

Contents

The author and series editors	xv
Foreword	xvii
Introduction	1
1 Corpus creation	
Introduction	13
Who should design a corpus?	13
A general corpus	13
Outline of corpus creation	14
Electronic form	14
Permissions	15
Design	15
Spoken and written language	15
Quasi-speech	16
Formal and literary language	16
Typicality	17
Design criteria	17
Period	18
Overall size	18
Sample size	19
Whole documents	19
Minimal criteria	20
Provisional corpus	20
Processing	20
Clean-text policy	21
Basic provision	22
Database	22
Maintenance	22
Different kinds of corpora	23
Sample corpora	23
Monitor corpora	24
Features of a monitor corpus	25

2 Basic text processing

Introduction	27
Input	28
Words and word-forms	28
Text and vocabulary	29
Frequency list—first occurrence	30
Frequency list—alphabetical	31
Frequency list—frequency order	31
Word frequency profiles	32
Concordances	32
KWIC (Key Word in Context)	32
Longer environments	33
Ordering within concordances	33
Concordance processing	34
Text analysis statistics	34
Selective information	35
Intermediate categories	35
New approaches	36

3 The evidence of usage

Introduction	37
Existing descriptions	37
Native-speaker introspections	39
Language in use	39
Word-forms and lemmas	41
Concordances	42
Concordance evidence: an example	44
<i>Sense 1: to refuse</i>	47
<i>Other senses</i>	49

4 Sense and structure in lexis

Introduction	53
Evidence: main senses	53
Evidence: minor senses	55
Counter-examples: general	56
Counter-examples: first sense	57
<i>Yield</i> with an object	58
<i>Yielding</i> with an object	59
<i>Yielded</i> with an object	60
Descriptive and prescriptive study	60
Counter-examples: second and third senses	61
<i>Yield</i> as transitive verb	61
Doubtful cases	62
First minor sense	63
Conclusion	65

5 Words and phrases

Introduction	67
Phrasal verbs	67
Some numerical facts	68
Combinations of <i>set</i> + particle	69
The combination <i>set in</i>	70
Nouns	72
Verbs	72
<i>Sense (i)</i>	72
<i>Sense (ii)</i>	72
<i>Minor senses</i>	73
<i>Sundry idioms</i>	73
<i>Set in</i> as a phrasal verb	73
<i>Word-forms</i>	74
<i>Subjects</i>	74
<i>A dictionary entry</i>	75
Other phrasal verbs with <i>set</i>	75
Conclusion	78

6 The meeting of lexis and grammar	
Introduction	81
What is said about <i>of</i>	81
A corpus view of <i>of</i>	82
Frequency	84
Of outside nominal groups	85
Of in nominal groups	85
Conventional measures	85
Less conventional measures	86
The status of headword	86
Focus nouns	87
Focus on a part	87
Focus on a specialized part	88
Focus on a component, aspect, or attribute	88
Support	89
Metaphor	90
Double-headed nominal groups	90
Titles	90
Nominalizations	91
Modification of first noun (N1)	93
Mopping up	94
Superlative adjectives	94
Fixed phrases	94
Miscellaneous	94
Evaluation	95
Analysis of examples in Table 1	96
Non-nominal instances of <i>of</i>	96
Nominal group	96
Conclusion	98

7 Evaluating instances

Introduction	99
Throw away your evidence	99
Text and language	102
Meaning and structure	104
Procedure	105
Findings	107
Conclusion	108

8 Collocation

Introduction	109
Two models of interpretation	109
The open-choice principle	109
The idiom principle	110
<i>Evidence from long texts</i>	112
Collocation	115
Collocation of <i>back</i>	116
Analysis of the collocational pattern of <i>back</i>	117
<i>Upward collocates: back</i>	117
<i>Downward collocates: back</i>	118
Conclusion	121

9 Words about words

Introduction	123
Structure	124
Variation in co-text	126
About the word itself	126
What people mean	126
Structure: verb explanations	127
Animate subjects	127
Inanimate subjects	129
Mixed subjects	130
Operators	130
Summary	132

Analysis of the second part	132
First chunk	132
Second chunk	134
Discussion	134
Applications	135
Inferences and implications	135
Conclusion	136
Summing up	137
Appendix I	139
Appendix II	150
Appendix III	154
Bibliography	165
Glossary	169
Index	177

Index

Entries relate to the Introduction, Chapters 1 to 9, and the glossary. References to the glossary are indicated by 'g' after the page number.

- adjectives, superlative, with *of* 94
- alphabetical order,
 - concordances 33–4, 147
 - frequency lists 31, 141, 142
- ambiguity 104–5
- animate subjects, explanation of
 - verbs 127–9
- automatic parsing 36
- back*,
 - collocation 116–21
 - meanings 112
- 'bank of English' 26
- Biber, D. 18
- Birmingham Collection of English Texts
 - now The Bank of English 24, 40, 53–4
- Brown University corpus 19, 23–4, 40, 99–100
- CALL (Computer Assisted Language Learning) 36
- categories, categorization 35–6, 49
- character(s) 28, 169g
- Chomsky, N 103
- chunking 124, 132–4
- citation(s) 40, 169g
 - in concordances 43–4
 - forms 105, 108
- clean-text policy, 21–2
- Cobuild 1–3, 169g
 - dictionary 2, 75, 123–4, 127
 - English grammar 89
 - frequency count 143
- coding standards 21
- coherence 102
- Collins English Dictionary (CED)*,
 - back* 112
 - decline* 44–50
 - pursue* 113
- collocate(s), collocation 3, 71, 105–7, 109–21, 170g
- comment, part of sentence 124, 125
- competence vs. performance 103
- Comprehensive Grammar of the English Language, A (CGEL)* 100
- Computer Assisted Language Learning (CALL) 36
- computer-held corpora 14–15
- computer processing 27–36
- concordance(s) 40–41, 42–51, 105–7, 170–1g
- context 171g
- copyright permission 15
- 'core' meaning 113
- corpus/corpora 171–2g
 - creation 13–26
 - kinds 23–6
 - size 18–19, 100
- corrections to corpora 22–3
- co-text 124, 125, 126–7, 172g
- counter-examples 99
- Daley, R. 106
- databases from corpora 22
- data processing 27–36
- decline* 44–51, 150–3
- delexicalization 113
- descriptive vs. prescriptive study 60–61
- design of corpora 15–21
- deviance, text and language 102
- dictionaries 7, 38–9, 75, 134–5
- discourse 172g
- documents in corpora 19
- double-headed nominal groups 90–93
- downward collocation 115–16, 118
- electronic form of corpus 14–15
- encoding standards 21
- evaluation of instances 99–108
- evidence of usage 37–51
- examples, citing and discarding 99, 100
- existing descriptions 37–9
- extracts in corpora 23
- first order word list 140
- fixed phrases with *of* 94
- focus nouns with *of* 87–9

- formal language 16
 framework of explanation 132–3
 Francis, W. 23, 99
 frequency 18–19, 30–32, 142, 144

 genres, classification in corpora 19, 23
 gloss 132–3
 grammar and lexis 81–88

 Hanks, P.W. 123
 headword,
 similarity to lemma 42
 status 86–7
 Hofland, K. 19, 40, 99
 homographs 42

 idiom 8, 172–3g
 idiom principle 110–15, 173g
 implications from explanations 135–6
 inanimate subjects, explanations of
 verbs 129–30
 inferences from explanations 135–6
 informal language 16
 informant testing 39
 input of text 14–15, 28
 instances,
 citation 40
 evaluation 99–108
 interpretation 109–15
 introspections, native-speaker 39
is, concordance 146–9

 Johansson, S. 19, 23, 40, 99
 Johnson, Dr 40
 Jones, S. 24, 27, 106, 117

 Kučera, H. 23, 99
 KWIC (Key Word in Context) 32–3, 43,
 146–8, 173g

 Lancaster-Oslo-Bergen (LOB) corpus 19,
 23, 40, 99–100
 language vs. text 102–4
langue vs. *parole* 103
 legal aspects, copyright 15
 lemma(s), lemmatization 8, 41–2, 173–4g
 lexicographical constructs 38
 lexicography 40, 123
 lexis 174g
 and grammar 81–98
 sense and structure 53–65
 and syntax 103–4
 literary language 16–17

 LOB (Lancaster-Oslo-Bergen) corpus 19,
 23, 40, 99–100
 London-Lund corpus 24

 maintenance of corpora 22–3
 Martinet, A.V. 82
 meaning,
 ‘core’ 113
 explanation of 123–37
 and structure 104–6
 units 6–9
 metaphor, with *of* 90
 Mindt, D. 3
 mixed subjects, explanation of verbs 130
Modern English Grammar, A 100
 modification of nouns 93–4
 monitor corpora 9, 24–6

 native-speaker introspections 39
 natural language 5–6
 naturalness 5–6, 174–5g
 neutral collocates 116
 node(s) 105–6, 115, 175g
 nominal groups 85–98
 nominalizations 91–3

 occurrences, frequency 30–31, 142
OED (Oxford English Dictionary) 40
 of 81–98
 of course, idiom principle 110–11
 open-choice principle 109–10, 175g
 operators 124, 125, 130, 131, 132, 133
 optical scanning for input 14–15
 ordering, in concordances 33–4, 43,
 140–2, 146, 147, 148
 Oxford English Dictionary (OED) 40

 paraphrase 136–7
parole vs. *langue* 103
 performance vs. competence 103
 performative use 47
 period of time, coverage of corpora 18
 permissions, copyright 15
 Phillips, M. 3, 31, 45
 phrasal verbs 67–79
 phrase-meaning vs. word-meaning 71
 phrases, with *of* 94
 pragmatics 3
 prescriptive vs. descriptive study 60–61
 processing of corpora and texts 20–21,
 27–36
 Productive Features 61
 provisional corpora 20

- quasi-speech 16
- Quirk, R. 24, 82
- Reed, A. 27
- register 110
- Renouf, A. 3, 13, 17, 40, 54
- reverse alphabetization, in
 - concordances 34, 148
- running words 30, 175g
- sample corpora 19, 23–4
- Saussure, F. de 103
- scanning for input 14–15
- second*, meanings 106–7
- selection,
 - for concordances 35, 43
 - for corpora 20, 40–41
- semantics 3
- sense(s),
 - and frequency 101–2
 - and structure 53–65
 - and syntax, co-ordination 154–6
- sentences, structure 124–5
- set*, phrasal verbs 67–79
- Sinclair, J.M. 2, 3, 5, 20, 24, 27, 38, 61, 68, 89, 106, 108, 109, 117, 123
- slot-and-filler model 109–10
- span 175g
- spoken language 15–16
- Stock, P.F. 49
- structure,
 - and meaning 104–6
 - and sense 53–65
 - statements 124–5
 - verb explanations 127–32
- subjects, in explanations of verbs 127–30
- substitutability 82
- superlative adjectives, with *of* 94
- supporting nouns, with *of* 89–94
- Survey of English Usage 100
- Svartvik, J. 24
- syntax,
 - and lexis 103–4
 - and sense, co-ordination 154–6
- text analysis statistics 34–5, 149
- Text Encoding Initiative 21
- text(s) 175–6g
 - input 14–15
 - processing 20–21, 27–36
 - representation, standards 21
 - selection 15–17
 - vs. language 102–4
- 'text-transitive' 49
- The Bank of English *formerly* Birmingham Collection of English Texts 24, 40, 53–4
- the*, frequency 18, 143
- thesauri 7
- Thomson, A.J. 82
- time indicators, coverage of corpora 18
- titles, double-headed nominal groups 90–91
- topic, part of sentence 124, 125
- transitivity 49
- typicality 17
- units of meaning 6–9
- upward collocation 116, 117
- usage, evidence of 37–51
- verb explanations, structure 127–32
- verbs, phrasal 67–79
- vocabulary 29–30, 176g
 - clustering 31
- Willis, J.D. 3
- word-form(s) 28–9, 176g
 - frequency *see* word(s), frequency
 - and lemmas 41–2
 - see also* concordances; vocabulary
- word-meaning vs. phrase-meaning 71
- word(s) 28–9, 176g
 - explanation 123–37
 - frequency 18–19, 30–32, 142, 144
 - and phrases 67–79
- written language 15–16
- yield* 53–65, 157–63
- Zipf, G.K. 18