

Contents

Part I National Perspectives

1	Administrative Appeals in Germany	3
	Ulrich Stelkens	
2	Alternative Dispute Resolution in French Administrative Proceedings	57
	Rhita Boustia and Arun Sagar	
3	Administrative Appeals in the Italian Law: On the Brink of Extinction or Might They Be Saved (and Are They Worth Saving)?	85
	Mario Comba and Roberto Caranta	
4	The Dutch System of Dispute Resolution in Administrative Law . . .	113
	Philip Langbroek, Milan Remac, and Paulien Willemsen	
5	Administrative Appeals and ADR in Danish Administrative Law . . .	153
	Inger Marie Conradsen and Michael Gøtze	
6	The Complexity of Administrative Appeals in Belgium: Not Seeing the Woods for the Trees	179
	Ludo M. Veny	
7	Administrative Justice in Austria in the Stage of Transition: From Administrative Appeals to Administrative Courts or the Final Stage of “Tribunalization” of Administrative Disputes	209
	Friederike Bundschuh-Rieseneder and Alexander Balthasar	
8	ADR Tools in Spanish Administrative Law	233
	Susana Galera, Pablo Acosta, and Helena Soleto	
9	ADR in the Administrative Law: A Perspective from the United Kingdom	259
	David Marrani and Youseph Farah	

- 10 Administrative Appeals and Other Forms of ADR in Hungary . . . 279**
Anita Boros and András Patyi
- 11 Administrative Remedies in Polish Administrative Law 337**
Andrzej Skoczylas and Mariusz Swora
- 12 Effective Conflict Resolution in Administrative Proceedings in
Slovenia: A Theoretical and Empirical Analysis 365**
Polonca Kovač
- 13 Administrative Appeals, Ombudsman, and Other ADR Tools in
the Czech Administrative Law 393**
Soňa Skulová, Lukáš Potěšil, and David Hejč
- 14 The Dynamic of Administrative Appeals and Other ADR Tools in
Romania 421**
Dacian C. Dragos, Bogdana Neamtu, and Raluca Suci
- 15 Serbia as a Part of the European Administrative Space:
ADR Tools Applied to Administrative Law 461**
Vuk Cucić

Part II Alternative Dispute Resolution in the European Union Law

- 16 Alternative Dispute Resolution Mechanisms in the European
Union Law 489**
Siegfried Magiera and Wolfgang Weiß

Part III Comparative Perspectives

- 17 Administrative Appeals in Comparative European Administrative
Law: What Effectiveness? 539**
Dacian C. Dragos and David Marrani
- 18 The Ombudsman: An Alternative to the Judiciary? 565**
Milan Remac
- 19 Mediation in Administrative Proceedings: A Comparative
Perspective 589**
K.J. de Graaf, A.T. Marseille, and H.D. Tolsma