Contents

Preface	vii
List of Contributors	ix
List of Figures	X
List of Tables	xvi
List of Abbreviations	xix
Part I. Models, Measurement, and Comparative Analysis	
1. Explaining Cleavage Strength: The Role of Party Positions Geoffrey Evans and Nan Dirk De Graaf	3
2. Measuring Party Positions Ryan Bakker and Sara B. Hobolt	27
3. Class Voting and Left-Right Party Positions: A Comparative Study of Fifteen Western Democracies, 1960–2005 Giedo Jansen, Geoffrey Evans, and Nan Dirk De Graaf	46
Part II. The Case Studies	
Anglo-Saxon Democracies	
4. Ideological Convergence and the Decline of Class Voting in Britain Geoffrey Evans and James Tilley	87
5. The United States: Still the Politics of Diversity David L. Weakliem	114
6. Accounting for the Declining Impact of Class on the Vote in Australia Gary N. Marks	137
7. The Class-Party Relationship in Canada, 1965–2004 Robert Andersen	165

Contents

Mainland Europe	
8. Enduring Divisions and New Dimensions: Class Voting in Denmark Sara B. Hobolt	185
9. The Political Evolution of Class and Religion: An Interpretation for the Netherlands, 1971–2006 Nan Dirk De Graaf, Giedo Jansen, and Ariana Need	205
10. Political Change and Cleavage Voting in France: Class, Religion, Political Appeals, and Voter Alignments, 1962–2007 Florent Gougou and Guillaume Roux	243
11. Social Divisions and Political Choices in Germany, 1980–2006 Martin Elff	277
12. Class and Religious Voting in Italy: The Rise of Policy Responsiveness Oliver Heath and Paolo Bellucci	309
Recent Democracies	
13. Do Social Divisions Explain Political Choices? The Case of Poland Natalia Letki	337
14. Social Class, Religiosity, and Vote Choice in Spain, 1979–2008 Lluís Orriols	360
Part III. Concluding Observations	
15. The Importance of Political Choice and Other Lessons Learned Geoffrey Evans and Nan Dirk De Graaf	391
Bibliography Index	407 437