

Contents

<i>List of Tables, Figures and Boxes</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	ix
1 Introduction	1
What is Class?	2
Is Class in Decline?	11
Book Plan	18
Summary	21
2 Class Schemes	23
Introduction	23
The (Pre-1998) Registrar General's Social Classes	23
The ONS 1998 Class Scheme	24
Marxist Schemes	31
The Cambridge Scheme	38
Who to Classify?	42
Class and Ethnic Divisions	49
Summary	50
3 Economic Change	52
Introduction	52
New Times	53
The Changing Shape of the Occupational Structure	65
Spatial Scattering	71
Workforce Composition	74
Summary	79
4 The Working Class	81
Introduction	81
The Original Working Class	81
The New Working Class of the 1960s	89
Disorganisation	100
The Underclass	110
Summary	117
5 Intermediate Classes	119
Introduction	119

Lower Non-Manuals	121
The Petit Bourgeoisie	133
Summary	139
6 The Middle Class	141
Introduction	141
The Rise of the New Middle Class	141
The Middle Class at Work	145
Divisions	150
Consciousness and Politics	159
Summary	168
7 The Upper Class	169
Introduction	169
The Old and New Upper Classes	169
The Depersonalisation of Ownership and Control	173
All Capitalists Now?	176
Ownership and Control	181
British Capitalism	185
Class Struggle Continues	191
Summary	192
8 Social Mobility	193
Introduction	193
Why Study Mobility?	194
Absolute Mobility	196
Gender	205
Ethnic Differences	211
Relative Mobility	212
What has Mobility Research Achieved?	222
Summary	223
9 Politics	225
Introduction	225
Issues	226
What Sociology can Explain	227
Trends	229
Alternatives to Class	241
Restructuring Class and Politics	245
The Future of Class and Politics	249
<i>Bibliography</i>	252
<i>Index</i>	261