... 124
glass: countable or uncountable 191
glasses 189
go
go away 138
go back 138
go in/out 138
go ...ing 130
go on 138
going to: future auxiliary 32–33, 38
gone and *been* 55
good to ... 125
got
have got 10
 see also **get**
government: singular or plural verb 189
group nouns 189

had 8–11
 auxiliary in past perfect 68
had better 87
had to 76
hair: uncountable 190
half *as ... as* 215
happen *to ...* 136
happy *to ...* 124
hard
 adjective and adverb 207, 213
hard to ... 125
hardly 114
 adjective and adverb 207
hardly ever: position 204–205
 with *any* 163
hate
hate ...ing 130
hate to ... 131
 not used in progressive forms 28
have 8–11
 auxiliary in perfect tenses 52, 62, 68
have got 10
have lunch/a shower etc 11
have something done 141
have to 75–76
have to and *must* 75
 present perfect (*I've had* etc) 61
 with *do* 8–9; 11
he 180–181
hear
 and *listen to* 280
can hear 280
see/hear + object + infinitive without *to* or *-ing* form 281
help *somebody to do something* 123
her
 personal pronoun 180–181
 possessive 182–183
here → *there* in indirect speech 250
hers 184
herself 185
him 180–181
himself 185
his 182–183, 184
home 280
hope
hope so/not 281
hope to ... 120
hot: *be hot* 3
how 108
how long have you ...? 61–63
how much/many ...: subject in questions 110
hundred: *a hundred* 156
hungry: *be hungry* 3
hurry up 138
I 180–181
I or *me* etc after *as* 214
I or *me* etc after *than* 210

if 218, 227–236
 + present with future meaning 229
if I go and *if I went*: the difference 232
if and when 281
if I were you ... 233
 in indirect questions 248
 in sentences with *would* 230–1
 in sentences with *would have* 235
 position 228
imperatives 142
in
 and *at* (place) 259
 and *on* (place) 258
in, at and *on* (time) 254–255
in bed/prison etc without *the* 156
in front of 260
in or *of* after superlatives 212
in spite of 223
indirect speech 245–252
here and now words 250
 indirect questions 248
 infinitives 251
 present reporting verbs 249
 pronouns 247
 tenses 246–7
infinitives (*to go* etc) 117–128
 after adjectives 124–125
 after *it is/was* + adjective 128
 after *nothing* 127
 after *some* + noun 127
 after adjectives with *too/enough* 126
 after verbs 120–123
 after *would like* 88
 indirect speech 251
 infinitive of purpose 119
 negative infinitives 118
 not used after *think* 281
to instead of complete infinitive 271
 with and without *to* 118
 without *to* after *do* 106, 113
 without *to* after modal verbs 72
information: uncountable 190
-ing forms
 after prepositions 132–133
 after verbs 130–131
 after *to* 133
 as subjects 129
interested
 and *interesting* 206
be interested 3
interesting to ... 125
into 262–263
iron: countable or uncountable 191
irregular
 irregular plurals 188
 irregular verbs 275
is 2

isn't it? etc 266–267
it 180–181
it is/was + adjective + infinitive 128
its 182–183
 and *it's* 183
jeans 189
just 281
just as ... as 215
 position 204–205
 with present perfect 60
keep (on) ...ing 130
know
 not used in progressive forms 28
 present perfect (*I've known*) 61
knowledge: uncountable 190
late
 adjective and adverb 207
 and *lately* 207
laugh at 136
learn *to ...* 120
leaving out
 leaving out *that* 240
 leaving out words in spoken English 271
lend
 with two objects 140
 with two objects (passive) 100
less than 211, 213
let
 and *make* 281
let in 138
let's 143
lie down 138
light: countable or uncountable 191
like and *as* 280
like
like ...ing 130
like to ... 131
 not used in progressive forms 28
would like 88
listen
 and *hear* 280
listen to 136
little, a little, few and a few 170
lonely: adjective ending in *-ly* 207
look
look after/for 136
look at 136
look out 138
look round 138
look, see and watch 281
look up 138
 progressive and non-progressive forms 29
 with adjectives 201
lot: *a lot of / lots of* 169

- love**
love ...ing 130
love to ... 131
 not used in progressive forms 28
- lovely**: adjective ending in *-ly* 207
- luck**: uncountable 190
- luggage**: uncountable 190
- make**
 and *do* 280
 and *let* 281
 with two objects 140
- many**
 and *many of* 177
 and *much* 168
too many 172
- mass nouns**: see **countable and uncountable nouns**
- matter**: not used in progressive forms 28
- may**
 and *might* 80–81, 85
may have done 90
may not be and *can't be* 80
 permission 85
 possibility 80–81
- me**
 and *I* 180–181
me or I etc after *as* 214
me or I after *than* 210
- mean**: not used in progressive forms 28
- might** and *may* 80–81
- million**: *a million* 156
- mind**
mind ...ing 130
 not used in progressive forms 28
- mine** 184
- modal auxiliary verbs** (*can*, *must* etc) 71–92
- monthly**: adjective and adverb 207
- more**
 comparatives (*more interesting* etc) 208, 213
more than 211, 213
- most**
 and *most of* 177
 superlatives (*most interesting* etc) 208
- mountains**: *the mountains* 157
- much**
 and *many* 168
 and *much of* 177
too much 172
 with comparatives 211
- must** 72–74, 82
 and *have to* 75
 and *should* 77
 certainty 82
must have done 90
mustn't and *needn't* 74
 obligation 72–74
- my** 182–183
- myself** 185
- names** with or without *the* 154–155
- near** 260
 nearer 213
- nearly** as ... as 215
- need**
need somebody to do something 123
need to ... 120
needn't and *mustn't* 74
 not used in progressive forms 28
- negatives** 112–115
am/are/is/was/were not 3, 4–7
 contractions 277
have not / do not have 8–11
 modal auxiliary verbs (*mustn't*, *can't* etc) 72
 negative infinitives 118
 negative questions 115
not going to 33
 past perfect 68
 past progressive 48
 present perfect 52
 simple past 42–43
 simple present 18–19
will not / won't 35
 with *nobody*, *never* etc 114
- neither**
neither am I etc 273
neither, either and both 176
neither ... nor 225
- never** 114
 position 204–205
 with *any* 163
 with present perfect 58
- news**: uncountable 190
- nice** to ... 125
- no**
 determiner 164
 in negatives 114
no ...ing 129
no, not any and none 164
no one 165
- no** and *yes* in answers to negative questions 115
- nobody** 114, 165
- non-progressive verbs** 28–29
- none** 164
- nor** *am I* etc 273
- not**
 after *hope* 281
not any, no and none 164
not as ... as 214
not either 273
not quite as ... as 215
not to ... 118
- nothing** 114, 165
nothing to ... 127
- nouns** 187–198
 countable and uncountable 147, 190–191
 group nouns 189
 noun + noun 196–197
- noun + preposition 278–279
 possessive *'s* and *s'* 193–195
 singular and plural 188–189
- now** → *then* in indirect speech 250
- nowhere** 114, 165
nowhere to ... 127
- of**
 after *all* 173
 after *both* 176
 after determiners (*some, most* etc) 177
of or in after superlatives 212
- off** 262–263
- offer** with two objects 140
- often**: position 204–205
- on**
 and *in* (place) 258
on, at and in (time) 254–255
- one** and *a/an* 147
- one(s)** 192
- only**
 position 204–205
 with *the* 148
- opposite** 260
- our** 182–183
- ours** 184
- ourselves** 185
- out of** 262–263
- over** 262–263
- pair** 189
- pants** 189
- paper**: countable or uncountable 191
- pass** with two objects 140
- passive** (*it is done* etc) 93–104
 by 101
 future (*it will be done* etc) 96
 passive or active 102–103
 present perfect (*it has been done* etc) 99
 present progressive (*it is being done* etc) 98
 simple past (*it was done* etc) 97
 simple present (*it is done* etc) 96
 verbs with two objects 100
- past**: preposition 262–263
- past continuous**: see **past progressive**
- past participles** (*worked, broken, seen* etc)
 in perfect tenses 52–53, 62, 68
 in passives 94
- past perfect** (*I had done* etc) 68–69
 with *if* 235
- past progressive** (*I was ...ing*) 48–49
 past progressive or simple past 49
- past simple**: see **simple past**

- past tenses** 41–50
 past progressive 48
 past tense meaning 'not real' or 'not probable' 230–233
 simple past 42–47
 simple past and past progressive: the difference 49
- pay**
 and pay for 136
 with two objects 140
- people:** *most people* or *most of the people* 177
- perfect tenses** 51–70
 present perfect 52–67
 past perfect 68–69
- personal pronouns** (*I, you* etc) 180–181
- phrasal verbs** 138–139
- pick up** 138
- place names** with or without *the* 154–155
- plan to ...** 120
- pleased to ...** 124
- plural** and singular nouns 188–189
- police** 189
- possessive 's and s'** 193–195, 197
- possessives**
mine, yours etc 184
my, your etc 182–183
- practise ...ing** 130
- prefer**
 not used in progressive forms 28
prefer ...ing 120
prefer to ... 120
- prepositions** 253–264
 + *-ing* form 132–133
 after particular verbs, adjectives and nouns 136, 278–279
at (place) 259
at, in and *on* (time) 254–255
 common expressions beginning with prepositions 279
for, during and *while* 257
from ... to, until and *by* 256
in and *on* (place) 258
 movement 262–263
 place 258–261
 position in questions 137
 position with relative pronouns 242
- present continuous:** see **present progressive**
- present perfect** (*I have worked* etc) 52–67
be, have and *know* 61
 forms 52–53
 news 56–57
 present perfect continuous: see **present perfect progressive**
- present perfect or simple past 54–55, 57, 65–67
 present perfect passive (*It has been done* etc) 99
 present perfect progressive (*I have been ...ing*) 62–63
 present perfect progressive or simple 64
 up to now 58–59, 61–64
 with *already, yet* and *just* 60
- present progressive** (*I am ...ing*) 21–27
 forms 21
 passive (*it is being done* etc) 98
 present progressive or simple present 27
 questions 24
 use 22–23
 verbs not used in progressive forms 28–29
 with future meaning 34, 38
- present simple:** see **simple present**
- present tenses** 13–30
 present progressive 21–25
 simple present 14–20
 simple present and present progressive: the difference 26–27
 verbs not used in progressive forms 28–29
 with future meaning after *when* 221
 with future meaning after *if* 229
- probably:** position 204–205
- promise**
promise to ... 120
 with two objects 140
 with two objects: passive 100
- pronouns:** see **personal pronouns, relative pronouns**
- progressive:** see **present progressive, past progressive, present perfect progressive, non-progressive verbs**
- put**
put down 138
put on 138
- pyjamas** 189
- question tags** 266–267, 270
- question words** 108–109
- questions:** 105–111
am/are/is/was/were 2, 4–7
going to 32
have 8–11
 indirect questions 248
 modal auxiliary verbs (*must, can* etc) 72
 negative questions 115
 past perfect 68
 past progressive 48
 present perfect 53
- present progressive 24
 simple past 44–45
 simple present 16–17
will 35
 without *do* 45, 110–111
 word order with prepositions 137
yes/no questions 106–7
- radio:** *the radio* 157
- read** with two objects 140
- recognise:** not used in progressive forms 28
- reflexive pronouns** (*myself* etc) 185
- refuse to ...** 120
- relative pronouns** (*who, whom, which, that, what*) 237–244
 leaving out relative pronouns 240
that 240
what 243
who and *which* 238–9
 word order with prepositions 242
- remember**
 not used in progressive forms 28
remember to ... or *remember ...ing* 281
- reply questions** 269–270
- reported speech:** see **indirect speech**
- right**
be right 3
right to ... 124
- round** 262–263
- 's and s' 193–195, 197
- sad to ...** 124
- same:** *the same* 157, 281
- say**
 and *tell* 246
 not used with two objects 140
- scissors** 189
- sea:** *the sea* 157
- see**
can see 281
 progressive and non-progressive forms 29
see + object + infinitive without *to* or *-ing* form 281
see, look and *watch* 281
- seem to ...** 120
 with adjectives 201
- send**
 with two objects 140
 with two objects (passive) 100
- shall**
 future auxiliary 35
shall I/we ...? in offers and suggestions 86
- she** 180–181
- short answers** 268, 270

- shorts** 189
- should** 72, 77
and *had better* 87
and *must* 77
meaning 'would' in sentences
with *if* 231
should(n't) have done 90
- show**
with two objects 140
with two objects (passive) 100
- silly**
adjective ending in *-ly* 207
silly to ... 124
- simple past** (*I worked* etc)
42–47, 49
forms 42–43
passive (*it was done* etc) 97
past tense meaning 'not real' or
'not probable' 230–233
negatives 42–43
questions 44
questions without *did* 45
simple past or past progressive
49
simple past or present perfect
54–55, 57, 65–67
use 46
- simple present** (*I work* etc)
14–20; 26–29
forms 14
negatives 18–19
questions 16–17
passive (*it is done* etc) 95
simple present or present
progressive 26–27
use 15
with future meaning 39, 221,
229
- since**
and *for* 61
since, for and ago 280
since ...ing 133
- singular** and plural nouns
188–189
- sit down** 138
- size** with *be* 3
- so**
adverb after *hope* 281
and *such* 281
so am I etc 272–273
- so**
conjunction 218
so and because 222
- some**
+ noun + infinitive 127
and *any* 162–163
and *some of* 177
or no article 166
- somebody** 165
somebody to ... 127
- someone** 165
- something** 165
something to ... 127
- sometimes**: position 204–205
- somewhere** 165
somewhere to ... 127
- sooner** 213
- spaghetti**: uncountable 190
- spelling**
adverbs ending in *-ly* 202
comparative and superlative
adjectives 208
noun plurals 188
possessive 's and s' 193
simple past 42
simple present *-s/-es* 14
- spoken grammar** 265–274
question tags 266–267, 270
reply questions 269–270
short answers 268, 270
- stand up** 138
- start**
start ...ing 120
start to ... 120
- still**
position 204–205
still, yet and already 281
- stop ...ing** 130
- stupid to ...** 124
- such** and *so* 281
- suggest**
suggest ...ing 130
not used with two objects 140
- superlative adjectives** (*oldest*,
most interesting etc) 208–212
- surprised**
and *surprising* 206
surprised to ... 124
- switch** on/off 138
- take**
take away 138
take off 138
with two objects 140
- talk about** 136
- teach** with two objects 140
- team**: singular or plural verb
189
- tell**
and *say* 246
tell somebody to do something
123, 251
with two objects 140
- tenses** 13–70
future 31–40
in indirect speech 246–247,
249
past 41–50
past tense meaning 'not real' or
'not probable' 230–233
perfect 51–70
present 13–30
present with future meaning
39, 221, 229
with *if* 229–235
with time conjunctions 221
- than**
than, as and that 281
than I/me 210
than with comparatives 210
- that** and *this* 160–161
- that**
leaving out *that* 241, 246
relative pronoun 240
that, than and as 281
- the** 145–158
and *a/an*: the difference 148
common expressions without
the 156–157
not used before *my* etc 183
not used with general ideas
152
pronunciation 146
the same 157, 281
with names 154–155
- theatre**: *the theatre* 157
- their** 182–183
- theirs** 184
- them** 180–181
- there is** 6–7
is there etc in question tags
267
- these** 160–161
- they** 180–181
- think**
not used with infinitive 281
progressive and non-
progressive forms 29
think about 136
think so 281
- thirsty**: *be thirsty* 3
- this**
not used before *my* etc 183
this → *that* in indirect speech
250
this, that, these and those
160–161
- thousand**: *a thousand* 156
- through** 262–263
- throw away** 138
- tights** 189
- till** 256
- time**: countable or uncountable
191
- to**
infinitive with or without *to*
118
to instead of complete
infinitive 271
- to**
preposition + *...ing* 133
and *at* 263
to school/church etc without *the*
156
- too**
+ adjective + infinitive with *to*
126
and *too much/many* 172
and *very* 282
- too** meaning 'also': *I am too* etc
273
- travel**: uncountable 190
- trousers** 189
- try**
try to ... 120
try to ... or try ...ing 282

turn

turn on/off 138

turn round 138

turn up/down 138

TV: without *the* 157**twice** as ... as 215**uncountable nouns** 147,
190–191**under** 260, 262–263**understand:** not used in
progressive forms 28**unhappy** to ... 124**unless** 228**until** 218, 256+ present with future meaning
221**up** 262–263

meaning 'completely' 138

us 180–181**used** to 89**usually:** position 204–205**verbs**+ adverb particle (*out, away*
etc) 138–139

+ infinitive 120–121

+ ...*ing* 130–131

+ object + infinitive 122–123

+ preposition 136, 278–279
not used in progressive forms
28–29

with two objects 140

with two objects: passive 100

veryand *too* 282*very much:* position 203**wait**

wait for 136

wait for something to happen
282**wake up** 138**want**not used in progressive forms
28want somebody to do something
122

want to ... 120

was 4**was/were ...ing** (past
progressive) 48–49**wash up** 138**watch, look and see** 281**we** 180–181**weekly:** adjective and adverb
207**well:** adjective and adverb 207**were** 4after *if* 233**what** 109, 110and *which* 282

subject in questions 45, 110

what a ...! 156*what ... about?* etc 137*what colour?* with *be* 3*what ... like?* 110*what size?* with *be* 3**what:** relative pronoun 243**when**+ present with future meaning
221and *if* 281

in questions 108

with past perfect 69

with past tenses 49

where

in questions 108

where ... to / from? 137**whether** in indirect questions

248

whichand *what* 282

subject in questions 110

and *who:* relative pronouns
238–239**while** 218+ present with future meaning
221*while, during and for* 257**who**and *which:* relative pronouns
238–239and *whom* 282

subject in questions 45, 110

who ... by? 101*who ... for?* etc 137**whom** 239and *who* 282*by whom?* 101**whose?** 182–183, 184**why**and *because* 282

in questions 108

will 35–38in passives (*it will be done* etc)
96**without**with *any* 163*without ...ing* 132–133**won't** 35–38**word order**

adjectives 200–201

adverbs 203–205

ago 280*all* 173*already* 60*both* 176conjunctions (*when, because*
etc) 219*enough* 171*if* 228

indirect questions 248

just 60phrasal verbs (*take away* etc)
139position of *all* 173

prepositions in questions 137

prepositions with relative
pronouns 242

questions 106–108, 110

questions with long subjects
17, 24, 35, 44, 53, 107questions with *who/what* as
subject 110verbs with two objects (*give*
etc) 140*very much* 203*yet* 60**work:** uncountable 190**worse, worst** 208, 213**would**with *if* 230–233*would have ... with if* 235*would like* 88*would like somebody to do*
something 122**write** with two objects 140**wrong***be wrong* 3*wrong to ...* 124**yes**and *no* in answers to negative
questions 115*yes/no* questions 106–107**yet***yet, still and already* 281*yet* with present perfect 60**you** 180–181**your** 182–183**yours** 184**yourself** 185**yourselves** 185