

INDEX

- Abbado, Claudio, 306, 316
Abduction from the Seraglio, The
 (Mozart), 60
 Abraham of Sancta Clara, 21
 Academy of Fine Arts, 110, 146
 Adler, Alexandra, 251
 Adler, Alfred, 3, 42, 130, 192, 196, 226, 251
 Adler, Friedrich, 158, 165
 Adler, Kurt, 251
 Adler, Kurt Herbert, 271
 Adler, Max, 191
 Adler, Viktor, 34, 40, 141–42, 162, 193, 197, 264
 Agliardi, Antonio, 143
 Albert II, Holy Roman Emperor, 12
 Albertina gallery, 119
 Albia dueling fraternity, 145
 Alexander I, Czar of Russia, 96
 Allesch, Ea von, 252
All Quiet on the Western Front (film), 210
 Alpine character of Vienna, 304–5
 Altenberg, Peter, 45, 127, 136, 140, 241
 Amadeus Quartet, 258
 Amber Road, 10
 Ambivalence of the Viennese, 7–8
 “Amnesia” regarding Nazi period, 320–21
Anatol cycle (Schnitzler), 121, 123
 Anday, Rosette, 289
Anschluss (annexation by Germany), 228–39
 Anschütz, Heinrich, 92
 Anti-Semitism, 37, 40–42, 143, 144, 145–46
 in contemporary Vienna, 2, 42, 307–8, 309
 in Nazi period, 42, 242–45
 in 1920s, 208–10
 in Red Vienna, 197
 in Waldheim affair, 325–26
 Apartments, 1, 47
 Apponyi, Count Albert, 133
 Arafat, Yasir, 311
Arandora Star (ship), 259
Arbeiter-Zeitung (newspaper), 118, 156, 200, 219
 Architecture, 105–6, 111–14, 315–16
 Arco, Count Karl, 84
 Arconauts, the, 177, 180
 Arendt, Hannah, 227, 273
Ariadne auf Naxos (Strauss), 160
 Armenian colony, 60

- Art and artists, 110–13, 114–19
Art of Plain Talk, The (Flesch), 278
 Artstetten country estate, 156
 Associated Press, 168
 Association for Private Musical Performances, 174
 Association of Visual Artists of Vienna, 110–11
 Association of Visual Artists of Vienna/Secession, 111
 Attila the Hun, 19
 Augarten (park), 74, 291
 Augustin, Marx, 18, 56
 Austerlitz, Friedrich, 156, 200
 Australia, 259
 Austrian Freedom Movement, 286
 Austrian Institute for Business Cycle Research, 280
 Austrian Jewish Museum, 38
 Austrian Legion, 220
 Austrian National Library, 65, 73
 Austrian Patriotic Front, 71
 Austrian State Treaty (1955), 301
 “Austro-Fascism,” 216–19
 “Austro-Marxism,” 204–5
Autobiographical Study (Freud), 211
Auto-da-fé (Canetti), 180
- Babenbergs, the, 11–12, 30
 Bachmann, Ingeborg, 47, 307
 Baden, 9
 Bagration, Princess Katharina, 97
 Bahr, Hermann, 115, 120–21, 123, 135, 136, 140, 145, 146, 156, 157
 Bajuvarians (Germanic tribe), 11
 Bárány, Robert, 158
 Barea, Ilse, 129
 Baroque art, 65–66
 Baroque Museum, 73
 Battle of Vienna (1945), 290–92
 Bauer, Otto, 193, 197, 201, 203, 204–5, 210, 219, 257
 Bauhaus art school, 179
 Beer, 15
 Beer, Rudolf, 283
 Beer-Hofmann, Richard, 122
 Beethoven, Karl, 91
 Beethoven, Ludwig van, 5, 8, 9, 15, 30, 73, 78, 82, 83, 86–92, 95
 Beethoven, Nikolaus Johann van, 88, 89
 Békešsy, Imre, 183
 Belgrade, 55, 59
 Belle Vue Hotel, 9–10
 Belli, Giuseppe Gioacchino, 32
- Belt railroad, 112
 Belvedere Castle, 64, 65, 73, 155
 Benatzky, Ralph, 175
 Benedict XV, Pope, 182
 Benedikt, Moritz, 162, 182
 Berchtold, Count Leopold von, 43
 Berg, Alban, 135, 139, 140, 158, 174, 226
 Berg, Helene Nahowski, 174
 Bergner, Elisabeth, 270
 Berlin, 5, 70–71
Berliner Zeitung (newspaper), 125–26
 Bernadette Subirous, St., 254
 Bernhard, Thomas, 307
 Bernstein, Leonard, 316
 Berté, Heinrich, 175
 Bettauer, Hugo, 41–42
 Bettelheim, Bruno, 131, 247
Bettgeher (bedgoers), 47
 Beurden, Bernard van, 1
 Bevan, Edward, 188
 Bey, Ahmed, 56
 Biedermann, Maj. Karl, 291
 Biedermeier epoch, 98–100
 Bing, Sir Rudolf, 33, 271
 Bismarck, Otto von, 144, 145
 “Bitter Bread, The” (Roth), 262–63
 Black death, 56
 Black market, postwar, 298
 Blanc, François, 250
 Blaschke, Hans, 290
 Blei, Franz, 180, 273
 Bleibtreu, Hedwig, 122
 Blenheim, Battle of (1704), 64
 Bloch-Bauer, Adele, 116
 Blondel de Nesle, 37
 Blucher, Heinrich, 273
Blue Danube, The (Strauss), 8
 Body vocabulary, 7
 Böhm, Karl, 238, 302, 306
 Bolivia, 246
 Boltzmann, Ludwig, 5
 Bonaparte, Marie, 249–50
 Bonaparte, Marie-Félix, 250
 Bonaparte, Prince Roland, 250
 Borutin, Sidonie Nadherny von, 184
 Bosel, Sigmund, 171, 172
 Bösendorfer Hall, 139
 Bourbon-Parma, Prince Sixtus of, 160
 Bourbon-Parma, Prince Xavier of, 160
 Bourgeoisie, 26
 Brahms, Johannes, 9, 29–30, 108, 132, 185
 Brainin, Norbert, 258
 Brandy, 15

- Braudel, Fernand, 54
 Brazil, 274
 Brecht, Bertolt, 183, 225, 270
 Breitner, Hugo, 195, 196
Brenner, Der (magazine), 227
 Brezhnev, Leonid I., 312
 Britten, Benjamin, 266
 Broch, Anne Marie Meier-Graefe, 273
 Broch, Franziska von Rothermann, 227
 Broch, Hermann, 110, 152, 226–27, 251–52, 262, 265, 272–73
 Brod, Max, 177, 178
 Bruckner, Anton, 23, 129, 132–33
 Buber, Martin, 31–32, 122
 Buber-Neumann, Margarete, 178
 Budapest, 54, 59, 64, 155, 168, 308
 Bullitt, William C., 249, 250
 Bürckel, Joseph, 243
 Bureaucracy, 26–27, 33–36
 Burgtheater, 31–32, 105, 115, 152, 153, 175–76, 295
 Burial sites, 3–4
 Burlingham, Dorothy Tiffany, 251

 Cabarets, 176
 Café Central, 42–43, 45, 48, 241
 Café Griensteidl, 45, 110, 120, 138
 Café Herrenhof, 177
 Café Imperial, 42, 43
 Café Landtmann, 42
 Café Megalomania, 120
 Café Museum, 43, 45, 180
 Café Sperl, 43
 Calzabigi, Raniero da, 77
 Cambridge University, 187
 Canada, 259
 Canaletto, 67
 Canetti, Elias, 33, 43, 180, 202, 226
 Cappellini, Arnaldo, 212
 Capuchin Church, 3–4, 159
Capuchin Crypt, The (Roth), 46
 Carl, Karl, 99
 Carl Theater, 99
 Carnap, Rudolf, 188, 279
 Carnuntum, 11
 Carter, Jimmy, 312
 Caspar, Mitzi, 9
 Castiglione, Camillo, 171, 172
Castle, The (Kafka), 34
 Castlereagh, Viscount, 96
 Catherine the Great, Empress of Russia, 69, 72
 Catholic Church, 20, 21–22, 23–25, 192, 197, 217, 237
 Celestine III, Pope, 37
 Celtic tribes, 10
 Cemetery of St. Marx, 9
 Central Association of Austrian Emigrants, 253
 Central Cemetery, 9
 Central Office for Jewish Emigration, 247
 Chagall, Marc, 261
 Chamberlain, Neville, 230
 Charcot, Jean Martin, 128
 Chargaff, Erwin, 279
 Charlemagne, 11
 Charles Borromeo, St., 21
 Charles V, Holy Roman Emperor, 54
 Chastity Commission, 29, 72
 Children, 2, 319
 Chile, 237
 China, 237, 246–47
 Christianization of Vienna, 19–21
 Christian Social Party, 142–43, 164, 170, 189, 196, 204
 Church of St. Charles Borromeo, 65, 135
 Church of St. Michael, 24
 Church of the Hospital for Mental Diseases, 112
 Church of the Nine Choirs of Angels, 21
 Ciano, Count Galeazzo, 234
 City expansion (1800s), 103–6
 City Hall, 105, 189, 201
 Civil war (1934), 218–19
 Claasen, Eugen, 254
 Clemenceau, Georges, 168–69, 252
 Clement XIV, Pope, 72
 Clothing, 304
 Coffeehouse (*Stammcafé*), 42–49, 61–62, 67, 98–99
 Coffee introduced to Vienna, 61–62
 Collins, Gen. James Lawton, Jr., 327
 Colloredo, Prince-Archbishop Hieronymus, 84
Communist Manifesto (Marx and Engels), 101
 Communist Party, 164, 165, 189, 286, 293–94, 295, 299
 Congress of Vienna (1814–15), 91, 96–97
 Conservation laws, 9
 Constantinople, 6, 20, 54, 59
 Constitution of 1934, 219
 Constitution of the Austrian Republic, 160
 Consular Academy, 320
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 96
 Coping strategies of the Viennese, 35
 Corpus Christi procession, 23–24

- Corregidor, Der* (Wolf), 132
 Corruption in government, 310–11
Così fan tutte (Mozart), 85, 86
 Counter-Reformation, 21, 31
 Court at the Sign of the Blue Bottle, 61, 62
 Court Opera, 30, 32, 105–6, 107–8, 132, 133–35, 147, 160, 172
 See also State Opera
 Court punctilio, 25–28
 Crankshaw, Edward, 32, 148
Creation, The (Haydn), 82
 Crime, 318
 Croissants, 62
 Csokor, Franz Theodor, 242
 Cuba, 246, 259
 Cuisine of Vienna, 14
Cultural History of the Modern Age (Friedell), 241
 Cultural inbreeding, 78
 Czechoslovakia, 165–66
 Czerny, Karl, 88, 92

 Dachau concentration camp, 247
 D'Allio, Donato Felice, 67
 D'Annunzio, Gabriele, 125
 Dante, 262
 Danube Canal, 8
 Danube River, 8
 Da Ponte, Lorenzo, 85–86
 Darvas, Lilli, 270
 Daun, Count Leopold von, 73
 D'Aviano, Marco, 58
Death of Virgil, The (Broch), 272, 273
Decline of the West (Spengler), 241
 Dehmel, Richard, 127
 Deledda, Grazia, 183
Demolished Literature, The (Kraus), 45, 126
Demons, The (Doderer), 46, 202
 Depression of the 1930s, 206–7
 Desserts, 14
 Deuticke, Franz, 128
 Deutsch, Hans, 238
 Deutsch, Otto Erich, 258
 De Valera, Eamon, 233
 Dialect of the Viennese, 12–14, 305
 Dieterle, William, 269
 Diodato, Johannes, 62
 Dirac, Paul A., 233
 Dittersdorf, Karl von, 81
 Döbling, 146
Dr. Faustus (Mann), 266
 Doderer, Heimito von, 9, 13, 46, 202

 Dollfuss, Engelbert, 213–14, 215, 216, 217–18, 219, 220–21, 222–23
 Domgasse, 61, 62
 Dominican Republic, 246, 259–61
Don Giovanni (Mozart), 32, 85–86
 Donner, Georg Raphael, 72–73
Doppelgänger, 211–12
Dreimäderlhaus (Berte), 175
 Drese, Helmut, 316
 Dreyfus affair, 145
 Drinking habits of the Viennese, 18–19
 Drtil (Czech assassin), 217
 Dulles, John Foster, 301
 Dumplings, 14
Dunera (ship), 259
 Duport, Jean Louis, 92
 Durazzo, Count Jacopo, 76

 Eating habits of the Viennese, 14–15
 Eckartsau, 168
Ecstasy (film), 270
 Edict of Tolerance (1781), 38, 74
 Educational system, 191–92
 Eferding, 209
 Eichmann, Adolf, 247–48, 277, 326
 Eichrodt, Ludwig, 98
 Eighth Symphony (Mahler), 137
 Einstein, Albert, 252, 272
 Eisenstadt, 38
 Elisabeth, Empress, 4, 107, 152, 153
 Elssler, Fanny, 83, 99
 Elssler, Johann, 82–83
 Emigrés from Vienna, 6–7, 36, 42, 233
 anti-Nazi Viennese, 254–57
 in Dominican Republic, 259–61
 in England, 250, 258–59
 Jews, 6, 210–11, 245–54, 257–58
 return to Vienna, 281–82, 304
 unhappy lives of, 262–63
 in the United States, 261–62, 263–73, 276–81
 “Emperor’s Hymn” (Haydn), 22
 Engels, Friedrich, 101, 142
 England, 70, 81, 97, 168, 230, 237, 245, 250, 258–59, 326
 Erdberg, 37
 Erlach, Johann Bernhard Fischer von, 65
 Ernst Mach Society, 188
Eroica symphony (Beethoven), 90
 Ertmann, Dorothea von, 88
Er und Sie magazine, 41
 Espionage, 318
 Espresso bars, 48
 Esterházy, Countess Karoline, 95

- Esterházy, Prince Nikolaus, 80, 81
 Esterházy, Prince Nikolaus II, 82
 Esterházy, Prince Paul Anton, 80
 Ethiopia, 68, 224
 Ethnic groups of Vienna, 2–3, 12, 318
 Etter, Philipp, 255
 Eugippius (presbyter), 19
Evil Spirit Lumpazivagabundus, The
 (Nestoy), 99
Existenz-Bandl (livelihood ribbon), 217
Exodus (film), 268

Fackel, Die (magazine), 126, 127, 157,
 172, 182, 183, 184, 222, 225
 Fallersleben, August Heinrich von, 22
 Famine of 1918–20, 166–67
Farewell to Vienna (Grillparzer), 330
 Farkas, Karl, 176–77, 253
Fasching (carnival), 306
 Fatalism of the Viennese, 4, 60
 Favianis, 19
 Feigl, Herbert, 262, 279
 Ferdinand, Archduke, 72
 Ferdinand I, Emperor, 102, 103
 Ferenczi, Sandor, 130
 Fey, Maj. Emil, 220, 233
 Fichtel, Paula, 250
 Ficker, Ludwig von, 185
Fidelio (Beethoven), 90
 Figl, Leopold, 294–95, 298, 299, 300, 301
 Fischer, Ernst, 295, 299
 Fischer, Johann Martin, 73
 Fischhof, Adolf, 102
Fledermaus, Die (Strauss), 108
 Fledermaus cabaret, 113, 117, 241
 Flesch, Rudolf, 278
 Fliess, Wilhelm, 9, 250
 Flirtatiousness of the Viennese male, 28–
 29
 Florence, 69
 Flower Toni, 208
Föhn (southern wind), 213
 Fontana, Oskar Maurus, 254
 Foreigners, attitudes toward, 2, 318–19
Fortwursteln (muddling through), 34–35
 Four-power occupation, 296–300, 301
 Fraenkel, Josef, 37
 France, 54, 170, 230, 237, 245, 252–54,
 326
 Franz I, Emperor, 39, 94, 96
 Franz I, Holy Roman Emperor, 4, 25, 69,
 71–72, 73
 Franz Ferdinand, Archduke, 28, 155, 156
 Franz Josef I, Emperor, 5, 23, 28, 33, 35,
 40, 103, 104, 105, 107, 109, 119,
 129, 143, 144, 151, 152–53, 155,
 156, 158–59, 207, 304
Fräulein Else (Schnitzler), 212
Frau ohne Schatten, Die (Strauss), 172
 Freedom Party, 302, 309
 Freihaus Theater, 32
Freiheit in Krähwinkel (Nestoy), 99–100
 Frenkel, Erwin, 259
 Freud, Amalia Nathanson, 128
 Freud, Anna, 249, 250–51
 Freud, Ernst, 156, 222
 Freud, Jakob, 128
 Freud, Martha Bernays, 128, 248
 Freud, Martin, 156, 222, 235, 249, 258
 Freud, Mathilde, 129
 Freud, Oliver, 156
 Freud, Sigmund, 1, 9–10, 36, 42, 49, 122,
 128, 131, 136, 140, 143, 156, 165,
 187, 196, 204, 211, 241, 253, 268,
 304
 critics of, 130
 early years, 128
 emigration from Vienna, 248–49, 250
 German annexation of Austria, 234–35
 personal life, 130–31
 psychoanalytic work, 129–30
 residences, 128–29
 Schnitzler and, 211–12
 Vienna, attitude toward, 128
 Freud, Sophie, 162
Freudlose Gasse, Die (Bettauer), 41
 Friedell, Egon, 241–42
 Friedrich II, “the Great,” King of
 Prussia, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74
 Friedrich Wilhelm III, King of Prussia,
 96
 Front Fighters, 199, 205
 Fuchs, Countess, 4
 Funerals, 4, 319
 Funerary museum, 3

 Garbo, Greta, 41
Gemütlichkeit mood of Vienna, 2, 49–50,
 98
 General Hospital, 75
 Geneva, Switzerland, 313–14
 Genzinger, Marianne von, 81
 George, Princess of Greece and
 Denmark, 249–50
 George, Stefan, 124
 German National Party, 144, 145, 164,
 196

- Germany, 22, 160, 221–22
 annexation of Austria, 228–39
 Gershwin, George, 265
 Gerstl, Richard, 5, 139
 Gilbert and Sullivan, 110
 Girardi, Alexander, 109, 137, 152
Glacis (walls and ramparts around Vienna), 103–4
 Gleispach, Wenzel, 209
 Glöckel, Otto, 191, 192, 201
 Gluck, Christoph Willibald, 30, 67, 68, 76–78
 Gluck, Marianne Perg, 77
 Gödel, Kurt, 188, 279
 Goebbels, Joseph, 210, 254
 Goering, Hermann, 158, 242, 278
 Goldmann, Max. *See* Reinhardt, Max
Good Earth, The (film), 265, 270
Good Soldier Svejk, The (Hašek), 34
 Gottlein, Arthur, 246
 Goulash, 14
 Government, 35–36, 141–45
 the bureaucracy, 26–27, 33–36
 corruption in, 310–11
 Dollfuss dictatorship, 214–21
 first Republic, 163–65, 168–70
 “grand coalition” of Socialists and conservatives, 299
 Kreisky era, 308–15
 liberal government, establishment of, 103
 Schuschnigg government, 221–24, 228–30
 Waldheim’s election, 323–27
 See also Nazi period; Red Vienna
 Graben, 56
Gräfin Maritza (Kalman), 175
Grande Illusion, La (film), 267
Grantig (peevisish mood), 319
Great Ziegfeld, The (film), 270
 Greene, Graham, 46, 298–99
 Gregor, Nora, 257
 Grillparzer, Franz, 92, 97, 283, 330
 Grob, Therese, 95
 Gropius, Alma Mahler. *See* Mahler, Alma Schindler
 Gropius, Manon, 138, 225, 226
 Gropius, Walter, 47, 116, 138, 179
 Gruber, Karl, 321
 Grünbaum, Fritz, 176, 177
 Grunwald, Henry Anatole, 278–79
 Guest workers, 3
 Guiccardi, Countess Giulietta, 89
Gypsy Baron, The (Strauss), 109
 Haas, Willy, 177
 Habicht, Theo, 216
 Habsburg house law (Pragmatic Sanction), 67–68
 Habsburgs, the, 4, 12, 21, 22, 25–26, 30, 56, 67–68, 276–77, 308–9
 See also specific family members
 Hacker, Friedrich, 281–82
 Hahn, Hans, 188
 Haile Selassie, Emperor of Ethiopia, 224
 Hainfeld, 142
 Hallstein civilization, 10
 Hammarskjöld, Dag, 322
 Hammer Bread Works, 192–93
 Handke, Peter, 307, 325
 Hand-kissing, 28
 Hansen, Theophilus von, 107
 Hanslick, Eduard, 108
 Hartmann, Otto, 287
 Haschka, Lorenz Leopold, 82
 Hašek, Jaroslav, 34
 Haugwitz, Count Friedrich von, 73
 Haussmann, Baron Georges Eugène, 104
 Haydn, Franz Joseph, 22, 30, 68, 73, 78–83, 87
 Haydn, Maria Anna Keller, 79
 Hayek, Friedrich August von, 280, 281
 Health problems of the Viennese, 14–15
 Hecht, Ben, 268
 Heer, Friedrich, 319
 Heiligenstadt, 9, 15
 “Heiligenstadt Testament” (Beethoven), 15
 Heim, Else, 269
 Heimann, Benny, 181
Heimwehren (right-wing militias), 205, 206, 215, 216, 218
 Heinrich II, Margrave, 12
 Henry IV, King of France, 133
 Herbeck, Johann von, 93
 “Herr Karl” character, 303
 Herzl, Hans, 5
 Herzl, Julie, 146
 Herzl, Theodor, 5, 40, 122, 145–46
 Hess, August, 266
 Hess, Rudolf, 223
 Hess, Victor F., 264
 Hesse, Hermann, 274
 Hesse, Prince Philip of, 234
Heurige wine taverns, 16–17, 98
 Heydrich, Reinhard, 233
 Hildebrandt, Johann Lukas von, 64, 65
 Himmelpfortgasse, 65
 Himmler, Heinrich, 223, 233, 278

- Hindemith, Paul, 117
His Last Mistake (Polgar), 262
 Hitler, Adolf, 2, 24, 44–45, 120, 143, 144, 151, 185, 208, 210, 215, 225
 annexation of Austria, 228–29, 230, 231, 234, 237, 238, 239
 Austrian putsch of 1934, 221–22
 Mussolini, alliance with, 223–24
 return to Vienna, 6, 236, 238
 in Vienna as student, 146–47, 148
 World War II, 288, 289, 290
Hitler Gang, The (film), 269
 Hofburg Castle, 25, 31, 66, 70
Höfe (housing superblocks), 194–95
 Hoffmann, Josef, 111, 113, 116, 118, 194
 Hofmann, Isaak Löw, 124
 Hofmannsthal, Franz von, 213
 Hofmannsthal, Gertrud Schlesinger von, 124
 Hofmannsthal, Hugo von, 5, 47, 122–25, 136, 156, 157, 170, 176, 213
Hofrat (Court Counselor), 26
 Hohenberg, Duchess Sophie of, 155, 156
 Hoher Markt, 10
 Hollywood, Viennese emigrés in, 267–71
 Holy Roman Empire, 12, 68, 96
 Holzmeister, Clemens, 193
 Horthy, Miklós, 168
 “House friends,” 126
 House of Atonement, 128–29
 Housing, 1, 47, 141, 191, 193–96, 315
 Hradčany Castle, 103
 Hummel, Johann Nepomuk, 91, 92
 Hundertwasser, Friedensreich, 315
 Hungary, 166, 168, 308
 Huth, Capt. Alfred, 291
 Hüttenbrenner, Anselm, 93

Idealism and Sobriety (Bauer), 193
 Inferiority complex of the Viennese, 3
 Inflation, 170–71, 284
 Influenza pandemic (1918–20), 162
 Innitzer, Theodor Cardinal, 24, 235, 237, 286
 Innocent XI, Pope, 58
 Innsbruck, 102
 International Atomic Energy Agency, 313
 International bodies, Vienna as meeting place for, 313–14
 International Court of Justice, 207
 International Hunting Exhibition (1910), 118
 International Psychoanalytical Association, 130

Iphigénie en Tauride (Gluck), 77
Irma la Douce (film), 268
 Israel, 326
 Italy, 221, 224

 Jaczko, Cäcilie, 144
 Jakobson, Max, 322
 Janáček, Leoš, 160
 Jaray, Hans, 270
Jedermann (Hofmannsthal), 176
Jenufa (Janáček), 160
Jeremiah (Zweig), 157
 Jeritza, Maria, 160, 161, 173, 213, 271, 302
 Jérôme, king of Westphalia, 90
 Jesuits, 72
Jewish Morning Journal, 242
 Jews, 2, 197, 217
 assimilationists, 40
 in contemporary Vienna, 307
 Dominican Republic, settlement in, 259–61
 emigration from Vienna, 6, 210–11, 245–54, 257–58
 history in Vienna, 36–42
 Nazi period, treatment during, 42, 242–45
 Soviet refugees, 311–13
 Waldheim and, 323, 325, 326
 World War I refugees, 161–62, 167
 Zionist movement, 145, 146
 See also Anti-Semitism
 John of Capistrano, St., 20
 John Paul II, Pope, 24–25, 58, 327
 John III Sobieski, King of Poland, 57, 58, 59
 Jonas, Franz, 322
 Jones, Ernest, 130, 156, 248, 249
 Jones, Jennifer, 254
Jonny spielt auf (Křenek), 174
 Josef I, Holy Roman Emperor, 64
 Josef II, Holy Roman Emperor, 16, 25, 29, 30, 33
 burial site, 4
 death of, 75
 government of, 73–75
 Jews, treatment of, 38
 Mozart and, 78, 85
 religious attitudes, 21, 72
 Josephinism cult, 75
 Joyce, James, 180, 251–52
 Judenplatz, 37
Judenstaat, Der (Herzl), 40
 Jugendstil art movement, 111, 316

- Jung, Carl Gustav, 130
Jung Wien. See "Young Vienna"
 intellectuals
Jurispudence (Klimt), 115
- Kafka, Franz, 10, 34, 178–79
 Kafka, Helene, 287
 Kahlenberg Mountain, 8, 58
 Kahler, Erich, 272
Kakania (mocking name for monarchy), 154
 Kálmán, Emmerich, 109, 175
 Kaltenbrunner, Ernst, 248
 Kammerspiele theater, 176
 Karajan, Herbert von, 306
 Kara Mustafa, 56, 58
 Karl I, Emperor, 159–60, 163, 165, 168, 204
 Karl VI, Holy Roman Emperor, 21, 28, 64, 66, 67–68
 Karl VII, Holy Roman Emperor, 70, 71
 Karl-Marx-Hof, 194–95, 196, 218
 Kärntnerstrasse, 299
 Kärntner Theater, 92, 94
 Kastelic, Jakob Franz, 289
 Kaunitz, Count Wenzel von, 73, 75
 Keitel, Field Marshal Wilhelm, 228
 Kelsen, Hans, 160
 Kennedy, John F., 308
 Kerr, Alfred, 126
 Keynes, John Maynard, 184, 281
 Keyserling, Hermann, Count, 241
 Khrushchev, Nikita S., 300, 308
 Kiepara, Jan, 175
 Kinsky, Prince Ferdinand, 90
 Kisch, Egon Erwin, 155, 164, 177, 180–81
Kiss, The (Klimt), 116
 Kitchener, Lord, 148
Kitsch, 106
 Kleiber, Carlos, 271
 Kleiber, Erich, 174, 271
Kleine Freimaurer Kantate (Mozart), 23
 Klemens Maria, St., 22
 Klimt, Ernst, 114, 115
 Klimt, Gustav, 49, 111, 114–16, 117, 118, 119, 136, 162
 Klosterneuburg, 67
 Knapptertsbusch, Hans, 289
 Knights of the Golden Fleece, 23
 Kokoschka, Oscar, 47, 49, 111, 116–17, 118, 127, 137–38, 158, 185, 265
 Kolonitz, Count Leopold, 37
 Kolschitzky, Georg Franz, 61–62
- König, Franz Cardinal, 24
König Ottokars Glück und Ende (Grillparzer), 283
 Körner, Theodor, 300, 302
 Korngold, Erich Wolfgang, 173, 270
 Kortner, Fritz, 268
 Kraus, Karl, 13, 32, 33, 36, 40, 45, 46, 49, 113, 114, 117, 120, 121, 126–27, 130, 140, 157, 162, 164, 171, 177, 180, 181–84, 185, 203, 222, 225, 237
 Krawarik, Johannes, 286
 Kreisky, Bruno, 300, 308, 309, 311, 313–14, 322, 326
 Kreisler, Fritz, 167
 Křenek, Ernst, 174–75
Krone für Zion, Eine (Kraus), 40
Krumme Teufel, Der (Haydn), 79
 Kuh, Anton, 245
 Kun, Béla, 165, 168, 184
 Kunschak, Leopold, 167
 Künstlerhaus, 63, 110
 "Kunstschau" exhibition, 116–17
 Kurz, Hans Rudolf, 327
- Lamarr, Hedy, 270
 Lang, Fritz, 33
 Lanner, Josef, 108
 Lanyi, Richard, 237
 Lanz, Adolf Josef, 147–48
Last Days of Mankind, The (Kraus), 46, 180, 181–82
Last of the Mohicans, The (Cooper), 96
 Latour, Count Theodor Baillet von, 103
Laura (film), 268
 Laxenburg Castle, 160
 League of Living Austria, 253
 League of Nations, 170, 207, 214, 225
 Learning, Viennese respect for, 27–28
 Lehár, Franz, 43, 109, 175
 Lehmann, Lotte, 160, 173, 302
 Leinsdorf, Erich, 271
 Lejeune, Robert, 274
 Lenin, V. I., 43, 204
 Leo XIII, Pope, 143
 Leopold I, Holy Roman Emperor, 30, 37–38, 56, 57, 59, 65
 Leopold II, Holy Roman Emperor, 75
 Leopold III, Margrave St., 11–12
 Leopold I of Babenberg, Margrave, 11
 Leopold V the Virtuous of Austria, Duke, 37
 Leopoldsberg hill, 8, 12
 Leopoldskron Castle, 176
 Leopoldstadt, 99, 161

- Leutnant Gustl* (Schnitzler), 121–22
 Lewis, Sinclair, 224–25
 Lichnowsky, Maria Christiane, 87
 Lichnowsky, Prince Karl, 87, 90, 92
 Lichtental, 93
Liebelei (dalliance), 29
Liebelei (Schnitzler), 121
 Liebenberg, Andreas, 56, 57
 Liechtenstein, Prince, 83
 Ligne, Prince Karl Joseph von, 97
 Linda, Berta, 107
 Lipizzaner stallions, 66, 168, 297–98
 Liszt, Franz, 78, 102
 Literature and writers, 45–46, 99–100,
 120–27, 156–57, 177, 179–84, 212–
 13, 226–27, 307
 Lobkowitz, Prince, 76
 Lobkowitz, Prince Franz Joseph Max, 90
 Löhr, Gen. Alexander, 324
 Loos, Adolf, 40, 45, 49, 111, 113–14,
 117, 127, 140, 185, 187, 194
 “Loos House,” 113–14
 Lorraine, Duke Charles of, 57, 58, 64
Lost Weekend, The (film), 268
 Louis XIII, King of France, 63
 Louis XIV, King of France, 63
 Louis XV, King of France, 69
 Lourdes, France, 254
 Lovett, Martin, 258
 Lubitsch, Ernst, 268
 Ludendorff, Gen. Erich, 215
 Lueger, Karl, 142–44
 Lukács, György, 184
 Lutheranism, 56

 Maazel, Lorin, 316
 Macabre, Viennese enjoyment of the, 4
 Macmillan, Harold, 301
 Madeira Island, 168
Magic Flute, The (Mozart). *See*
 Zauberflöte, Die
 Mahler, Alma Schindler, 46–47, 116,
 133, 135, 137–38, 174, 179, 224–25,
 252, 254, 262, 266, 302
 Mahler, Anna Justine, 137, 212, 226, 252
 Mahler, Bernhard, 36, 131
 Mahler, Gustav, 5, 10, 36, 42, 46, 49,
 116, 121, 133–37, 138, 139, 140
 Mahler, Maria Anna, 136
 Mahler, Otto, 133
 Mahler-Strasse, 137
 Makart, Hans, 107, 110
 Mancini, Olympe, 63
 Mann, Golo, 254
 Mann, Heinrich, 254
 Mann, Katia, 266
 Mann, Nelly, 254
 Mann, Thomas, 124, 224, 225, 252, 266,
 274, 275
 Männerheim, 147
Man Without Qualities, The (Musil), 50,
 113, 125, 180, 181, 225, 274
 Marcomanni (Germanic tribe), 11
 Marcus Aurelius, Emperor of Rome, 11
 Maria Theresa, Empress, 4, 25, 27, 29,
 31, 33, 38, 68, 69–74, 76, 317
 Maria Theresa thalers, 68
 Maria Valerie, Archduchess, 153
 Marie Antoinette, Queen of France, 25,
 77
 Marie Louise, Empress of France, 99, 156
 Marlborough, Duke of, 64
 Marshall Plan aid, 300
 Marx, Karl, 101, 263
Mask of Dijon, The (film), 267
 Mattsee, 208–9
 Mauthausen, 326–27
 Maximilian, Emperor of Mexico, 152
 Maximilian Franz, Archduke, 87
 Mayer, Agnes E., 266
 Mayerling, 9
 Mazarin, Cardinal, 63
 Medici, Duke Giovan Gastone, 69
Medicine (Klimt), 115
Meditations (Marcus Aurelius), 11
 Mehta, Zubin, 306
Mein Kampf (Hitler), 143, 147
 Meir, Golda, 311
Meistersinger, Die (Wagner), 108
 Melzi, Count, 76
 Mendelssohn, Eleonore von, 269
 Menger, Karl, 188, 279
 Metastasio, Pietro Antonio, 66–67, 75,
 76, 77, 78
 Metropole Hotel, 236, 300
 Metropolitan Opera (New York), 134,
 136, 173, 271
 Metternich, Prince Klemens Wenzel
 Nepomuk Lothar von, 9, 39, 96, 97,
 101, 102
 Metternich Palace, 9
 Mexico, 237
 Meyerbeer, Giacomo, 91, 102
Midsummer Night's Dream, A (film),
 269
 Miklas, Wilhelm, 221, 230–31, 232, 236
 Milan, 34
 Mildenburg, Anna von, 121

- Millöcker, Karl, 109
 Minorite Church, 53
Miracle of the White Stallions, The (film), 298
 Mises, Ludwig von, 257, 280–81, 319
 Mistral, Gabriela, 275
 Mohács, Battle of (1526), 55
 Mohammed II, Sultan, 6
 Mohammed IV, Sultan, 56
 Moissi, Alexander, 176
 Molden, Fritz, 287, 321
 Moll, Balthasar, 4
 Moll, Carl, 137
 Molnár, Ferenc, 270
 Molotov, Vyacheslav M., 301
 Montenuovo, Prince Alfred, 155–56, 159
Moon Is Blue, The (film), 268
 Moore, George Edward, 185, 187
Mörder, Hoffnung der Frauen (Kokoschka), 117
 Morreale, Eugenio, 216, 234
 Morzin, Count Karl Joseph Franz, 79, 80
 Moscow Declaration (1943), 288
 Moser, Koloman ("Kolo"), 111, 112
Moses und Aron (Schoenberg), 174
 Moslem raiders. *See* Turkish sieges
 Mozart, Constanze Weber, 29, 84, 86
 Mozart, Leopold, 4, 77
 Mozart, Nannerl, 77
 Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 4, 9, 13, 23, 25, 29, 30, 32, 60, 62, 67, 68, 72, 73, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 83–86, 87
 Muff, Gen. Wolfgang, 231
 Muir, Edwin and Willa, 252
 Museum of Art History, 105, 115
 Museum of Natural History, 105
 Museum of Sociology and Economics, 189
 Musical education, 31
 Music and composers, 30–31, 76–96, 107–10, 131–40, 172–76
 Music students, attitudes toward, 2
 Musikverein, 140
 Musil, Martha, 181
 Musil, Robert, 34, 35, 45, 49, 50, 106, 112–13, 125–26, 154, 157, 179–81, 196, 225–26, 254–55, 273–74
 Mussolini, Benito, 68, 196, 215–16, 218, 220, 221, 223–24, 229, 230, 234
 Myrdal, Gunnar, 281
 Napoleon I, Emperor of France, 83, 89, 90, 96
Narodny Listy (newspaper), 179
 National anthem, 22–23, 82
 Nationalist revolution (1848), 101–3
 Natural surroundings of Vienna, 8–10
 Nazi Party, 170–71, 189, 190, 205–6, 207, 209, 210, 216–17, 219–22, 223, 224, 227–28
 Nazi period, 24
 "amnesia" regarding, 320–21
 annexation by Germany, 228–39
 anti-Nazi resistance groups, 286–88, 289
 displeasure with German rule, 284–89
 emigration during, 6–7, 245–58
 final months, 289–92
 food shortages, 285
 inflation, 284
 Jews, treatment of, 42, 242–45
 "05" graffiti, 290
 "Ostmark" name for Austria, 284
 plebiscite of 1938, 237–39
 suicides, 241–42
 Nazis in the postwar period, 301–2
 Neighborhoods of Vienna, 104–5
 Neipperg, Count Adam Adalbert von, 156
 Nestroy, Johann Nepomuk, 13, 32, 99–100, 102
 Neubacher, Hermann, 238
Neue Freie Presse (newspaper), 108, 145, 146, 157
Neue Menschen (Adler), 191
Neue Prager Presse (newspaper), 180
Neue Rheinisch Zeitung (newspaper), 101
 Neuer Markt fountain, 72–73
Neues Oesterreich (newspaper), 295, 298
Neues Wiener Tagblatt (newspaper), 144
 Neurath, Otto, 188–89, 257, 258
 Neustädter-Stürmer, Odo, 233–34
 Neuzil, Wally, 119
 New York Philharmonic Orchestra, 136, 137
New York Times, 307, 323
 Nicolai, Otto, 30
 Ninth Symphony (Beethoven), 92
 Nissel, Siegmund, 258
 Northern lights, 228
Nozze di Figaro, Le (Mozart), 62, 85
 Nüll, Edward van der, 32
 Odoacer (German chieftain), 19
 Offenbach, Jacques, 110
 Office of Strategic Services, U.S. (OSS), 287

- Olbrich, Josef Maria, 111
 Olczewska, Maria, 173
 Olomouc, 102
 Operettas, 175
Orfeo ed Euridice (Gluck), 77
 Organization of Intellectual Cooperation, 225
 Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 313
 "Ornament and Crime" (Loos), 114
Ostara magazine, 147, 148
Ostjuden (eastern Jews), 161–62, 167
 Otto, Archduke, 207, 253, 276–77, 308–9
 Otto II, Holy Roman Emperor, 11
 Ottokar II Přemysl, king of Bohemia, 12
 Ottoman Empire, 54, 56, 58, 59–60
Outline of Psychoanalysis, An (Freud), 250
 Oxford University, 81

 Pabst, G. W., 41
 Palace of Justice riot (1927), 199–203
 Palais Stoclet, 113
Pallas Athena (Klimt), 115, 116
 Papen, Franz von, 222, 228, 229
 Paris, 252–53
 Partätische Kommission, 310
Pastoral symphony (Beethoven), 8, 89
 Patriotic Front, 217–18, 219, 224, 230
 Patronage system, 26
 Patton, Gen. George S., 297
 Pauli, Wolfgang, 264
 Pavelić, Ante, 324
 Perez de Cuellar, Javier, 323
 Perutz, M. F., 258
 Pets, 2
Philosophy (Klimt), 115
 Piffel, Friedrich Gustav, 118
 Pinay, Antoine, 301
 Pius VI, Pope, 21, 74–75
 Pius XI, Pope, 217, 285–86
 Plague Column, 56
 Planetta, Otto, 220, 221
 Plebiscite of 1938, 237–39
 Poincaré, Raymond, 160
 Polak, Ernst, 177
 Polak, Milena Jesenska, 34, 177–79, 226
 Polgar, Alfred, 106, 156, 177, 213, 253, 254, 262
 Polnauer, Josef, 139
 Pompadour, Madame, 69
 Popper, Karl, 171, 188, 226, 280, 281
 Population of Vienna, 7, 104
 Porpora, Niccolo, 78

 Portzer, Josef, 143
 Postal Savings Office, 112
 Prague, 103, 160
 Prater Park, 74, 291, 298, 303
 Preminger, Otto, 33, 268, 269–70, 295
 Preradović, Paula von, 23, 287
Presse, Die (newspaper), 327
 Princeton University, 265
 Princip, Gavrilo, 156
 Probus, Emperor of Rome, 15
 Probusgasse, 15
Professor Bernhardt (Schnitzler), 153
Profil (newsweekly), 323
 Prokofiev, Sergei, 186
Proporz (proportional spoils system), 310
 Prostitution, 29, 317–18
Protektion (patronage), 26
 Protestant Reformation, 21
 Protestants, civil equality for, 74
 Provisional National Assembly, 164
 Prussia, 70, 97
 Psychology of the Viennese, 1–8
 Public housing, 193–96
 Puccini, Giacomo, 172–73
 Puchberg, Michael, 86
Pummerin bell, 59
 Putsch of 1934, 219–22, 223

 Qaddafi, Col. Muammar, 311
 Quadi (Germanic tribe), 11
Quadragesimo Anno (papal encyclical), 217
 Quadruple Alliance, 97
 Quakers, 167, 257
 Qualtinger, Helmut, 303–4

 Raab, Julius, 300
 Rabi, Isidor Isaac, 264
 Radetzky, Count Joseph Wenzel, 108
 Raimund, Ferdinand, 4, 13
 Rainer, Luise, 265, 270
 Raschke, First Lt. Rudolf, 291
 Ravel, Maurice, 186
 Reagan, Ronald, 278–79
Recollections (Mises), 281
 Red Army, 290, 291–93
 Red Army memorial, 293
 Red Guard, 164–65, 189
 Redl, Col. Alfred, 5, 154–55
 Red Vienna, 103, 142, 162, 190–98, 199–203, 218
 Reed, Carol, 46
 Reichenau, Gen. Walter von, 228
 Reichstadt, Duke of, 99

- Reichswehr* (newspaper), 122
Reigen (Schnitzler), 46, 176
 Reinhardt, Gottfried, 269
 Reinhardt, Max, 32, 171, 176, 266, 269–70
 Reinhardt Theatrical Seminar, 31
 Religious life, 19–22, 23–25, 74
 Remarque, Erich Maria, 210
Remember, Vienna! (Abraham of Sancta Clara), 21
 Renner, Karl, 205, 214–15, 237–38, 294, 295, 299, 300
 Renoir, Jean, 257
 Republican Protection Corps, 190, 198, 199, 206, 216, 218
 Ressel, Josef, 298
 Ressel Park, 298
 Restituta, Sister Maria, 287
 Reutter, Georg, 79
 Revolutionary Socialists, 230
 Richard the Lion-Hearted, King of England, 37
 Richter, Hans, 133
 Ridomi, Cristano, 234
 Riehl, Walter, 42, 200
 Ries, Ferdinand, 88, 89
 Rieth, Kurt, 221
 Rilke, Rainer Maria, 124, 157, 184, 185
 Ringstrasse, construction of, 104–6
 Ringstrasse architecture, 105–6
 Rintelen, Anton, 219–20, 223
 Riva Hotel, 178
 River regulation project, 8
Road to Serfdom, The (Hayek), 281
 Rodin, Auguste, 137
 Roehm, Ernst, 221
 Roessler, Arthur, 118
 Rohatyn, Felix, 279
 Rolland, Romain, 157
 Roller, Alfred, 134, 136
 Roman era, 10–11, 19
 Romulus Augustulus, Roman Emperor, 19
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 249, 260
 Rosé, Arnold, 135, 139
 Rosé, Justine Mahler, 135
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 42
Rosenkavalier, Der (Strauss and Hofmannsthal), 125
 Rossau Barracks, 104
 Rossini, Gioacchino, 92
 Roth, Joseph, 46, 47–48, 157, 162, 253, 262–63, 276
 Rothschild, Baron Albert von, 247
 Rothschild, Eugene, 277–78
 Rothschild, Hildegard Auersperg, 278
 Rothschild, Baron Louis Nathaniel, 171, 277
 Rothschild, Mayer Amschel, 39
 Rothschild, Baron Salomon von, 39
 Rothstock, Otto, 42
 Rudel, Julius, 271
 Rudolf I, Holy Roman Emperor, 12, 69
 Rudolf, Archduke, 4, 5, 9, 90, 91, 152
 Rupertus, St., 20
 Russell, Bertrand, 184, 185, 186, 187, 273
 Russia, 97
 See also Soviet Union
 Saar, Ferdinand von, 5
 Sacher, Anna, 207–8
 Sacher Hotel, 166, 207, 299
 Sachsen-Hildburghausen, Prince of, 77
 Sachsen-Meiningen, Regine von, 309
Saint Joan (film), 268
 St. Ruprecht's Church, 20
 St. Stephen's Cathedral, 10, 20, 23–24, 57, 59, 290, 291
 Salieri, Antonio, 78, 83, 85, 87, 91, 94, 95
 Salm, Count Niklas, 55, 56
Salome (Klimt), 116
Salome (Strauss), 161
 Salten, Felix, 13, 126–27, 156
 Salzburg, 84
 Salzburg summer festivals, 32
 Sammartini, Giovanni Battista, 76
 Saragat, Giuseppe, 196
 Sausages, 14
 Savoie-Carignan, Eugène Maurice de, 63
 Savoy, Prince Eugène of, 63–65, 68
Scaloppina alla milanese, 14
 Schalk, Franz, 133, 172, 174
Schlamperei (humane laxity), 34
 Schärf, Adolf, 294
 Schattendorf trial, 199–200
 Schidlof, Peter, 258
Schieber (profiteers), 171–72
 Schiele, Edith Harms, 119
 Schiele, Egon, 45, 111, 117–19, 158, 162
 Schikaneder, Emanuel, 13, 32
 Schilling monetary unit, 170
 Schindler, Anton, 89, 95
 Schindler, Emil J., 116
 Schirach, Baldur von, 288, 289
 Schlenter, Paul, 153
 Schlick, Moritz, 188, 227
Schmäh (blarney), 5–6, 8

- Schmidt, Friedrich von, 129
 Schmitz, Richard, 219
 Schnitzel, 14
 Schnitzler, Arthur, 5, 10, 13, 29, 36, 46,
 121–22, 123–24, 136, 157, 159, 170,
 172, 176, 202, 211–13
 Schnitzler, Johann, 106
 Schnitzler, Lili, 172, 212
 Schnitzler, Olga Gussmann, 122, 212
 Schnyder, Xavier, 88
 Schober, Johannes, 201, 203
 Schoenberg, Arnold, 5, 8, 49, 113, 116,
 138–40, 143, 157, 173–74, 175, 208–
 9, 226, 261–62, 265–66, 271, 272
 Schoenberg, Gertrud, 261
 Schoenberg, Heinrich, 208
 Schoenberg, Mathilde Zemlinsky, 139
 Scholz, Roman Karl, 286
 Scholz, Wenzel, 99
 Schönaue Castle, 311
 Schönberg am Kamp, 209
 Schönborn, Count Franz, 142
Schönbrunnerdeutsch (Viennese dialect),
 13
 Schönbrunn Palace, 25, 31, 65, 168
 Schönerer, Georg von, 144–45
 Schönerer, Mathias, 144
 Schorske, Carl E., 174
 Schostal, Josef, 134
 Schranz, Karl, 325
 Schratt, Katherine, 152–53, 159, 207
 Schrödinger, Erwin, 233, 264
 Schubert, Franz, 3, 8, 9, 17–18, 29, 78,
 92, 93–96, 108
 Schubertiads, 94, 97
 Schulhof, the, 37
 Schumpeter, Josef Alois, 169
 Schuschnigg, Kurt von, 23, 221, 223–24,
 225, 228–29, 230, 231, 232, 235,
 276–77, 278
 Schuschnigg, Maria Dolores Elisabeth,
 235
 Schuschnigg, Vera Czernin, 235
 Schwarzenberg, Prince Felix von, 103
 Schwarzwald, Eugenie, 180
 Schwarzwald School, 180
Seasons, The (Haydn), 82
 Seberg, Jean, 268
 Seery, Irving P., 271
 Seipel, Monsignor Ignaz, 170, 203–4,
 205, 214
 Seitz, Karl, 201
 Self-pity of the Viennese, 297, 325
 Seligmann, Mitzi, 266
 Selliers, Franz, 70
*Seven Last Words of Our Savior on the
 Cross, The* (Haydn), 81
 Seven Years' War (1756–63), 70
 Severinus, St., 19–20
Sex and Character (Weininger), 127–28
 Sexual attitudes, 28–30, 317–18
 Seyss-Inquart, Artur, 229, 230, 231, 232,
 236
 Shanghai, China, 246–47
 Shlom (Jewish jeweler), 37
 Siccardsburg, August von, 106, 112
 Sievering, 19
 Silberne Café, 98–99
 Silesia, 70
 Sindelar, Karl, 242
 Sinowatz, Fred, 323, 326
Sleepwalkers, The (Broch), 227
 Slezak, Leo, 175
 Soccer, 209–10
 Social Democratic Children's Friends,
 192, 196
 Social Democratic Party, 24, 40, 142, 156,
 164, 165, 169, 170, 172, 199, 200,
 203–5, 214–16, 218–19, 229
 Red Vienna, 190–98
Socialism (Mises), 280
 Socialist Party, 141–42, 323, 326, 327
 Society for Defense Against Anti-
 Semitism, 145
Some Like It Hot (film), 268
Song of Bernadette, The (film), 254, 266
 Sonnenfels, Baron Josef von, 38, 73
 Sosua, Dominican Republic, 260–61
 Soviet occupation (1945), 292–96
 Soviet Union, 237, 300, 301, 311–12, 326
 See also Red Army
 Spain, 237
 Spanish court ceremonial, 28, 66
 Spanish Riding School, 66, 303
 Spaulding, E. Wilder, 264
Spell, The (Broch), 227
 Spengler, Oswald, 241
 Sperrle, Gen. Hugo, 228
 Spiel, Hilde, 261, 304
 Staatsoper. *See* State Opera
Stadt ohne Juden, Die (Bettauer), 41–42
 Stalin, Josef, 294
Stammcafé. See Coffeehouse
 Starhemberg, Count Ernst Rüdiger von,
 56–57, 58, 59, 64
 Starhemberg, Prince Ernst von Rüdiger,
 215–16, 217, 218, 221, 257
 Starr, Allen, 130

- State Opera, 31, 32, 172, 173, 289, 290,
295, 302, 306, 316
See also Court Opera
- Stendhal, 34
- Sterbeverein* (death associations), 5
- Steyrer, Kurt, 323, 326
- Stieglitz, Otto, 134
- Stifter, Adalbert, 5
- Stoclet, Adolphe, 113
- Stokowski, Leopold, 265
- Stonborough, Margarete, 187
- Strasser, Arthur, 111
- Strauss, Eduard, 30
- Strauss, Johann, Jr., 8, 30, 108–9, 110,
145–46
- Strauss, Johann, Sr., 30, 108
- Strauss, Josef, 30
- Strauss, Pauline, 173
- Strauss, Richard, 122, 124–25, 160, 172,
173–74, 176, 186, 268
- Stravinsky, Igor, 266
- Strikes, avoidance of, 310
- Strindberg, August, 127, 148
- Strnad, Oskar, 194
- Stroheim, Erich von, 33, 267
- Strudel, 14
- Stunde, Die* (newspaper), 183
- Stürgkh, Count Karl von, 158
- Subway system, 314–15
- Suicide, 1, 4–5, 241–42, 293
- Suleiman I, Sultan, 55
- Sunset Boulevard* (film), 267, 268
- Suppé, Franz von, 109
- Svejkism, 34
- Swarowsky, Hans, 306
- Swastika flag, origin of, 148
- Switzerland, 245, 246
- Szeps, Moritz, 135
- Szokoll, Capt. Karl, 289, 290
- Talleyrand, Charles-Maurice, 96–97
- Tandler, Julius, 191, 257
- Tannhäuser* (Wagner), 108
- Tauber, Richard, 175
- Taussig family, 246
- Taxation, 195–96
- Taylor, Myron C., 260
- Tempest, The* (Kokoschka), 137
- Terrorists, 311, 318
- Thalberg, Hans J., 40–41
- Thalberg, Irving, 267
- Thant, U, 322
- Theater, 5, 31–33, 99–100, 175–76
dialect theater, 13
- Theater an der Wien, 90
- Theater in der Josefstadt, 176
- Theory of Harmony* (Schoenberg), 140
- Theresian Military Academy, 73
- Thimig, Helene, 269
- Third Man, The* (film), 46
- Third Man, The* (Greene), 46, 298
- Thirty Years' War (1618–48), 56
- Time* magazine, 278
- Times of London, The*, 222–23
- Titles, Viennese passion for, 26–28
- Tito, Marshal, 324
- Tolbukhin, Marshal Fyodor I., 294–95
- Toscanini, Arturo, 223, 271
- Tote Stadt, Die* (Korngold), 173
- Tourist industry, 317, 318
- Tourists, attitudes toward, 2
- Tractatus Logico-Philosophicus*
(Wittgenstein), 186, 188
- Trakl, Georg, 5, 185, 186
- Traumdeutung* (Freud), 128
- Traunkirchen, 208–9
- Travel Diary of a Philosopher*
(Keyserling), 241
- Trial, The* (Kafka), 34
- Tricentenary celebrations (1983), 62
- Trieste, 34
- Trinity Column, 56
- Trittico* (Puccini), 173
- Trotsky, Leon, 27, 43, 142
- Trujillo Molina, Rafael Leonidas, 260
- Türkenschanze, 53
- Türkenstrasse, 53
- Turkish influence in Vienna, 60–63
- Turkish sieges, 12, 53–54
1529, 53, 54–56
1683, 53–54, 56–59
- Twelve-tone system in music, 140
- Two Mrs. Carrolls, The* (Vale), 270
- Undset, Sigrid, 183
- Unfinished Symphony* (Schubert), 93
- United Nations, 313–14, 322–23
- United States, 237, 245, 261–62, 326
Viennese emigrés in, 263–73, 276–81
- University of California at Los Angeles,
265
- Vale, Martin, 270
- Van der Nüll, Eduard, 106, 112
- Vanhal (musician), 81
- Van Swieten, Gerhard, 73
- Van Swieten, Gottfried, 73, 82, 87

- Vécse et Bördöllyo-Isagfá, Baron Major
Vécsey de, 207
- Venice, 54
- Verboten!* signs, 35–36
- Verdi, Giuseppe, 108
- Vernac, Denise, 267
- Verwirrungen des Zöglings Törless, Die*
(Musil), 125–26
- Vetsera, Baroness Marie, 9
- Vielka* (Meyerbeer), 102
- Vienna, Battle of (1945), 290–92
- Vienna Boys' Choir, 95, 303
- Vienna Circle philosophical movement,
188, 279
- Vienna International Center (UNO
City), 314
- Vienna Music Academy, 306
- Vienna Philharmonic Orchestra, 8, 30,
31, 109, 306, 317
- Vienna Psychoanalytical Society, 129–30
- Vienna University, 27, 73, 209
- Vienna Woods, 8–9, 10, 89, 144, 178
- View from the Belvedere* (Canaletto), 67
- Vindobona, 10, 11, 19, 36
- Vineyards, 15–16
- Violin Concerto No. 5 (Mozart), 54
- Vogelweide, Walther von der, 30, 71
- Volksoper (theater), 295
- Volkstheater, 283
- Volkswehr, 190
- Voltaire, 68
- Votive Church, 105
- Wagner, Cosima, 121
- Wagner, Otto, 111–12, 114, 118, 162
- Wagner, Richard, 101, 107, 108, 132, 145
- Währing Cemetery, 92, 93
- Waldheim, Elisabeth Ritschel, 321
- Waldheim, Kurt, 269, 313, 314, 320–29
- Waldheim, Walter, 320
- Waldstein, Count Ferdinand Ernst
Gabriel von, 87
- Walküre, Die* (Wagner), 108
- Walter, Bruno, 133, 212, 266, 302
- Waltz, the, 108, 109–10, 306
- Wärndorfer, Fritz, 113
- War of the Austrian Succession (1740–
48), 70
- Wassermann, Jakob, 40, 163
- Weber, August, 110
- Weber, Carl Maria von, 108
- Webern, Anton von, 139, 140, 158, 174,
196
- Wedekind, Frank, 127
- Weg ins Freie, Die* (Schnitzler), 122
- Weiler, Marie, 99
- Weinhauer* (vintners), 16
- Weinheber, Josef, 5, 238, 293
- Weininger, Otto, 5, 127–28
- Wellesz, Egon, 258
- Wellington's Victory* (Beethoven), 91
- Wells, H. G., 224
- Wenia, 11
- Werfel, Alma Mahler. *See* Mahler, Alma
Schindler
- Werfel, Franz, 47, 116, 164–65, 177,
179–80, 196, 224–25, 252–53, 254,
261, 262, 266
- Wertheimer, Samson, 37–38
- Why Johnny Can't Read* (Flesch), 278
- Wieners, 14
- Wiener Werkstätte, 113, 117
- Wiesenthal, Simon, 326
- Wilder, Billy, 33, 267–68, 269–70
- Wilhelm I, Emperor of Germany, 144
- Wilhelm II, Kaiser of Germany, 160
- Windsor, Duke and Duchess of, 277
- “Wine biters,” 18–19
- Wine culture, 15–17
- Winter months, 9
- Winterreise* cycle (Schubert), 8, 95–96
- Winter Riding School, 66
- Wittgenstein, Hans, 185
- Wittgenstein, Karl, 111, 185
- Wittgenstein, Karl (son), 186
- Wittgenstein, Ludwig, 5, 184–88, 226,
280
- Wittgenstein, Paul, 186
- Wittgenstein, Rudolf, 185
- Wolf, Hugo, 132
- Worker families, 141
- Workers' Abstinence Union, 193
- Work ethic of the Viennese, 18
- World Exhibition of 1873, 107
- World Jewish Congress, 323, 325, 326
- World of Yesterday, The* (Zweig), 7, 275
- World War I, 156–62
postwar era, 163–70
- World War II, 286, 288–90
Battle of Vienna, 290–92
four-power occupation, 296–300, 301
Soviet occupation, 292–96
- Wotruba, Fritz, 255
- Wozzeck* (Berg), 174
- Yiddish, 13
- Young Törless* (Musil), 125–26

"Young Vienna" intellectuals, 110, 120,
121, 126

Zauberflöte, Die (Mozart), 13, 32, 86

Zehner, Gen. Wilhelm, 231

Zemlinsky, Alexander von, 116, 139

Zernatto, Guido, 233, 276

Zheltoy, Col. Gen. Aleksei S., 294

Zionism, 145, 146

Zuckerkindl, Bertha, 120, 135, 144, 252

Zuckerkindl, Emil, 135

Zuckmayer, Alice, 270

Zuckmayer, Carl, 270

Zweig, Charlotte Elisabeth, 275

Zweig, Frederike, 275

Zweig, Stefan, 5, 6-7, 39, 46, 106, 124,

136, 153, 156, 157, 226, 252, 253,

274-75