CONTENTS

Preface Acknowledgements	viii
Acknowledgements Glossary	xi
Development jargon	xii
Anthropological jargon	xiv
Acronyms	xvi
P. P. C. C. L.	
1. Anthropology, development and the crisis of modernity	1
Development in ruins	1
Development: history and meanings	3
Capitalism and colonialism: 1700–1949	3
The post-colonial era: 1949 onwards	6
The 'aid industry'	8
Theories of development	12
Modernisation	12
Dependency theory	16
The demise of development theory	20
The 1990s: the age of post-modernity?	20 22
Post-modernism and anthropology Anthropology and post-development: moving on	24
Anthropology and post-development. moving on	24
2. Applying anthropology – an historical background	26
Anthropologists, social change and cultural relativism	27
The origins of applied anthropology in the UK	29
The origins of applied anthropology in the US	30
Anthropology, colonialism and asymmetrical power	32
Post-war applied anthropology	34
Applied development roles for anthropologists	41
Applied anthropologists and development projects	44
Applied anthropology and advocacy	46
Conclusion	48

vi	Anthropology, Development and the Post-modern Chall	enge
3.	The anthropology of development	50
	Anthropologists, change and development	50
	The social and cultural effects of economic change	53
	Rural to urban migration and 'detribalisation'	53
	Agricultural change: polarisation	54
	Capitalism and the 'world system'	57
	The gendered effects of economic change	60
	The social and cultural effects of development projects	-
	(and why they fail)	62
	The internal workings and discourses of the 'aid industry' Conclusion	68
	Conclusion	75
4	Subverting the discourse – knowledge and practice	77
7.	and the same of th	
	Access	79
	Case 1. Albania: differential access to rural resources	00
	in the post-communist era	80
	Case 2. Mali Sud Rural Development Project: inequality between communities	81
	Case 3. Land rights in Calcutta: inequality between	01
	households	83
	Case 4. Women's credit groups in Bangladesh:	00
ε	inequality within households	84
	Effects	87
	Case 5. The Kariba Dam: the effects of resettlement	88
	Case 6. The Maasai Housing Project: technological	
	change	90
	Control	93
	Working with local groups and institutions	93
	Case 7. Labour welfare in tea plantations: enabling control	
	Appropriate organisational structures	97
	Appropriate communication	99
	Conclusion	100
5.	New directions – practice and change	103
	he or is insist, we start a full repolorey in the OK	104
	Poverty focused aid and 'income generation'	104
	'Target groups' Non-governmental organisations (NGOs)	105
	'Participation'	110
	Participation Participatory research methodologies	113
	'Empowerment'	116
	Farming systems research	119

Anthropology, Development and the Post-modern Challenge	vii
Community development Women in Development and Gender and Development Conclusion	121 121 125
6. Anthropologists within development	128
Anthropologists as consultants	128
Working within agencies The compromise between pure and applied	130 132
Achieving influence	133
The question of ethics	135
Case 1. Evaluating rural cooperative training	136
Points for discussion Case 2. Disaster prevention – cyclone shelters,	140
community participation and NGOs	141
Background	141
The cyclone shelter cum primary school project	143
Points for discussion Case 3. The fish farm – 'the tail wagging the dog'?	146 147
Points for discussion	150
Conclusion	151
7. Beyond development?	153
Unpicking development	154
Anthropology and development: moving on	155
Working from within	158
How should anthropologists become involved? The ethics of involvement	160 161
Cooption by developmental discourse	162
Breaking out of the discourse	164
Beyond 'anthropologists as experts'	165
Conclusion	167
Notes and References	169
Bibliography	174
Index	186
Figures	
Figure 1.1	
Resource flows and potential partnership links between	
different types of development agencies	9
Figure 2.1	
The project cycle	45