The Companion to Development Studies is designed as an essential one-stop reference for anyone with an interest in development studies. Applauded for its comprehensiveness by students and development practitioners ...

"The book is an important reference source for anyone with an interest in development studies."

#### The Educational Book Review

"The Companion should definitely be considered 'required reading' for development practitioners ... there can be no doubt that there will be many editions to come and that this ... excellent publication will convert into a classic reference."

## Journal of Development Studies

"The sheer breadth of subject matter brought together by the editors of The Companion in a single volume is an achievement ... The Companion is a very welcome arrival."

## The Times Higher Education Supplement

The editors of the second edition have brought together an impressive range of international experts in the field to present an up-to-date interdisciplinary and comprehensive overview of contemporary development studies.

With 115 chapters dealing with both theory and practice, The Companion is an accessible guide for students and a direct route into the key issues of development studies. Divided into ten sections including theories and strategies of development, gender, globalization, the political economy of violence and insecurity, environment and development, and governance and development, this timely new text provides easy-to-use summaries of all the major issues encountered in this fast-changing field.

### Key Features

- Brings together 115 concise, authoritative overviews of the most important issues in the field
- Wide-ranging coverage of subjects from globalization to refugees, from gender issues to development theory
- Fully-referenced throughout and includes up-to-the-minute guides to further reading and useful websites

Essential for students of development studies at all levels, from undergraduate to postgraduate and beyond, in departments of development studies, geography, politics, international relations, sociology, anthropology and economics.

Vandana Desai is Senior Lecturer in Development Geography at Royal Holloway, University of London

Rob Potter is Professor of Human Geography at the University of Reading and Editor-in-Chief of the journal Progress in Development Studies

Cover illustration: Inside the Museum of African Art, 1990 © Wosene Worke Kosrof (b. 1950), courtesy Indianapolis Museum of Art, USA/ James E. Roberts Fund/ The Bridgeman Art Library





# Contents

Contrib	outors	IX
Preface	reade and industrial policy in generophysical distribution bases.	xiii
	nature of development and development studies	1
1.1	The Third World, developing countries, the South, poor countries  Klaus Dodds	3
1.2	Current trends and future options in development studies  Björn Hettne	8
1.3	The impasse in development studies  Frans J. Schuurman	12
1.4	Post-development  James D. Sidaway	16
1.5	New institutional economics and development  Philipp Lepenies	20
1.6	The measurement of poverty  Howard White	25
1.7	The Millennium Development Goals  Jonathan Rigg	30
1.8	Development and economic growth  A.P. Thirlwall	37
1.9	Development and social welfare/human rights  Jennifer A. Elliott	40
1.10	Participatory development  Giles Mohan	45
1.11	Culture and development Susanne Schech and Jane Haggis	50
1.12	Information and communication technologies for development  Tim Unwin and Geraldine de Bastion	54
1.13	The Labour Party and development  David Seddon	59
	pries and strategies of development	<b>65</b>
2.1	Theories, strategies and ideologies of development  Robert B. Potter	67
2.2	Enlightenment and the era of modernity  Marcus Power	71
2.3	Smith, Ricardo and the world marketplace, 1776–2007: Back to the future?  David Sapsford	75

2.4	Dualistic and unilinear concepts of development  Tony Binns	81
2.5	Neoliberalism, structural adjustment and poverty reduction strategies  David Simon	86
2.6	Dependency theories: From ECLA to André Gunder Frank and beyond  Dennis Conway and Nikolas Heynen	92
2.7	The New World Group of dependency scholars: reflections on a Caribbean avant-garde movement  Don D. Marshall	96
2.8	World-systems theory: Cores, peripheries and semi-peripheries  Thomas Klak	101
2.9	Indigenous knowledge and development  John Briggs	107
2.10	Agropolitan and bottom-up development  Michael J.G. Parnwell	111
2.11	Community participation in development  Vandana Desai	115
2.12	Postmodernism and development  David Simon	119
2.13	Post-colonialism Cheryl McEwan	124
2.14	Responsibility to distant others  David M. Smith	129
2.15	Social capital and development  Anthony Bebbington	132
2.16	Social exclusion and development  Marina Della Giusta	136
	al development ial introduction	<b>141</b>
3.1	Rural poverty  Joe Mullen	143
3.2	Rural livelihoods  Annelies Zoomers	147
3.3	Food security Rachel Slater, Kay Sharp and Steve Wiggins	152
3.4	Rural cooperatives  D.W. Attwood, B.S. Baviskar and D.R. Sick	157
3.5	Land reform  Martin Adams	161
3.6	Agricultural sustainability  Jules Pretty	165
3.7	GM crops and development Stephen Morse	170
3.8	Famine Stephen Devereux	176

		Conten	ts I v
4 Glob	palization, employment and development		181
Editori	al introduction togetical the second		181
4.1	Global shift: Industrialization and development		183
4.2	The new international division of labour		186
4.3	Global convergence, divergence and development  Robert B. Potter		192
4.4	Trade and industrial policy in developing countries  David Greenaway and Chris Milner		196
4.5	Free trade and fair trade  Robert N. Gwynne		201
4.6	Pro-poor globalization  Dirk Willem te Velde		206
4.7	Migration and transnationalism  Katie D. Willis		212
4.8	The informal sector and employment		216
4.9	Child labour Sally Lloyd-Evans		225
4.10	Irregular migrant workers  Dennis Conway		229
	anization  al introduction	Z Gene Editoria	<b>235</b> 235
5.1	Urbanization in low- and middle-income nations  David Satterthwaite		237
5.2	Urban bias  Gareth A. Jones and Stuart Corbridge		243
5.3	World cities and development  Robert B. Potter	13	247
5.4	Prosperity or poverty? Wealth, inequality and deprivation in urban a Carole Rakodi	areas	252
5.5	Housing the urban poor  Alan Gilbert		257
5.6	Urbanization and environment in low- and middle-income nations David Satterthwaite		262
5.7	Rural-urban interaction  Kenneth Lynch		268
5.8	Transport and urban development  Eduardo A. Vasconcellos	65 8.E	272
	ironment and development		277
Editor	ial introduction		277
6.1	Sustainable development  Michael Redclift		279

	Climate change and development	
	Duncan McGregor	
6.3	The Rio Earth Summit  Mark Pelling	
6.4	International regulation and the environment  Giles Atkinson	
6.5	The brown environmental agenda  Tim Forsyth	
6.6	Vulnerability and disasters  Terry Cannon	/ b.a
6.7	Development and biological diversity  Tim Swanson	
6.8	Water management and development  Phoebe Koundouri and Yiannis Kountouris	
6.9	Energy and development  B. Sudhakara Reddy	
6.10	Tropical moist forests and development  Alan Grainger	
6.11	Tourism and the environment  Erlet Cater	
6.12	Livelihood strategies and their environmental impacts	
	Susie Jacobs	
Gen	der, population and development	
	der, population and development al introduction	
Editori		
Editori 7.1	Women and the state	
Editori 7.1 7.2	Women and the state  Kathleen Staudt  Gender, families and households	
Editori 7.1 7.2 7.3	Women and the state  Kathleen Staudt  Gender, families and households  Ann Varley  Feminism and feminist issues in the South  D. Alissa Trotz  Rethinking gender and empowerment	
Editori 7.1 7.2 7.3	Women and the state  Kathleen Staudt  Gender, families and households  Ann Varley  Feminism and feminist issues in the South  D. Alissa Trotz  Rethinking gender and empowerment  Jane Parpart  Gender and globalization	
Editori 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4	Women and the state  Kathleen Staudt  Gender, families and households  Ann Varley  Feminism and feminist issues in the South  D. Alissa Trotz  Rethinking gender and empowerment  Jane Parpart  Gender and globalization  Harriot Beazley and Vandana Desai  Gender and structural adjustment	
Editori 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5	Women and the state  Kathleen Staudt  Gender, families and households  Ann Varley  Feminism and feminist issues in the South  D. Alissa Trotz  Rethinking gender and empowerment  Jane Parpart  Gender and globalization  Harriot Beazley and Vandana Desai  Gender and structural adjustment  Lynne Brydon  Gender, technology and livelihoods	5.4
	Women and the state  Kathleen Staudt  Gender, families and households  Ann Varley  Feminism and feminist issues in the South  D. Alissa Trotz  Rethinking gender and empowerment  Jane Parpart  Gender and globalization  Harriot Beazley and Vandana Desai  Gender and structural adjustment  Lynne Brydon  Gender, technology and livelihoods  Andrew Scott and Margaret Foster  Women and political representation	5.5
Editori 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6	Women and the state  Kathleen Staudt  Gender, families and households  Ann Varley  Feminism and feminist issues in the South  D. Alissa Trotz  Rethinking gender and empowerment  Jane Parpart  Gender and globalization  Harriot Beazley and Vandana Desai  Gender and structural adjustment  Lynne Brydon  Gender, technology and livelihoods  Andrew Scott and Margaret Foster  Women and political representation  Shirin M. Rai  Population trends in developing countries	5.5
Editori 7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6 7.7	Women and the state  Kathleen Staudt  Gender, families and households  Ann Varley  Feminism and feminist issues in the South  D. Alissa Trotz  Rethinking gender and empowerment  Jane Parpart  Gender and globalization  Harriot Beazley and Vandana Desai  Gender and structural adjustment  Lynne Brydon  Gender, technology and livelihoods  Andrew Scott and Margaret Foster  Women and political representation  Shirin M. Rai  Population trends in developing countries  Tiziana Leone	5.5
7.1 7.2 7.3 7.4 7.5 7.6	Women and the state  Kathleen Staudt  Gender, families and households  Ann Varley  Feminism and feminist issues in the South  D. Alissa Trotz  Rethinking gender and empowerment  Jane Parpart  Gender and globalization  Harriot Beazley and Vandana Desai  Gender and structural adjustment  Lynne Brydon  Gender, technology and livelihoods  Andrew Scott and Margaret Foster  Women and political representation  Shirin M. Rai  Population trends in developing countries	5.5

		Contents vii
7.11	Indigenous fertility control  Tulsi Patel	390
	and education introduction	<b>397</b>
8.1	Malnutrition and nutrition policies in developing countries  Prakash Shetty	399
8.2	Quality of maternal health care and development  Maya Unnithan-Kumar	403
8.3	The development impacts of HIV/AIDS  Lora Sabin and Candace Miller	407
8.4	Managing health and disease in developing countries  Stephen J. Connor	413
8.5	Ageing  Isabella Aboderin	418
8.6	Health inequalities  Professor Hazel R. Barrett	423
8.7	Children's work and schooling  V. Gayathri and T.T. Sreekumar	428
8.8	Adult literacy and development  Raff Carmen	432
8.9	Management challenges in achieving Education For All: South Asian perspectives  Caroline Dyer	436
	al economy of violence and insecurity	<b>44</b> 3
9.1	Gender- and age-based violence  Cathy McIlwaine	445
9.2	Conflict, development and aid  Tim Unwin	450
9.3	Refugees Richard Black	454
9.4	Humanitarian aid Phil O'Keefe and Joanne Rose	458
9.5	Complex political emergencies in the war on terror era  Barry Munslow and Tim O'Dempsey	464
9.6	Peace-building partnerships and human security  Timothy M. Shaw	468
9.7	Arms control and disarmament in the context of developing countri Paul Rogers	es 472
9.8	Risks analysis and risk reduction: IRR – A theoretical and operationa model for population resettlement  Michael M. Cernea	l 476
9.9	Ethnicity, identity and nationalism in developing countries  Katherine Adeney and Andrew Wyatt	48

9.10	Faith and development  Emma Tomalin	485
9.11	Global war on terror and the Global South	489
	Klaus Dodds	
9.12	Corruption and development	493
	Susan Rose-Ackerman	
	The brown enteronmental agends the trail of the state	
	rernance and development and introduction	<b>499</b>
10.1	Foreign aid in a changing world  Peter Burnell	503
10.2	Third World debt  Stuart Corbridge	508
10.3	Aid conditionality  Tony Killick	511
10.4	The emergence of the governance agenda: Sovereignty, neoliberal bias and the politics of international development  Rob Jenkins	516
10.5	Strengthening civil society in developing countries  Alison Van Rooy	520
10.6	The role of non-governmental organizations (NGOs)  Vandana Desai	525
10.7	NGOs and the state  John D. Clark	530
10.8	NGDO-donor relationships: partnership in an era of disrupted continuity  Alan Fowler	534
10.9	Non-government public action networks and global policy processes  Barbara Rugendyke	538
10.10	Public-private partnerships  Alex Loftus	543
10.11	Multilateral institutions and the developing world – Changes and challenges Morten Bøås	547
10.12	The World Bank and NGOs  Paul J. Nelson	550
10.13	The role of the United Nations in developing countries  Jim Whitman	555
10.14	Challenges to the World Trade Organization  Pitou van Dijck and Gerrit Faber	559
10.15	Intellectual property rights and multilateral institutions  Duncan Matthews and Viviana Munoz Tellez	563
10.16	Universal rights	568
	Peris Iones	102