## Contents

Preface	page ix
1 TO WHOM ARE LEGISLATORS	
ACCOUNTABLE?	1
1.1. Introduction	1
1.2. Decisiveness Problems	4
1.3. Collective versus Individual Accountability	7
1.4. Legislators, Principals, and the Structure of	
Accountability	14
1.5. Plan of the Book	20
2 COLLECTIVE ACCOUNTABILITY AND	
ITS DISCONTENTS	23
2.1. The Strong-Party Ideal	23
2.2. Legislative Parties and Discipline in Latin America	25
2.3. Trouble in Paradise: Partisan Representation	
Falling Short	29
2.4. The View from the Chamber	36
2.5. The Shift toward Individual Accountability	40
3 THE SUPPLY OF VISIBLE VOTES	43
3.1. Visible Votes and Accountability	43
3.2. Who Can Monitor Votes?	49
3.3. The U.S. Experience	51
3.4. The Supply of Recorded Votes in Latin America	55
3.5. Conclusion	65
Chapter 3 Appendix	66

		Contents
4	DEMAND FOR VISIBLE VOTES	68
	4.1. Is Transparency Desirable?	68
	4.2. Incentives to Monitor and Publicize Votes	70
	4.3. How the Political Actors See Things	74
	4.4. Effects of Recorded Voting	83
	4.5. The Trend toward Visible Votes and Its Limits	90
5	COUNTING VOTES	92
	5.1. Party Voting Unity and Collective Accountability	92
	5.2. Measures of Voting Unity and Success	94
	5.3. The Silence of Nonvotes	96
	5.4. Data on Recorded Votes	102
	5.5. Describing Voting Unity	107
	Chapter 5 Appendixes 1–6	112
6	EXPLAINING VOTING UNITY	125
	6.1. Legislative Parties and Institutional Context	125
	6.2. Competing Principals and Existing Accounts of	123
	Party Unity	126
	6.3. Cohesiveness and Discipline: Weighted and	
	Unweighted Indices	128
	6.4. Hypotheses: Legislative Parties and	
	Competing Principals	132
	6.5. Picturing Party Unity across Systems	141
	6.6. Models	146
	6.7. Results	150
	6.8. Extending the Analysis	159
	6.9. Conclusion: Competing Principals Disrupt	
	Voting Unity	162
7	THE INDIVIDUAL-COLLECTIVE BALANCE	165
	7.1. Transparency, Party Unity, Votes, and Accountability	165
	7.2. Reviewing the Major Points	166
	7.3. The Optimal Mix?	169
Арр	endix: Interview Subjects by Country	177
Refe	rences	181
Inde	$^{2}\mathcal{X}$	195