Contents

Preface

About the Contributors	xiv
List of Figures	xvi
List of Tables	xviii
Part I. Introduction	
1. The Impact of Political Institutions: A Contribution of the "Comparative Study of Electoral Systems" (CSES) to Micro–Macro Theories of Political Attitude Formation and Voting Behavior	
Hans-Dieter Klingemann	
Part II. The Project	
2. "Big Social Science" in Comparative Politics: The History Comparative Study of Electoral Systems Ashley Grosse and Andrew Appleton	of the 31
3. Methodological Challenges: Research Opportunities and Questions for the Future David A. Howell and Karen Long Jusko	50
Part III. Electoral Participation	
4. Socioeconomic Status and Nonvoting: A Cross-National Comparative Analysis Neil Nevitte, André Blais, Elisabeth Gidengil, and Richard Na	85 adeau
5. Electoral Systems, Efficacy, and Voter Turnout Susan A. Banducci and Jeffrey A. Karp	109
Part IV. Political Parties, Candidates, and Issues	
6. Multiple Party Identifications Hermann Schmitt	137

хi

Contents

7.	Candidate Recognition in Different Electoral Systems Sören Holmberg	158
8.	Who Represents Us Best? One Member or Many? <i>John Curtice and W. Phillips Shively</i>	171
9.	Economic Voting: Do Institutions Affect the Way Voters Evaluate Incumbents? Yoshitaka Nishizawa	193
10.	The Ease of Ideological Voting: Voter Sophistication and Party System Complexity Martin Kroh	220
11.	How Voters Cope with the Complexity of Their Political Environment: Differentiation of Political Supply, Effectiveness of Electoral Institutions, and the Calculus of Voting Hans-Dieter Klingemann and Bernhard Weßels	237
Part	V. Expressive and Instrumental Voting	
12.	Expressive Versus Instrumental Motivation of Turnout, Partisanship, and Political Learning <i>Gábor Tóka</i>	269
13.	District Magnitude and the Comparative Study of Strategic Voting Thomas Gschwend	289
Part	VI. Political Support	
14.	Institutional Variation and Political Support: An Analysis of CSES Data from 29 Countries Ola Listhaug, Bernt Aardal, and Ingunn Opheim Ellis	311
	Effectiveness and Political Support in Old and New Democracies Jacques Thomassen and Henk van der Kolk	333
Anner	ndix 1: Final Report of the 1995–6 Planning Committee	347
	idix 2: The Micro-Level Questionnaire of Module 1	380
	adix 3: The Macro-Level Questionnaire of Module 1	387
Refere		398
ndex		419