

CONTENTS

	SECTION	PAGE
Preface		XIX
Phonetic Symbols		XXII
CHAPTER 1	INTRODUCTION	
	Terminological Remarks	I.1 I
	The Historical Perspective	I.2 I
CHAPTER 2	FORERUNNERS OF PHONOLOGICAL THEORY	
	Ancient India and Greece	2.1 4
	The "First Grammatical Treatise"	2.2 4
	Forerunners within Classical Phonetics	2.3 6
	Baudouin de Courtenay	2.4 8
	Ferdinand de Saussure (Structuralism)	
	Introduction	2.5 10
	Saussure's General Ideas and Background	2.6 11
	Langue and Parole	2.7 13
	Signifié and Signifiant	2.8 14
	Form and Substance	2.9 14
	Associative and Syntagmatic Function	2.10 15
	Synchrony and Diachrony	2.11 16
	Edward Sapir	2.12 16
CHAPTER 3	PRAGUE PHONOLOGY	
	Introduction	3.1 19
	Phonology and Phonetics	3.2 22
	The Definition of the Phoneme	3.3 23
	Phoneme and Variant	3.4 25
	Mono- and Polyphonematic Interpretation	3.5 26

VIII

	SECTION	PAGE
Logical Classification of Distinctive Oppositions		
Types of Oppositions	3.6	27
Neutralization	3.7	29
Systematization According to Distinctive Sound Oppositions		
Introductory Remarks	3.8	31
Vocalic Properties	3.9	31
Consonantal Properties	3.10	34
Prosodic Properties	3.11	35
General Laws	3.12	37
Phoneme Combination and Phoneme Utilization	3.13	39
Boundary Signals	3.14	40
Morphonology	3.15	40
Diachronic Phonology		
Roman Jakobson	3.16	42
N. v. Wijk	3.17	43
Martinet	3.18	44
Geographical Phonology	3.19	48
Conclusion	3.20	48
 CHAPTER 4		
DANIEL JONES		
Introduction (Background and Purpose)	4.1	50
Phonology and Phonetics	4.2	51
The Definition of the Phoneme	4.3	51
Variphones and Diaphones	4.4	53
Neutralization and Overlapping	4.5	55
Mono- and Polyphonematic Interpretation	4.6	56
Chronemes, Tonemes and Stronemes	4.7	56
Boundary Signals	4.8	57
Diachronic Phonology	4.9	57
Conclusion	4.10	57
 CHAPTER 5		
THE PROSODIC SCHOOL (FIRTH SCHOOL)		
Introduction	5.1	59
General Characterization	5.2	59
Background	5.3	60
Different Systems in Different Positions	5.4	60
Prosodies	5.5	61
 CHAPTER 6		
THE BLOOMFIELD SCHOOL		
Introduction	6.1	64

	SECTION	PAGE
Leonard Bloomfield		
Background and General Approach	6.2	65
Form and Meaning	6.3	66
The Phoneme	6.4	68
Classification of Phonemes	6.5	68
Alternations. Morphophonemics	6.6	69
Summary	6.7	71
The Post-Bloomfieldians		
Introduction	6.8	71
Short Characteristics of some members of the Bloomfield School	6.9	72
Phonetics and Phonology. Phonemics	6.10	75
The Definition of the Phoneme		
The Phoneme as a Physical Unit	6.11	75
The Phoneme as a Fictitious Unit	6.12	76
The Phoneme as a Class	6.13	77
The Phoneme as a Purely Logical Symbol	6.14	77
The Problem of Non-Uniqueness	6.15	77
One or More Systems in a Language		
Overall Pattern and Common Core	6.16	78
Coexisting Phonemic Systems	6.17	79
Establishment of Phoneme Inventories		
Terminological Remarks	6.18	80
Contrast versus Free Variation	6.19	81
Contrast versus Complementary Distribution	6.20	83
Identification of Sounds in Comple- mentary Distribution		
Phonetic Similarity	6.21	84
Pattern Congruity	6.22	86
Rejection of Morphological Criteria in Phonemics	6.23	88
The Biuniqueness Condition. Neutraliza- tion and Overlapping	6.24	89
Phoneme Combination and Syllable Structure		
Phoneme Combinations	6.25	90
Syllable Structure	6.26	91
Juncture		
General Remarks	6.27	94
Types of Juncture	6.28	94
The Nature of Juncture	6.29	96
Suprasegmental Phonemes	6.30	97

	SECTION	PAGE
Componential Analysis	6.31	99
Typology	6.32	102
Diachronic Phonology	6.33	102
Morphophonemics		
Morphophonemics and Phonemics	6.34	104
Morphemes and Morpheme Alternants	6.35	105
The Scope of Morphophonemics	6.36	106
Different Types of Alternations	6.37	107
Description by Means of Allomorphs or Underlying Forms	6.38	108
The Status of the Morphophoneme	6.39	110
Conclusion	6.40	112

CHAPTER 7 GLOSSEMATICS

Introduction

Hjelmslev and Uldall and their General Background	7.1	114
The Development of Glossematics	7.2	116

General Characteristics of Glossematics

Purpose, Immanence, General Calculation	7.3	118
System and Process	7.4	119
Content and Expressions. Signs	7.5	119
Commutation	7.6	120
Variants and Invariants	7.7	121

Form and Substance

Form, Substance and Purport	7.8	121
Schema, Norm and Usage	7.9	122
The Relation between Form and Substance	7.10	124
The Analytical Procedure	7.11	125
Functions	7.12	126
Differences between Hjelmslev's and Uldall's Theories	7.13	127

Cenematics – the Glossematic Analysis of the Expression

Taxeme versus Phoneme	7.14	128
Establishment of the Taxeme Inventory		
Introduction	7.15	128
The Commutation Test	7.16	129
Identification (Reduction) of Units in Different Positions	7.17	129
Neutralization (Syncretism)	7.18	130
Further Reduction of the Inventory	7.19	133

	SECTION	PAGE
Establishment and Definition of Categories	7.20	135
Establishment of Glossems	7.21	138
Diachrony	7.22	141
The Influence of Glossematics or "the Post-Glossematicians"	7.23	142
 CHAPTER 8		
ROMAN JAKOBSON'S THEORY OF DISTINCTIVE FEATURES		
Introduction	8.1	144
Components versus Dimensions		
Components as Minimal Units	8.2	145
The Term "Distinctive Feature"	8.3	146
The Phoneme as a Bundle of Distinctive Features	8.4	147
The Binary Principle	8.5	148
Limitation of the Number of Features		
Limitation of Features in Individual Languages	8.6	150
A Limited Number of Universal Distinctive Features	8.7	151
Phonetic Description of the Features		
General Points of View	8.8	152
The Individual Features		
Prosodic Features	8.9	154
Inherent Features		
Introductory Remarks	8.10	155
Sonority Features	8.11	156
Protensity Features	8.12	160
Tonality Features	8.13	161
General Problems in the Phonetic Description of Distinctive Features	8.14	162
Distinctive and Redundant Features		
Types of Redundant Features	8.15	165
Matrix Representation and Redundant Features	8.16	166
Concluding Remarks	8.17	173
 CHAPTER 9		
GENERATIVE PHONOLOGY		
Introduction	9.1	174
General Characteristics of Transformational Grammar		
Background	9.2	176

XII

	SECTION	PAGE
The Generative Viewpoint	9.3	179
Grammaticality	9.4	181
Deductive Theory versus Inductive "Discovery Procedure"	9.5	183
Verification and Adequacy	9.6	184
Universals	9.7	186
The Psychological Orientation of Trans- formational Grammar		
Linguistics and Psychology	9.8	187
Competence and Performance	9.9	188
Innate Ideas and Language Acquisition	9.10	190
The Organization of Transformational Grammar		
The Components. General Survey	9.11	192
The Syntactic Component		
Subdivision of the Syntactical Component	9.12	194
The Base Rules	9.13	194
The Lexicon	9.14	195
Deep Structure	9.15	196
Transformational Rules	9.16	198
The Semantic Component	9.17	201
Readjustment Rules and Morphology	9.18	201
The Phonological Component		
The Connection of the Phonological Component with Syntax		
General Remarks	9.19	203
Grammatical Conditions Forming Parts of Rules	9.20	204
Juncture	9.21	205
The Morphophonemic Point of View	9.22	208
Phonological and Phonetic Representation		
Two Levels	9.23	209
Phonological Representation		
Terminology	9.24	209
Redundancy	9.25	210
Formal versus Phonetic Characteriza- tion of the Underlying Representation	9.26	211
Choice of Underlying Form	9.27	213
Phonetic Representation	9.28	215
The Distinctive Features		
Segments and Features	9.29	218
Binarity	9.30	220
Marking	9.31	222

XIII

	SECTION	PAGE
Phonetic Description of the Distinctive Features		
General Principles of the Description	9.32	225
Classification of Features	9.33	226
The Individual Features		
I. Major Class Features	9.34	228
II. Cavity Features	9.35	230
III. Manner of Articulation		
Features	9.36	233
IV. Source Features	9.37	233
The Main Types of Rules and their Place in the Description		
Introductory Remarks	9.38	236
Morpheme Structure Rules. (Redundancy Rules)		
Types of Morpheme Structure Rules	9.39	237
Place of Morpheme Structure Rules	9.40	239
Marking Conventions		
Description of Marking Conventions	9.41	241
Problems Raised by the Use of		
Marking Conventions	9.42	244
Phonological Rules		
General Characteristics	9.43	245
The Transformational Cycle	9.44	245
Word Level Rules	9.45	248
Diacritic Features and Exceptions		
Diacritic Features	9.46	250
Exceptions	9.47	251
Rule Formulation and Ordering		
Purpose of Formalization	9.48	252
Simple Rules	9.49	252
Specific Types of Rule Formulation	9.50	256
Ordering of Rules	9.51	257
Abbreviation by Combination of Rules		
Conditions of Abbreviation	9.52	261
Conjunctively Ordered Rules	9.53	262
Disjunctively Ordered Rules	9.54	263
Variables	9.55	266
Evaluation and Explanation of Rules and Underlying Forms	9.56	267
Diachronic Phonology		
Main Contributions	9.57	272

XIV

	SECTION	PAGE
General Characteristics	9.58	272
Types of Change in Competence		
Introductory Remarks	9.59	273
Restructuring (Change of Underlying Form)	9.60	274
Changes in the Rule Component		
Rule Addition	9.61	274
Rule Loss	9.62	276
Rule Reordering	9.63	276
Simplification	9.64	278
The Connection between Synchronic and Diachronic Rules	9.65	279
Explanations of Sound Change	9.66	280
Generative Phonology in Relation to Other Phonological Schools		
Introduction	9.67	280
Chomsky's Criticism of Taxonomic Phonemics	9.68	281
Possibility of a Taxonomic Stage in the Derivation of Generative Phonology	9.69	284
Arguments for Classical Phonology as an Independent Analysis		
Contrast	9.70	287
Paradigmatic Systems and Syntagmatic Relations	9.71	289
The Psychological Reality of Surface Forms and Underlying Forms	9.72	290
Conclusion	9.73	296

CHAPTER 10 STRATIFICATIONAL THEORY

Introduction		
Bibliographic Remarks	10.1	297
Background	10.2	298
General Views	10.3	300
The Strata		
General Configuration	10.4	300
Number of Strata	10.5	301
The Linguistic Phenomena treated by the Different Strata	10.6	301
The Strata Compared to the Glossematic Distinction between Content and Expression	10.7	303
Tactic Patterns	10.8	304

	SECTION	PAGE
Realization Patterns		
The 1964 Version	10.9	304
Later Developments	10.10	306
Relation Types and Graphic Symbolization	10.11	308
The Phonological Parts of the Stratificational System		
The Phonological Strata	10.12	313
Components, Marking and Neutralization	10.13	317
The Stratificational and the "Classical"		
Phoneme	10.14	318
Conclusion	10.15	318
 CHAPTER II		
PHONOLOGICAL THEORY IN THE SOVIET UNION		
Introduction		
Bibliographical Remarks	11.1	320
The General Conditions for the Development of Russian Phonology and its Relation to Western Structuralism	11.2	321
The Leningrad School		
L. V. Ščerba		
Background and General Views	11.3	324
Procedures for Establishing the Phoneme Inventory	11.4	325
Phoneme and Variant	11.5	326
Phonetics and Phonology	11.6	327
Contributions from Other Members of the Leningrad School	11.7	328
The Moscow School		
Background and Start of the Moscow School	11.8	331
The Main Differences between the Moscow and the Leningrad Schools	11.9	332
Position, Variation, Variants and Hyper-phonemes	11.10	333
Morphonology	11.11	334
The Stratificational View	11.12	335
Distinctive Features	11.13	335
Modifications of the Moscow and the Leningrad Theories		
S. I. Bernštejn	11.14	336
R. I. Avanesov	11.15	338
M. V. Panov	11.16	340

XVI

	SECTION	PAGE
S. K. Šaumjan's Two Level Theory of Phonology		
Introduction	11.17	341
Šaumjan's Criticism of Earlier Phonological Theories		
The Prague School	11.18	343
Other Schools	11.19	345
The Two Levels	11.20	346
The Two Levels Compared to Hjelmslev's "Form" and "Substance"	11.21	348
Šaumjan's Discovery Procedures		
Contrast	11.22	351
Identification of Sounds in Different Positions	11.23	352
Mono- or Polyphonematic Interpretation of Sound Sequences	11.24	354
Distinctive Features	11.25	355
Syllable and Phoneme Combinations	11.26	356
Phonology and Morphology	11.27	357
Diachronic Methods	11.28	358
Šaumjan's General Linguistic Theory	11.29	359
Further Development of Soviet Russian Phonology	11.30	360
 CHAPTER 12 CONTRIBUTIONS FROM OUTSIDE THE SCHOOLS		
General Remarks	12.1	364
The Saussurean Dichotomies		
Introduction	12.2	364
Langue/Parole, Form/Substance and Associative/Syntagmatic	12.3	364
Signifiant/Signifié	12.4	368
Synchrony/Diachrony	12.5	369
Establishment of Phoneme Inventories		
General Remarks	12.6	370
The Commutation Test	12.7	370
Convergence of Criteria	12.8	373
Neutralization	12.9	374
Phoneme Combination and Phoneme Classification	12.10	375
Distinctive Features		
The General Approach	12.11	379
Number and Phonetic Definition of Distinctive Features		
Bertil Malmberg	12.12	380

XVII

	SECTION	PAGE
Gunnar Fant	12.13	380
Peter Ladefoged	12.14	382
Suprasegmental (prosodic) Features	12.15	386
Explanation in Phonology		
General Considerations	12.16	387
Universals	12.17	389
Structural Language-Specific Explanations	12.18	391
Phonetic Explanation in Phonology	12.19	393
Sociological Explanations in Phonology		
Synchronic Complexity	12.20	395
Linguistic Change	12.21	397
CHAPTER 13 CONCLUDING REMARKS	13	401
BIBLIOGRAPHY		403
INDEX OF NAMES		445
INDEX OF SUBJECTS		453

INDEX OF NAMES

(including phonological schools)

Italics indicate more important references.

- Aarsleff, H. 9.2
 Abaev, V. J. 11.2, Bibl. 11
 Abrahams, H. 3.12
 Abramson, A. 9.37, Bibl. 9 (see Lisker)
 Allen, W. S. 5.1, 5.5, Bibl. 5
 Andersen, B. 7.1, 7.23, Bibl. 7
 Andersen, H. 8.17, 9.56, 9.72, 12.16, 12.21, Bibl. 8, 9 and 12
 Anderson, J. 9.21, Bibl. 9
 Anderson, S. 9.1, 9.21, 9.35, 9.40, 9.46, 9.50, 9.51, 9.54, 9.61, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Anonymous author (Iceland) 2.2, 4.3, Bibl. 2
 Apresjan, J. P. 11.30, Bibl. 11
 Arnold, G. 12.10, Bibl. 12
 Avanesov, R. I. 7.18, 11.8, 11.10, 11.14, 11.15, 11.27, Bibl. 11
 Avram, A. 12.18, Bibl. 12
 Axmanova, O. S. 11.1, 11.30, Bibl. 11
 Bach, E. 9.1, 9.33, 9.50, 9.66, Bibl. 9
 Bailey 9.34
 Bar-Hillel, Y. 11.29
 Basbøll, H. 9.21, 9.30, 9.40, 9.41, 9.69, Bibl. 7 and 9
 Baudouin de Courtenay, J. 1.2, 2.4, 2.6, 3.1, 3.3, 3.19, 4.1, 6.4, 6.34, 9.8, 11.2, 11.3, 11.5, 11.6, 11.7, 11.8, 11.30, Bibl. 2
 Bazell, C. E. 12.8, 12.9, Bibl. 12
 Beloozerov, V. N. 11.30, Bibl. 11
 Benni, T. 2.4, 4.1, 11.2
 Bernštejn, S. I. 3.4, 11.2, 11.7, 11.14, Bibl. 11
 Bierwisch, M. 9.1, 9.18, 9.28, 9.31, 9.46, 9.47, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Birnbaum, H. 12.3, Bibl. 12
 Bjerrum, M. 7.23, Bibl. 7
 Bloch, B. 6.1, 6.8, 6.9, 6.13, 6.16, 6.17, 6.19, 6.20, 6.21, 6.22, 6.23, 6.24, 6.28, 6.30, 6.35, 6.36, 6.40, 9.4, 12.7, 12.20, Bibl. 6
 Bloomfield, L. 3.15, 6.2-7, 6.8-40, 7.2, 7.6, 7.17, 7.19, 7.20, 8.3, 9.2, 9.3, 9.7, 9.8, 9.28, 9.58, 12.5, 12.21, Bibl. 6
 Bloomfield School 1.2, 2.12, 3.19, 5.5, 6.1-40, 7.3, 7.5, 7.14, 7.15, 7.19, 9.2, 9.3, 9.5, 9.7, 9.8, 9.15, 9.27, 9.58, 9.68, 9.71, 10.2, 10.13, 11.4, 11.14, 11.30, 12.10, 12.16, 12.20, 13, Bibl. 6
 Boas, F. 2.12, 6.1, 7.1, 10.2
 Bohr, N. 11.21
 Bolinger, D. D. 6.8, 6.30, Bibl. 6
 Bondarko, L. V. 11.7, Bibl. 11
 Botha, R. P. 9.1, 9.7, 9.9, 9.10, 9.28, 9.56, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Brame, M. 9.1, 9.22, 9.27, Bibl. 9
 Braune, W. 2.6
 Broadbent, E. 8.9
 Brøndal, V. 7.1, 12.3, 12.17, Bibl. 12
 Brown, G. 9.21, 9.40, Bibl. 9
 Brugmann, K. 2.6, 6.2
 Bühler, K. 3.1
 Buyssens, E. 2.9, 12.18, Bibl. 2 and 12

- Cairns, Ch. E. 9.1, 9.41, Bibl. 9
 Canger, Una 7.1, 7.23, Bibl. 7
 Cantineau, J. 3.6, Bibl. 3
 Carnochan, J. 5.1, Bibl. 5
 Cassirer, E. 6.9
 Chafe, W. L. 9.1, 9.17, 9.30, 9.49, 9.50, 9.51, 9.63, 9.65, 10.15, Bibl. 9 and 10
 Chao, Y. R. 6.9, 6.15, 6.22, 6.23, Bibl. 6
 Chen, M. 9.32, 12.16, 12.19, 12.21, Bibl. 12
 Cherry, C. 8.3, 8.5, 8.6, Bibl. 8
 Chomsky, N. 6.9, 6.23, 6.24, 6.30, 9.1-73, 10.2, 10.15, 11.2, 11.29, 12.7, 12.14, 12.16, 12.20, 13, Bibl. 9
 Čikobava, A. 11.2
 Collinder, B. 2.3, Bibl. 2
 Contreras, H. 6.19, 9.30, 9.56, Bibl. 6 and 9
 Copenhagen Circle of Linguistics 7.1
 Coseriu, E. 2.6, 7.9, 7.10, 12.3, 12.5, 12.16, Bibl. 2, 7 and 12
 Croce, B. 12.5
 Crothers, J. 9.27, Bibl. 9
 Curry, H. G. 11.29

 Daneš, F. 3.1
 Dell, F. 9.1, 9.21, 9.25, 9.32, 9.46, 9.51, Bibl. 9
 Derwing, B. 9.1, 9.5, 9.9, 9.10, 9.27, 9.51, 9.56, 9.68, 9.69, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Descartes, R. 9.2, 9.10
 Desgenettes, D. 2.4
 Diderichsen, P. 6.19, Bibl. 6
 Dinneen, F. P. 2.6, 2.12, 5.1, 6.1, 7.2, Bibl. 2, 5, 6 and 7
 Dressler, W. 9.66, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Durkheim, E. 2.6, 2.7

 Ebeling, C. L. 12.7, Bibl. 12
 Engler, R. 2.6, Bibl. 2

 Fant, G. 8.1, 8.5, 8.12, 8.14, 8.16, 9.34, 12.3, 12.13, 12.19, Bibl. 8, 9 and 12

 Ferguson, Ch. A. 12.17
 Ficks, L. 8.5
 Filin, F. P. 11.2
 Fillmore, Ch. J. 9.1, 9.28
 Firth, J. R. 4.10, 5.1-5
 Fischer-Jørgensen, Eli 3.1, 3.11, 6.20, 7.10, 7.17, 9.42, 12.7, 12.10, Bibl. 3, 7 and 12
 Fónagy, I. 12.20, Bibl. 12
 Forchhammer, J. 2.3, Bibl. 2
 Fortunatov, F. 7.1, 11.2, 11.30
 Frei, H. 2.9, Bibl. 2
 Fries, C. E. 6.1, 6.8, 6.17, 12.20, Bibl. 6
 Fromkin, Victoria 9.9, 9.35, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Fudge, E. C. 9.21, 9.26, Bibl. 9

 Gabelentz, G. v. d. 2.6, Bibl. 2
 Garvin, P. 6.8, 7.2, Bibl. 7
 Generative Phonology 6.34, 6.40, 8.3, 8.5, 8.14, 8.17, 9.1, 9.19-73, 10.13, 11.15, 11.27, 11.30, 12.3, 12.5, 12.16, 12.19, 12.20, 13, Bibl. 9
 Ginneken, J. v. 12.18
 Ginzburg, E. L. 11.8, 11.30
 Gleason, H. A. 6.8, 6.9, 6.20, 6.30, 10.1, 10.7, Bibl. 6 and 10
 Glossematics 1.2, 6.10, 6.19, 6.20, 6.22, 6.23, 6.40, 7.1-23, 9.2, 9.5, 9.6, 9.67, 9.68, 10.2, 10.7, 10.13, 11.2, 11.19, 11.20, 11.21, 11.30, 12.9, 12.10, 12.16, 12.19, Bibl. 7; see also Hjelmslev, Louis
 Godel, R. 2.6, Bibl. 2
 Gordina, M. V. 11.7, Bibl. 11
 Grammont, M. 7.1, 12.18
 Greek Grammarians 2.1
 Greenberg, J. 9.31, 11.5, 12.17, Bibl. 9 and 12
 Groot, A. W. de 3.1, 3.2, 3.18, 9.59, 11.7, Bibl. 3
 Gvozdev, A. N. 11.7, 11.15, 11.30, Bibl. 11

- Haas, W. 9.69, 12.4, 12.7, 12.9, Bibl. 12
- Hall, R. A. 6.1, 9.2, Bibl. 6
- Halle, M. 6.30, 8.1, 8.3, 8.5, 8.6, 8.16, 9.1-73, 11.1, 11.15, 11.30, 12.14, 12.16, Bibl. 8, 9 and 11
- Hansen, P. Molbæk 11.1
- Harms, R. T. 9.1, 9.27, 9.32, 9.34, 9.39, 9.49, 9.56, 9.66, Bibl. 9
- Harris, Z. 5.5, 6.8, 6.9, 6.14, 6.17, 6.19, 6.20, 6.21, 6.22, 6.23, 6.24, 6.25, 6.29, 6.30, 6.31, 6.35, 6.37, 6.39, 6.40, 7.14, 9.2, 9.3, 9.5, 9.16, 11.2, 11.19, 12.7, 13, Bibl. 6
- Haudricourt, A. G. 3.18, Bibl. 3
- Haugen, E. 6.8, 6.9, 6.17, 6.18, 6.19, 6.22, 6.24, 6.26, 6.30, 6.40, 7.2, 11.26, 12.20, Bibl. 6 and 7
- Häusler, F. 2.4, 11.1, Bibl. 2 and 11
- Havet, L. 2.4
- Havránek, B. 3.1
- Heike, G. 8.4, 8.14, Bibl. 8
- Henderson, E. J. A. 5.1, Bibl. 5
- Henry, F. W. 9.30, Bibl. 9
- Herzog, M. I. 9.71, 12.21, Bibl. 2 (see Weinreich)
- Hill, A. A. 6.8, 6.33, Bibl. 6 and 9
- Hjeltslev, L. 2.6, 2.7, 6.3, 6.19, 6.26, 6.35, 6.39, 7.1-23, 8.2, 8.14, 9.2, 9.3, 9.5, 9.7, 9.8, 9.15, 9.22, 9.26, 9.31, 9.32, 9.68, 10.2, 10.6, 10.7, 10.11, 10.13, 11.2, 11.15, 11.16, 11.17, 11.19, 11.21, 12.3, 12.4, 12.10, 12.11, 12.16, 12.18, Bibl. 2 and 7; see also Glossematics
- Hoard, J. E. 9.27, 9.30, Bibl. 9
- Hockett, Ch. F. 6.1, 6.3, 6.8, 6.9, 6.13, 6.15, 6.16, 6.25, 6.26, 6.27, 6.28, 6.29, 6.30, 6.31, 6.32, 6.33, 6.35-39, 6.40, 9.1, 9.3, 9.4, 9.9, 9.10, 9.11, 9.42, 9.58, 9.67, 10.2, 10.6, 10.10, 10.15, 11.23, 12.8, 12.17, Bibl. 6, 9 and 10
- Hoenigswald, H. M. 6.8, 6.33, Bibl. 6
- Hoijer, H. 6.31
- Holt, J. 7.1
- Hooper, J. 9.21, Bibl. 9
- House, A. 12.19
- Householder, F. W. 4.1, 6.8, 6.15, 9.1, 9.9, 9.29, 9.56, 9.67, Bibl. 6 and 9
- Hovdhaugen, E. 9.1, 9.12, 9.21, 9.29, 9.31, 9.32, 9.46, Bibl. 9
- Hsieh, H.-I. 9.72, Bibl. 9
- Humboldt, W. v. 2.6, 7.8, 9.2, 9.9, 12.5, Bibl. 2
- Hyman, L. M. 9.27, 9.72, 12.14, Bibl. 9 and 12
- Indian Grammarians 2.1
- Isačenko, A. V. 3.1, 3.7, Bibl. 3
- Ivanov, Vjač. V. 11.8, 11.30, Bibl. 11
- Ivić, M. Bibl. 11
- Ivić, P. 3.12, 8.1, 9.34, 9.35, Bibl. 8 and 9
- Jackendorff, R. 9.1
- Jakobson, R. 1.2, 2.1, 2.5, 2.6, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.6, 3.7, 3.11, 3.12, 3.15, 3.16, 3.18, 4.9, 6.9, 6.15, 6.30, 6.31, 6.33, 7.8, 7.21, 8.1-17, 9.2, 9.29, 9.30, 9.32-35, 9.39, 9.69, 9.71, 9.72, 11.1, 11.2, 11.8, 11.13, 11.17, 11.20, 11.25, 11.30, 12.3, 12.7, 12.11-14, 12.16, 12.17, 12.19, 12.20, 13, Bibl. 2, 3, 8 and 11
- Jakovlev, N. F. 11.8, Bibl. 11
- Jespersen, O. 2.3, 12.19, Bibl. 2
- Johns, D. A. 9.69, 9.70, Bibl. 9
- Jones, D. 1.2, 4.1-10, 5.1, 6.4, 6.5, 6.9, 6.13, 6.16, 6.21, 7.1, 7.14, 9.27, 11.2, 11.4, 11.5, 11.6, 11.19, 11.30, 12.9, 12.20, Bibl. 2 and 4
- Joos, M. 6.7, 6.40, 12.16, Bibl. 6
- Juilland, A. 3.18, 6.40, Bibl. 3 (see Haudricourt) and 6
- Kacnel'son, S. D. 11.7, Bibl. 11
- Karcevskij, S. 3.1, 3.11, 11.2, Bibl. 3

- Katz, J. J. 9.16, Bibl. 9
 Kazań School of Linguistics 2.4, 11.2
 Kenstowicz, M. J. 9.51, Bibl. 9
 Keyser, S. J. Bibl. 9 (see Halle)
 Kim, Ch.-W. 9.28, 9.30, 9.35, 9.41, Bibl. 9
 King, R. D. 9.1, 9.57, 9.58, 9.59, 9.63, 9.64, 9.66, 12.18, Bibl. 9 and 12
 Kiparsky, P. 9.1, 9.9, 9.27, 9.39, 9.47, 9.51, 9.56, 9.61, 9.62, 9.63, 9.66, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Kisseberth, Ch. W. 9.1, 9.44, 9.51, 9.56, 12.18, Bibl. 9
 Klimov, G. A. 11.14, 11.30
 Kloster Jensen, M. 12.7, 12.10, Bibl. 12
 Koefoed, H. 7.23, Bibl. 7
 Koerner, E. F. K. 2.6, Bibl. 2
 Kohler, K. 11.18, 11.19, 11.20, Bibl. 11
 Köhler, W. 3.12, 8.8
 Kořínek, J. M. 3.1, Bibl. 3
 Kortlandt, F. H. H. 11.1, 11.18, 11.30, Bibl. 11
 Koutsoudas, A. 9.51, 9.63, Bibl. 9
 Krámský, J. 3.1, 11.1, 12.10, Bibl. 3 and 11
 Kruszewski, M. 2.4, 2.6, 2.10, 11.2
 Kučera, H. Bibl. 9
 Kuryłowicz, J. 6.26, 11.17, 11.26, 11.28, 12.4, 12.18, 12.21, Bibl. 12
 Kuznecov, P. S. 11.8, 11.10, 11.12, 11.13, 11.15, 11.30, Bibl. 11
 Labov, W. 9.71, 12.7, 12.20, 12.21, Bibl. 12
 Ladefoged, P. 8.5, 8.11, 8.14, 9.28, 9.30, 9.32, 9.34, 9.35, 9.50, 9.56, 9.71, 12.14, Bibl. 8, 9 and 12
 Lakoff, G. 9.1, 9.17
 Lamb, S. 6.39, 9.5, 9.26, 9.67, 9.68, 9.69, 10.1-15, Bibl. 7, 9 and 10
 Langacker, R. W. Bibl. 9
 Langendoen, D. T. 5.1, Bibl. 5
 Lass, R. 9.1, 9.66, Bibl. 9
 Lees, R. 9.1, Bibl. 9
 Lehiste, Ilse 6.29, 12.15, Bibl. 6 and 12
 Leningrad School 2.4, 11.2, 11.3-7, 12.9, Bibl. 11
 Lepschy, G. C. 2.6, 3.1, 6.1, 9.1, Bibl. 2, (3, 6 and 9)
 Leskien, A. 2.6, 6.2
 Lévy-Bruhl, L. 7.21
 L'Hermite, R. 11.1, Bibl. 11
 Liberman, A. S. 11.7, 11.30, Bibl. 11
 Liebermann, Ph. 9.32, Bibl. 9
 Lightner, Th. 9.1, 9.40, 9.41, 9.47, Bibl. 9
 Liljencrants, J. 12.19, Bibl. 12
 Lindblom, B. 12.19, Bibl. 12
 Linell, P. 9.1, 9.9, 9.10, 9.27, 9.51, 9.62, 9.69, 9.70, 9.71, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Lisker, L. 9.37, Bibl. 9
 Lockwood, D. G. 9.68, 9.69, 10.1-7, 10.10-11, Bibl. 9 and 10
 Lomtev, T. P. 11.30
 Lotz, J. 6.15, 8.1, 8.5, 8.7, Bibl. 8 (see Jakobson)
 Lounsbury, F. 6.8, 6.39, Bibl. 6
 Lukoff, F. 6.30, 9.24, 9.44, Bibl. 9 (see Chomsky)
 Lyons, J. 9.1, 9.3, 9.8, 9.11, 9.12, Bibl. 9
 Malmberg, B. 2.6, 3.1, 6.1, 7.2, 8.14, 12.3, 12.4, 12.10, 12.12, 12.13, 12.18, Bibl. 2, 3, (6, 7), 8, 12
 Marr, N. J. 11.2
 Martinet, A. 3.1, 3.2, 3.4, 3.5, 3.7, 3.11, 3.15, 3.18, 6.33, 7.2, 7.10, 7.17, 8.4, 8.5, 8.7, 8.14, 9.21, 9.58, 9.66, 9.71, 9.72, 11.2, 11.7, 11.10, 11.17, 11.21, 11.23, 11.29, 11.30, 12.3, 12.8, 12.9, 12.10, 12.16, 12.18, 12.19, 12.20, 12.21, 13, Bibl. 3 and 7
 Masaryk, T. G. 3.1
 Mathesius, V. 3.1, 3.3, 3.13, 9.9, 9.15, 12.10, Bibl. 3
 Matthews, P. H. 9.9, Bibl. 9
 Matusevič, G. J. 11.7

- McCawley, J. D. 9.1, 9.11, 9.14, 9.16, 9.17, 9.21, 9.27, 9.28, 9.32, 9.34, 9.35, 9.37, 9.39, 9.40, 9.45, 9.46, 9.49, 9.51, 9.54, 9.56, 12.14, Bibl. 9
- McQuown, N. 6.8, 6.15, Bibl. 6
- Meillet, A. 2.6, 7.1, 12.18
- Meščaninov, I. I. 11.2
- Mey, J. 9.46, Bibl. 9
- Meyerstein, R. S. 12.18, Bibl. 12
- Michel, L. 3.3, Bibl. 3
- Milivojevič, D. D. 11.1, Bibl. 11
- Miller, G. A. 9.3, 9.4, 9.9, Bibl. 9 (see Chomsky)
- Milner, J. C. 9.34
- Mol, H. 3.3, 11.7
- Mørk, H. 11.29, Bibl. 11
- Moscow Phonological School 2.4, 6.34, 11.2, 11.6, 11.7, 11.8-13, 11.14, 11.15, 12.9, Bibl. 11
- Moulton, W. G. 3.18, 6.28, 6.33, 9.63, 9.72, Bibl. 3 and 6
- Neo-Bloomfieldians (= Post-Bloomfieldians) 6.1, 6.8-40
- Neo-Grammarians 9.58, 9.67, 12.5
- Netsell, R. 9.37
- Newman, D. Bibl. 9
- Nida, E. 6.8, 6.35, 6.38, 10.2, Bibl. 6
- Noll, C. 9.51, 9.63, Bibl. 9 (see Koutsoudas)
- Noreen, A. 2.2, Bibl. 2
- Novák, L. 3.1
- O'Connor, J. 12.10, Bibl. 12
- Ohala, J. 9.37, 9.56, 9.72, 12.19, 12.21, Bibl. 9 and 12
- Ohala, Manjari 9.37, 9.72, Bibl. 9
- Olson, D. 6.25, Bibl. 6 (see Saporta)
- Öhman, S. 12.19
- Osgood, Ch. 12.17
- Osthoff, H. 2.6
- Palmer, F. R. 5.1, 5.4, 10.10, 10.15, Bibl. 5 and 10
- Palmer, L. R. 2.1, 6.11, 6.35, 6.39, 9.4, 9.13, 9.16, 9.34, 11.25, Bibl. 2 (6, 9)
- Panov, M. V. 11.1, 11.8, 11.16, 11.30, 12.3, 12.7, Bibl. 11
- Passy, P. 2.3, 4.1, 4.3, 11.2, 11.3, 12.19
- Patañjali 2.1
- Paul, H. 2.6, Bibl. 2
- Perlmutter, D. 9.1
- Peškovskij, A. M. 7.1
- Peterson, M. N. 7.1
- Pike, Eugenia U. 6.26, Bibl. 6
- Pike, K. L. 5.5, 6.8, 6.9, 6.10, 6.13, 6.15, 6.17, 6.19, 6.22, 6.23, 6.24, 6.25, 6.26, 6.29, 6.30, 6.36, 6.38, 6.40, 7.20, 10.2, 11.19, 11.23, 11.26, 12.20, Bibl. 6
- Pilch, H. 12.10, 12.11
- Polivanov, E. D. 3.16, 11.2, 11.7, Bibl. 11
- Pollack, I. 8.5
- Port Royal Grammarians 9.2, 9.16
- Postal, P. M. 9.1, 9.11, 9.16, 9.17, 9.20, 9.22, 9.25, 9.26, 9.28, 9.31, 9.33, 9.42, 9.46, 9.56, 9.58, 9.61, 9.67, 9.68, 9.69, 9.70, 10.15, Bibl. 9
- Post-Bloomfieldians 6.1, 6.8-40, 9.4, 9.7, 9.19, 9.26, 9.67, 9.68, 12.4, Bibl. 6
- Prague School 1.2, 2.4, 2.10, 3.1-20, 4.3, 5.5, 6.4, 6.10, 6.12, 6.19, 6.20, 6.21, 6.22, 6.24, 6.27, 6.30, 6.31, 6.32, 6.35, 7.5, 7.6, 7.8, 7.9, 7.14, 7.16, 7.18, 8.1, 8.4, 8.8, 8.15, 9.2, 9.7, 9.8, 9.31, 9.39, 9.58, 9.67, 9.68, 9.69, 9.70, 10.13, 11.5, 11.6, 11.7, 11.8, 11.14, 11.15, 11.30, 12.3, 12.5, 12.9, 12.10, 12.16, 12.17, 12.20, 13, Bibl. 3
- Prieto, L. J. 3.11, Bibl. 3
- Prosodic School 5.1-5, 10.2, 12.9, Bibl. 5
- Read, 9.72
- Reformatskij, A. A. 11.1, 11.6, 11.8, 11.10, 11.12, 11.13, 11.15, Bibl. 11

- Revzin, I. I. 11.1, 11.30, Bibl. 11
 Rigotto, E. 11.17
 Rischel, J. 9.1, 9.27, 9.30, 9.35, 9.51, 9.55, 9.56, 9.70, 12.18, Bibl. 9 and 12
 Robins, R. H. 2.1, 5.1, 5.2, 5.5, Bibl. 2 and 5
 Romportl, M. 8.14, Bibl. 8
 Ross, J. R. 9.1, 9.17
 Rousselot, P.-J. 11.3
 Ruwet, N. 9.1, 9.3, 9.4, 9.5, 9.6, 9.8, 9.9, 9.14, 9.15, 9.29, Bibl. 9
 Sampson, G. 10.1, Bibl. 10
 Sanders, G. 9.51, 9.63, Bibl. 9 (see Koutsoudas)
 Sapir, E. 2.12, 6.1, 6.4, 6.6, 6.9, 6.22, 6.23, 6.39, 7.1, 7.2, 9.2, 9.8, 9.56, 10.2, 11.8, Bibl. 2
 Saporta, S. 6.8, 6.19, 6.25, Bibl. 6 and 9
 Šaumjan, S. K. 9.34, 11.1, 11.2, 11.6, 11.17-29, 11.30, 12.3, 12.4, 12.8, 12.10 12.18, Bibl. 9 and 11
 Saussure, F. de 1.2, 2.4, 2.6-11, 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.16, 6.2, 6.3, 6.9, 6.12, 6.33, 7.1, 7.3, 7.4, 7.5, 7.8-9, 7.16, 8.2, 9.2, 9.8, 9.9, 11.2, 11.17, 11.21, 12.2-12.5, 12.20, 12.21, Bibl. 2
 Ščerba, L. V. 1.2, 2.4, 3.1, 3.19, 4.1, 8.8, 11.1, 11.2, 11.3-6, 11.7, 11.19, 11.30, Bibl. 2 and 11
 Schane, S. 7.19, 9.1, 9.22, 9.28, 9.32, 9.33, 9.34, 9.44, 9.45, 9.46, 9.51, 9.69, 9.70, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Scholes, R. J. 9.4, Bibl. 9
 Sechehaye, A. 7.1
 Sharp, A. E. 5.1
 Shibatani, T. 9.1, 9.27, 9.35, 9.71, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Sidorov, V. N. 11.8, 11.10, Bibl. 11 (see Avanesov)
 Siertsema, B. 7.2, 7.10, Bibl. 7
 Sigurd, B. 10.11, 12.10, Bibl. 12
 Skårup, P. Bibl. 7
 Skousen, R. 9.1, 9.56, 9.72, Bibl. 9
 Sledd, J. H. 9.28
 Smirnickij, A. I. 11.27, 11.30
 Smith, H. L. 6.8, 6.9, 6.16, 6.20, 6.22, 6.23, 6.28, 6.30, 6.36, 9.20, 9.44, Bibl. 6 (see Trager)
 Soboleva, P. A. 11.6
 Sokolova, S. A. 11.30
 Spang-Hanssen, H. 7.2, 9.3, 12.10, 12.11, Bibl. 7 and 12
 Spriggs, R. K. 5.1
 Stalin, J. 11.2, Bibl. 11
 Stampe, D. 9.41, Bibl. 9
 Stanley, R. 9.1, 9.21, 9.25, 9.39-40, 9.41, 9.42, 9.51, 9.69, Bibl. 9
 Steblin-Kamenskij, M. J. 11.7, 11.30, Bibl. 11
 Stevens, K. N. 9.32, 9.33, 9.36, 9.37, 12.19, Bibl. 9 (see Halle)
 Stockwell, R. P. 9.1, 9.18, Bibl. 9
 Stratificational Grammar 9.68, 9.69, 10.1-15, Bibl. 10
 Stumpf, C. 3.8, 8.8
 Sullivan, W. J. 10.1, 10.3, 10.7, 10.13, Bibl. 10
 Sundberg, J. 12.19, Bibl. 12 (see Lindblom)
 Šur, A. M. 11.30
 Swadesh, M. 6.1, 6.8, 6.9, 6.22, 6.24, 6.30, 6.36, 6.38, 6.39, 6.40, 9.2, Bibl. 6
 Sweet, H. 2.3, 4.1, 4.3, Bibl. 2
 Togeby, K. 7.17, 7.20, 7.23, 12.18, Bibl. 7 and 12
 Tomson, A. I. 8.8
 Torsuev, G. P. 11.30
 Trager, G. L. 6.8, 6.9, 6.12, 6.16, 6.20, 6.21, 6.22, 6.23, 6.24, 6.25, 6.28, 6.30, 6.36, 9.2, 9.20, 9.44, Bibl. 6
 Transformational Grammar 9.1-18, 10.2, 10.6, 10.15, 13, Bibl. 9

- Trim, J. L. M. 12.10, Bibl. 12 (see O'Connor)
- Trnka, B. 3.1, 3.7, 3.13, 12.10, Bibl. 3
- Trubetzkoy, N. S. 3.1-20, 4.10, 5.5, 6.4, 6.21, 6.22, 6.27, 6.32, 8.1, 8.2, 8.5, 8.7, 8.8, 9.2, 9.31, 9.69, 11.1, 11.2, 11.7, 11.10, 11.17, 11.18, 11.20, 11.21, 11.23, 11.30, 12.7, 13, Bibl. 3
- Twaddell, W. F. 3.4, 4.4, 6.8, 6.9, 6.12, 6.14, 6.19, 6.21, 6.24, 6.25, 6.30, 6.33, 11.19, 11.20, 12.9, Bibl. 3
- Uhlenbeck, E. E. 3.3, 9.4, 9.10, 9.11, 9.16, 9.17, 11.7, Bibl. 9
- Uldall, Elizabeth 6.21
- Uldall, H. J. 7.1, 7.2, 7.9, 7.13, 7.17, 7.18, 7.19, 7.21, 8.14, 11.2, 12.11, Bibl. 7
- Uspenskij, V. A. 11.30, Bibl. 11
- Vachek, J. 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.4, 3.5, 3.7, 3.18, 9.68, Bibl. 3 and 9
- Vennemann, T. 9.1, 9.21, 9.22, 9.27, 9.56, 9.66, Bibl. 9
- Vinogradov, V. A. 11.8, 11.30, Bibl. 11
- Voegelin, C. F. 6.8, Bibl. 6
- Vogt, H. 9.35, 12.10, Bibl. 12
- Vysotskij, S. S. 11.8
- Wang, W. S.-Y. 9.1, 9.28, 9.30, 9.42, 9.49, 9.50, 9.55, 9.56, 9.69, 9.70, 9.72, 12.13, 12.15, 12.19, 12.21, Bibl. 9 and 12
- Watkins, C. 9.61
- Weigl, E. 9.72, Bibl. 9
- Weinreich, U. 9.71, 12.20, 12.21, Bibl. 12
- Wells, R. 2.6, 6.8, 6.9, 6.30, 6.37, 6.39, Bibl. 2 and 6
- Westring Christensen, B. 9.39, Bibl. 9
- Whitfield, F. W. 7.23, Bibl. 7
- Whitley, E. M. 5.1, 5.5, Bibl. 5
- Whitney, W. D. 2.6, 2.7, Bibl. 2
- Whorf, B. L. 6.25, Bibl. 6
- Wijk, N. v. 3.1, 3.2, 3.3, 3.11, 3.12, 3.17, 3.18, 9.8, Bibl. 3
- Wilson, R. D. 9.39, Bibl. 9
- Winteler, J. 2.3, 2.4, Bibl. 2
- Wivel, H. G. 7.1
- Wurzel, W. N. 9.1, 9.18, 9.31, 9.45, 9.49, 9.60, Bibl. 9
- Yen, S. L. Bibl. 9
- Zimmer, K. E. 9.1, 9.56, 9.72, Bibl. 9
- Zinder, L. R. 11.1, 11.2, 11.5, 11.6, 11.7, Bibl. 11
- Zipf, G. K. 9.31, 12.17
- Žuravlev, V. K. 11.8, 11.30, Bibl. 11
- Zvegincev, A. 11.30
- Zwicky, A. 9.1, 9.6, 9.27, 9.56, Bibl. 9
- Zwirner, E. 2.6, 3.2, 7.8, Bibl. 2 and 3

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

The references are to sections. More important references are italicized.

Note that the cipher (or ciphers) before the first point indicates the chapter and thus the phonological school involved, viz.: 2 Forerunners, 3 Prague, 4 Jones, 5 Firth, 6 Bloomfield School, 7 Glossematics, 8 Roman Jakobson's distinctive features, 9 Generative Phonology, 10 Stratificational Theory, 11 Soviet Russian phonology, 12 Others.

Names of specific schools or authors have therefore only been added in a few cases where it was found useful because the same term is used in a quite different sense by different authors (e.g. invariant, paradigm, schema), or because an everyday word is used in a quite specific sense (e.g. direction (gloss.)).

For names of authors and schools, see the index of names.

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> o (in matrices) 8.16 Ø (in rules) 9.49 # (boundary) 6.28, 9.21 + +/— (feature values) 8.1, 8.5, 8.6, 9.29 → (in rules) 9.13, 9.16, 9.49 / (boundary) 6.28, (in rules) 9.49 // (boundary) 6.28 // (indicating phonemes), see p. xxii = (boundary) 9.21, 9.45 { } braces (in rules) 9.53 [] (square) brackets <ul style="list-style-type: none"> in transformational grammar 9.15 delimiting segments in rules 9.49 indicating phonetic symbols, see p. < > angled brackets (in rules) 9.54, 12.21 $\alpha\beta\gamma\Gamma$ (gloss.) 7.21, (gen. phon.) 9.55 <p>Abbreviations by combination of rules
9.52–55</p> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ablaut 9.18 Abrupt 8.7, 8.8, 8.11 (see also: Continuant) absentia, in (vs. in praesentia) 2.10, 12.3 Abstract (vs. concrete) phonological units (gen. phon.) 9.26, 9.27, (Šaumjan) 11.20, 11.23 Accent 3.11, 6.30, 7.20, 12.14 (see also: Stress and Prosodic features) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. group 7.16 Acceptability 9.4 Accessory features 2.3 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. variants, see: variants Accidental gaps 6.9, 6.19, 6.20, 9.4, 9.6, 9.39, 9.42, 12.10 Acoustic description of features 8.8–8.13, 12.13 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. explanation, see: Phonetic explanation a. image 2.8, 2.12 Acquisition of language 9.9, 9.10, 9.70, 9.72 (see also: Child language) |
|---|--|

- Actualized (vs. ideal) notation (gloss.)
7.18, 7.19, 10.7
- Actual clusters 12.10
- Actuation 12.21
- Acute, see: Grave
- Additive (vs. subtractive) interference
between rules 9.51
- Adequacy 9.4, 9.6, 9.10, 9.56
- Admissible
a. matrices 9.42
a. clusters 9.4, 12.10 (see also:
accidental gaps)
- Advanced tongue root (feature) 9.37
- Affricates 3.5, 3.10, 4.6, 6.22, 8.5, 8.11,
8.16, 9.37, 11.24
- Algebra 7.13
- Allomorphs 6.35, 6.36, 6.38 (see also:
Morphs and Morpheme alternants)
- Allophone 6.18, 11.20, 12.8 (see also:
Variant)
- Allophonetics 12.3
- Allowable, see: Admissible
- Alphabet 2.3, 11.14
alphabetic symbol 9.29
alphabetic writing 2.2 (see also:
Orthography)
- Alpha rules 9.55
- Alternants 6.5, 6.35, 11.14 (see also:
Alternation)
- Alternation 2.4, 2.12, 3.15, 6.6, 6.24,
6.33, 6.35, 6.36, 6.37, 7.18, 7.19,
9.10, 9.20, 9.27, 9.41, 10.4, 10.9,
10.10, 10.11, 10.12, 11.4, 11.7,
11.10, 11.11, 11.14, 11.15
a. types, phonetic vs. non-ph., auto-
matic vs. grammatical, regular vs.
non-r. 6.6; internal vs. external
sandhi, regular vs. irregular,
phonemically vs. morphemically
conditioned, automatic vs. non-a.
6.37
a. of different degrees 11.14
a. pattern 10.4, 10.10, 10.11, 10.12
- Amorphous mass 2.8, 7.8
- Analogical rules 9.71
- Analogous environments 6.20
- Analogy 9.10, 9.58
- Analysis (gloss.) 7.11
analytical procedure 7.11
analytic definition of a unit 12.4
- Anataxis 10.9
- And-relations 10.11
- Angled brackets (in rule notation) 9.54,
12.21
- Anschluss, see: Contact
- Anterior 9.35
- Anthropophonics 2.4
- Antimentalism 6.2, 6.19, 6.40
- Antinomy 11.18
a. (a) of transposition, (b) of para-
digmatic, and (c) of syntagmatic
identification of phonemes
(Šaumjan) 11.18
- Anywhere rules 9.51
- Aperture, degree of (= d. of openness)
3.9, 3.12, 3.18, 8.5, 8.6, 8.11, 9.30,
9.35, (see also: High (vs. low))
- Aphasia 3.12, 9.72
- Apical 3.10, 12.14 (see also: Dental)
- Applicational generative model (Šaum-
jan) 11.29
- Appropriate order (of rules) 9.51
- Appropriateness 7.3
- Äquipollente Schwesterreihen 3.10
- L'arbitraire du signe 2.8
- Arbitrary
a. linguistic theory 7.3
a. feature representation 9.26
- Archiphoneme 3.6, 3.7, 6.24, 8.4, 9.39,
11.4, 11.7, 11.10, 11.14, 11.15,
11.23, 11.27, 12.9
- Arrows (in rule notation) 9.13, 9.16, 9.49
- Articulatory description of features, see:
Phonetic description of f.
a. place (feature) 12.14 (see also:
Place of articulation)

- Artificial underlying form 6.6 (= theoretical base form)
- Aspiration 3.10, 8.12, 9.37
- Assimilation 9.35, 9.55, 9.69, 12.14
- Associative 2.10, 7.4 (see also: Paradigmatic)
- Asymmetry of speech-organs 3.18, 12.18
- Audition colorée 8.8
- Auditory description of features 8.8-13
- Autonomous phonemics 9.67 (see also: Taxonomic and classical phonology)
- Back (vs. front) 3.9, 3.10, 8.5, 8.6, 8.11, 9.35, 12.14
- Backward-flanged 8.11
- Base
 - b. component 9.12-15
 - b. rules 9.13
- Basic
 - b. alternant (form) 6.6, 6.38
 - b. dominating parameter (Šaumjan) 11.26
 - b. variant, see: Variant
- Behaviour, description of human behaviour (Pike) 6.9
- Behaviourism 6.2
- Bilabial 3.10, 8.11
- Bilateral oppositions 3.6, 3.10, 8.5 (see also: Binary oppositions)
- Bilingualism 6.9, 12.20
- Binary oppositions (= bilateral op.),
 - binarity 8.5, 8.6, 8.11, 9.30, 9.40, 11.13, 11.25, 12.13, 12.14 (see also: Multilateral and multivalued op.)
- Biphonematic interpretation, see: Monophonematic interpretation
- Biplanar sign-systems 7.5
- Bistratal system 10.12
- Biuniqueness 6.24, 6.40, 9.68, 9.69, 10.14
- Blank filling rules 9.39
- Bleeding (vs. feeding) order (of rules) 9.51, 9.63
- Bloomfield School, see: Register of Names
- Both/and vs. either/or-relationships 7.4, 10.2
- Boundaries, see: Juncture
- Boundary signals 3.11, 3.14, 4.8, 5.5, 6.27-29, 11.25
 - types of b.s. 3.14 (see also: Juncture)
- Braces (in rule notation) 9.53
- Bright (vs. dark) vowels 3.9
- Broad transcription 4.1
- Bundle of features, see Phoneme (1)
- C-phonemics (Lamb) 9.67
- Cadence (feature) 12.14
- Catalysis 7.11
- Category
 - grammatical c., see: Grammatical phonological c. 7.8, 7.10, 7.11, 7.20, 7.21, 8.16 (see also: Phoneme systems)
- Causality (vs. finality) 12.16 (see also: Teleological)
- Cavity features 9.35
- Cenemateme 7.14
- Cenematics 7.2, 7.14
- Cenemes 7.20
- Central (vs. peripheral) 8.6, (feature) 12.15
 - c. (vs. marginal) constituents 7.20
- Characterizing elements 7.20
- Checked (in vowels = close contact) 3.11 (consonants = ejective-implosive) 8.11
- Child language 3.12, 9.72 (see also: Acquisition of language)
- Chronemes 4.7
- Classical (vs. generative) phonology 9.67-72
 - c. phonetics 2.3
- Classificatory and phonetic features 9.50
- Clicks 8.11, 12.14

- Close (vs. open) vowels, see: Aperture and High (vs. low)
 c. contact, see: Contact
- Close-knit nucleus 6.26
- Closed (vs. open) corpus (material) 9.3, 12.10
- Clusters 7.19, 10.12, 12.10 (see also: Phoneme combinations)
- Coalescence (= fusion, manifestation of syncretisms) 7.18
 (of segments in rules) 9.49
 (= merger, historically) 12.18
- Coarticulation 9.28, 12.14
- Coda (vs. onset) 6.26, 6.29, 10.11
- Coefficient sonantique 2.6
- Coexisting phonemic systems 6.17
- Cognitive linguistics (= stratificational grammar) 10.2
- Cohesion 6.26
- Coincident sounds 6.19
- Colour triangle 8.8
- Combination
 c. as gloss. function 7.12, 12.10
 c. of phonemes, see: Phoneme
 c. of rules 9.53–55
- Combinatory, see: Variant
- Common core 6.16
- Commutation 7.2, 7.6, 7.10, 7.16, 7.18, 11.24, 12.7
 c. of signs vs. c. of sign constituents 7.16, 12.7
 c. test 2.2, 2.3, 3.5, 4.2, 6.19, 7.1, 7.6, 7.10, 7.16–17, 7.23, 8.2, 9.5, 11.19, 11.22, 12.4, 12.7
 (see also: Pair test, (distinctive) Opposition and Contrast)
- Compact (vs. diffuse) 8.5, 8.6, 8.8, 8.11, 8.14, 9.35, 12.13
 as two oppositions (c. vs. non-c., d. vs. non-d.) 8.5
- Competence (vs. performance) 2.7, 9.2, 9.9, 9.10, 9.58, 9.64, 9.65, 9.72, 12.3, 12.5, 12.21
- Complementary distribution 6.9, 6.18, 6.20, 6.21, 6.35, 9.68, 11.14, 11.23, 12.10
- Complexity
 c. of segments 9.22, 9.31, 12.17
 c. of systems 9.31
 c. of features 8.14
- Components of grammar 9.11
 morphological c. 9.18
 phonological c. 9.19–73
 semantic c. 9.17
 syntactic c. 9.12–16
- Component of phonemes (= features) 6.31, 6.39, 7.21, 8.1, (vs. dimensions) 8.2, 8.3, (stratific.) 10.13, 11.24
- Componential analysis, see: Component
- Componential definition of a unit 12.4
- Composite realization 10.9, 10.10
- Composition (vs. representation) 6.39, 10.2, 10.10
 c. (vs. distribution) 12.8
- Compound phonemes 6.5
 c. rule 9.44
- Compounds 9.21, 10.6
- Concept (vs. acoustic image) 2.8, 2.12, 7.5 (vs. sound) 10.4
- Conceptual system 10.5
- Concomitant 8.15 (see: Redundant)
- Concrete, see: Abstract
- Conditional consonant 6.23 (see: Latent)
- Conditioned (vs. unconditional) change 6.33, 12.17
- Configurational features 8.1
- Conformal planes 7.5, 7.8
- Conformity (vs. parallelism) between content and expression 7.5 (see also: Isomorphism)
- Conjunctively ordered rules 9.51, 9.53
- Connective 6.35
- Consonantal (vs. vocalic) 8.5, 8.11, 9.34, 11.25, 12.14
- Consonants (vs. vowels) 3.8, 6.5, 6.26,

- 7.20, 8.11, 9.34, 9.49, 11.25, 12.10
 c. properties 3.10
 c. combinations (clusters), see:
 Phoneme combinations
 c. systems, see: Phoneme systems
 Conspiracy 9.56
 Constant (vs. suspendable) oppositions
 3.6, 3.7
 Constituent 7.20, see also: immediate
 constituent
 Constricted glottis (feature) 9.37
 Constructs, level of (vs. level of observa-
 tion) (Šaumjan) 11.20, 11.21
 Contact (close and open) 3.11, 8.9
 Contact (between languages) 3.19, 12.20
 Content (vs. expression) 2.6, 6.3, 6.35,
 7.2, 7.5, 7.6, 7.8, 7.13, 7.20, 9.15,
 10.2, 10.7, 11.17, 12.4 (see also:
 Signifié-signifiant)
 Context-determined neutralization 3.7
 Context-free (vs. context-sensitive)
 rules 9.16, 9.49
 Continuant (feature) 8.8, 8.11, 9.36 (see
 also: Abrupt)
 Continuous sounds 3.10
 Contoid (vs. vocoid) 6.26, 7.20
 Contour 3.11, 6.30, 12.15
 Contrast (= opposition) 3.3, 6.13, 6.18,
 6.19, 6.20, 9.68, 9.70, 12.7; (= syn-
 tagmatic opposition) 3.11, 6.18, 8.9;
 (= opposition on the observational
 level) 11.21, 11.22 (see also: Oppo-
 sition, Commutation and Distinctive
 differences)
 Coronal 9.35
 Correlation, correlative phonemes (Pra-
 gue) 3.6 (Gloss.) 7.6
 Correspondence rules 11.20
 Countercases 12.10
 Cover feature, c. term 12.14
 Covered 9.35, 9.37
 Criteria for the establishment of
 phoneme inventories 3.4, 3.5, 6.18–
 24, 7.15–19, 11.4, 11.22–24, 12.6–8
 see also:
 Commutation test
 Complementary distribution
 Distinctive features (phoneme
 identification)
 Explicability of phonetic variation
 by environment
 Pattern congruity
 Phonetic similarity
 Cross-classified phonological segments
 9.29
 Culminative function, culminator,
 culminatoid (Šaumjan) 11.25
 Culminative prosodic properties
 (Prague) 3.11
 Cyclical rules 9.44
- Dark (vs. bright) vowels 3.9
 Decision procedure 9.6
 Deduction, deductive method, d. theory
 7.11, 9.2, 9.5, 9.6, 11.21
 Deep structure 9.11, 9.13, 9.15, 9.16,
 10.6
 Defective distribution (vs. neutraliza-
 tion) 6.24, 7.18, 11.7, 11.23, 12.9
 Degree of openness, see: Aperture
 Delayed release 9.36
 Deletion (of a segment) 9.45, 9.49
 Delimitative function 3.11 (see also:
 Demarcative function, Juncture and
 Boundary signals)
 Demarcative function 5.5 (see also:
 Delimitative f., Juncture and
 Boundary signals)
 Dental 3.10, 8.7, 8.13 (see also: Apical)
 Dependence (gloss.) 7.12
 De-phonologization 3.16, 6.33 (see also:
 Merger)
 Derivation (gen. phon.) 9.18, 9.22
 Derivational elements 7.20, 9.17,
 9.18

Descriptive

- d. adequacy 9.6, 9.10, 9.56
- d. linguistics 6.2, 6.40, 9.5
- d. order 6.6, 6.39
- d. plane 11.26
- d. technique 9.5, 9.6

Development of language, see: Diachrony

Device (Chomsky) 9.3, 9.11

Dhvani 2.1

Diachronic phonology 3.16-18, 4.9, 6.33, 7.22, 8.17, 9.57-66, 9.71, 9.72, 11.13, 11.28, 11.30, 12.11, 12.17-19 (see also: Sound change)

Diachrony (vs. synchrony) 2.6, 2.11, 7.22, 9.58, 9.65, 12.5

Diacritic features (gen. phon.) 9.46

Diacritical function 11.3, 11.27 (see: Distinctive function)

Dialect 3.19, 4.4, 6.16, 12.20

Dialect boundaries, types of 3.19

Diamonds 10.10, 10.11

Diaphone 4.4 (see also: Variant)

Diaphoneme 4.4

Dieremes 11.30

Differentiating function of the phoneme (see Distinctive function and Phoneme (1) and (3))

Differentoid 11.20, 11.25

Differentor 11.20, 11.25

Diffuse, see: Compact

Dimensions 7.21, 8.2, 8.3

Diphthong 3.5, 4.6, 6.22, 6.26

Direction (gloss.) 7.20

Discontinuous (feature) 8.11 (see: Abrupt)

Discovery procedure 7.10, 7.15, 9.2, 9.5, 9.68, 10.2

Disjunction 3.6, 11.22-24

Disjunctively ordered rules 9.51, 9.54

Dissimilation rules 9.55

Distance between phonemes, see: Maximal distance

Distinction, see: Distinctive function

d. (vs. opposition) 12.3

Distinctive (d. difference, d. function, d. opposition) 2.2, 2.3, 3.1, 3.3, 3.6-7, 3.8-12, 4.1, 4.3, 6.4, 6.18, 11.10, 11.13 (see also: D. features, Relevant difference, Phoneme (3), Opposition, Contrast and Commutation)

Distinctive features

the term d. f. 8.3

d. f. analysis, general problems 7.21, 8.1-7, 8.15-17, 9.29-31, 11.13, 11.20, 11.25, 12.11, 12.13-14

abstractness of d. f. 8.14, 9.26, 12.3

number of d. f. 8.1, 8.6, 8.7, 9.72, 12.13, 12.14

paradigmatic and syntagmatic

aspects of d. f. 8.2, 12.3 (see also: Linearity)

phonetic description of d. f. 8.8-13, 9.32-37, 12.12-15

phoneme definition by d. f. 3.3, 6.4, 8.4

phoneme identification by d. f. 3.4, 6.21, 8.4, 11.23, 11.28

d. f. in diachronic description 3.18, 8.14, 11.28, 12.21

d. f. (vs. prosodic f.) 11.25

d. f. (vs. redundant f.) 8.15, 11.13

d. f. (vs. segments) 9.29, 9.56

inherent and prosodic d. f. 8.9-13

further: 9.2, 9.26, 9.27, 9.28, 11.7, 11.10, 11.16, 11.17, 11.19, 11.20, 11.21, 11.23, 12.10

(see also: Component and Binary oppositions)

Distinctive properties 3.8-12, 8.1, 8.3, 8.15 (see also: D. features and Relevant properties)

Distributed (feature) 9.35

Distribution 6.20, 6.31, 6.38, 8.14, 11.21, 12.10 (see also: Comple-

- mentary distribution, Phoneme combinations, Phonotactics and Morpheme structure rules)
- Divergence, divergents 2.4, 11.14
- Diversification 10.9, 10.10, 10.11
- Dominance 11.26
- Dorsal consonants 3.10
- Downward orientation of relations 10.11
- Drag-chain, see: Push and pull
- Drift 2.12, 6.33, 9.58
- Dynamic (vs. static) 2.6
 - d. aspect of synchrony 3.16, 11.29
- Ease of articulation 12.16, 12.17
- Economy, phonological 3.18, 12.18, 12.19
- Eigenton (localization) 3.9
- Ejectives 8.7, 8.11, 12.14
- Elision, rules of 9.28
- Embedded sentences 9.16
- Embedding (of a change) 12.21
- Embodiment 11.20, 11.21 (see also: Manifestation)
- Emics 6.9
- Empirical method 7.11
- Empty realization 10.9
- Enabler 10.11
- Encatalysis 7.19
- Enclitics 9.21
- Endglide (feature) 12.14
- Energeia, language as 12.5
- Environment 3.4, 3.5, 4.3, 6.19, 6.20, 6.21, 9.5, 11.23, 12.7, 12.8
- Epenthesis, rules of 9.28
- Epenthetic vowel 6.35
- Equilibrium of phonological systems 3.16, 3.18
- Equipollent oppositions 3.6, 3.9
- Essential features (= distinctive features) 2.3
- Establishment (gloss.) 7.20
- Etics 6.9
- Etymological dialect boundaries 3.19
- Evaluation criteria, e. measure 9.6, 9.56, 12.16
- Evaluation (of a change) 12.21
- Evolution of language, see: Diachrony
- Exceptions 9.47, 12.10
- Exchange rules 9.50, 9.51
- Expansion 9.53-54
- Experimental commutation test 7.17, 7.23
- Experimental phonology 11.27
- Explanation 6.40, 9.5
 - e. in phonology 3.18, 9.56, 9.66, 12.16-19
- Explanatory adequacy 9.6, 9.10, 9.56
 - e. power 12.16
- Explicability of phonetic variation from environment 3.5, 6.20, 11.23, 12.8
- Explosive (feature) 8.7
- Exponent 7.20
- Expression, see: Content
- Expressive features 8.1
- Extense (vs. intense) exponents 7.20
- Extensive (vs. intensive) member of an opposition 7.18, 7.21, 7.23, 9.31 (see also: Marked (vs. unmarked))
- External (vs. internal) explanations (of language change) 12.18
- Extrinsic (vs. intrinsic)
 - e. variants 9.28
 - e. functions (gloss.) 7.9
- Facultative syncretism 7.18
- Family of sounds 4.3
- Feature, see: Distinctive f. and Redundant f.
 - f. interpretation rules 9.28
 - f. value 8.3
- Feeding (vs. bleeding) order (of rules) 9.51, 9.63
 - f. rule 9.63
- Field (Pike) 6.9
- Figuræ 7.5, 7.16

- Finality 12.16 (see also: Teleological explanation)
 Fission 3.16
 Flat (feature, = round) 8.7, 8.13, 12.13
 Flip-flop rules, see: Exchange rules
 Fonémnyj rjad ('phoneme series') 11.15
 Force (prosodic) 8.9
 Foreign (feature) 9.46
 Form (vs. meaning) 6.3
 f. (vs. matter) 2.6, 2.7
 f. (vs. substance) 2.6, 2.9, 3.2, 7.8-9, 7.13, 7.14, 7.17, 7.21, 7.22, 10.2, 10.7, 11.17, 11.19, 11.21, 12.3, 12.16, 12.19
 linguistic f. 6.3
 material f. 7.9
 Formal
 f. definitions 7.1, 7.10, 7.20, 12.8
 f. universals 9.7, 12.16
 Formalized
 f. descriptions 11.30
 f. rules 9.49
 Formant
 f. frequencies 12.13
 f. structures 8.11
 Formative 9.14
 f. boundary 9.21
 Fortis (vs. lenis) 3.10, 8.12, 12.14
 Forward-flanged 8.11
 Free variants, see: Variants
 Frequency (count) 3.13, 12.17, 12.21
 Frequency (tone) 8.9
 Fricative (feature) 12.14
 f. consonants 8.11
 Front, see: Back
 Fully specified phonological representation 9.25, 9.40, 9.69
 Function 2.3, 3.2, (see also: Distinctive function), (glossematic functions) 7.12, 7.13, 7.21, 12.10
 Functional
 f. definition (vs. relation) 12.4 (Haas)
 f. level 8.14
 f. load (yield) 3.13, 3.18, 6.33, 12.18
 f. unity of rules 9.56
 Fundamental variant, see: Variant
 Fusion 3.16, (gloss.) 7.18
 Gaps, structural, see: Holes in the pattern
 Gemination 3.10
 General laws 3.12, 6.9, 6.32, 8.7, 9.2, 12.16, 12.17 (see also: Universals)
 Generality of rules 6.20
 Generalization
 principle of g. 7.11, 12.10 (see also: Linguistically significant generalization)
 Generate, generative 9.3
 Generative Phonology, see: Register of Names
 Genotype language 11.29
 Geographical phonology 3.19
 Glide 8.11, 9.34, 11.25, 12.14
 Glossematics, see: Register of Names
 Glossemes 7.21
 Glottal constriction (feature) 9.37
 g. stricture 12.14
 Glottalicness 12.14
 Gnostemic (= hypersememic stratum) 10.5
 "God's Truth linguists" 6.15
 Government 7.20
 Gradual oppositions 3.6
 Gradual sound change 6.33, 9.58, 12.21
 Grammar 9.3, 9.4, 9.9, 9.11-18
 Grammatical
 g. boundaries 6.23, 6.29, 9.20, 9.21
 g. categories 7.1-2, 9.13, 9.15-16, 9.20-21
 g. conditions of phonological change 12.21
 g. criteria (conditions) in phonology 3.15, 5.2, 6.9, 6.23, 9.20, 9.21, 10.5, 11.7, 12.8, 12.9

- Grammaticality 9.4
 Grassmann's Law 12.14
 Grave (vs. acute) 3.10, 8.5, 8.6, 8.8, 8.13, 8.14, 9.35, 12.13, 12.14
 Groove 8.11
 Grundreihen 3.10

 Harmonious systems 3.18 (see: Symmetry)
 Heavy phonemes 12.7
 Heightened subglottal pressure 9.37, 12.14
 Height, see: High (vs. low)
 Helligkeit 3.9
 Helmholtz resonator 8.11
 Heterogeneity of speaker's phonological system 12.20, 12.21
 Heteroinvariantness (Šaumjan) 11.20
 Heuristic Component 9.9
 Hierarchy of operations 7.11
 High (vs. low) 9.30 9.35, 12.13 12.14 (see also: Aperture, degree of)
 History of phonological theory 1.2
 Historical phonology, see: Diachronic phonology
 "Hocus-pocus linguistics" 6.15
 Hole in the pattern 3.18, 11.30, 12.18
 Hypercorrection 12.21
 Hyperphonemes 11.10, 11.14
 Hypersememic stratum (= gnostemic stratum) 10.5, 10.6
 Hypophoneme 10.6, 10.12
 Hypophonemic stratum 10.5, 10.6, 10.12
 Hypophonotactic diagram 10.12, 10.13
 Hypothetical models 9.5, 9.6
 Hypothetico-deductive method 11.21

 Ideal notation, see: Actualized notation
 Ideal speaker 9.9
 Identification 3.4, 6.21-22, 7.17, 11.4, 11.23 (see also: Criteria for the establishment of phoneme inventories)
 Identification test 12.7, see: Commutation test
 Identifying function of phoneme, see: Phoneme (3)
 Identity diphthong 7.19
 Idiolect 6.16
 Image acoustique 2.12
 Immanence 7.3, 9.8
 Immanent plane 11.26
 Immediate constituent 6.26, 9.15, 11.26, 12.10
 Implementation (= manifestation) 7.8, 9.26
 Implication 7.2, 7.18, 7.21
 Implosive 8.7, 8.11, 12.14
 Inadmissible, see: Admissible
 Inappropriate order (of rules) 9.51
 Incorporating sounds 6.19
 Independent sound-differences 2.3, 3.3, 4.3 (see also: Explicability of variation)
 Inductive method 9.5
 Inflexion 9.15, 9.17, 9.18, 9.22
 Inherent features 8.9, 8.11
 Initial (vs. final) clusters 6.26, 7.20, 10.11, 12.10
 Innate capacity for language 9.10
 Innere Sprachform 2.9
 Insertion (of a segment) 9.49
 Insistance (gloss.) 7.21
 Instantaneous release 9.36
 Intense (vs. extense) exponents 7.20
 Intensity 3.10, 8.9
 Intensive, see: Extensive
 Interlude 6.26, 6.29
 Internal reconstruction 6.33, 9.65
 Internalized grammar 9.9, 9.10
 Interrupted 8.11, see: Abrupt
 Interstratal functions 7.9
 Intersyllabic (vs. intrasyllabic) prosodic features 8.9

- Intonation 3.11, 6.28, 6.30, 6.36, 9.18
(see also: Modulation)
- Intrasyllabic, see: Intersyllabic
- Intrinsic, see: Extrinsic
- Intuition of the speaker-hearer 6.15, 9.8, 11.4
i. of the linguist 9.6
- Invariance condition 9.68
- Invariant (gloss.) 7.7, 7.13, 7.17, (Šaumjan, = fundamental variant) 11.20, (see also: Variant)
- Irrelevant, see: Relevant
- Irresoluble (vs. resolvable) syncretism 7.18
- Isolated oppositions 3.6
- Isomorphism between content and expression 11.17, 11.26, 12.4 (see also: Parallelism and Conformity)
- Item and arrangement (vs. i. and process) 10.2
- Juncture 4.8, 5.5, 6.23, 6.28-29, 6.36, 7.19, 9.21, 9.29, 9.44, 11.30
types of j. 6.28
- Knot pattern 10.10
- Labelled bracketing 9.15
- Labial consonants 3.10, 8.11, 8.14
- Labial (feature) 9.35, 12.12, 12.13, 12.14
- Labiodental consonants 3.10, 8.11
- Lachmann's Law 9.61
- Langage 2.7, 9.9
- Language (vs. speech), see: Langue (vs. parole)
l. (vs. text) 7.4
l. as an organism 2.6
l. as a code 10.3
l. as a structure 2.5
l. as a network of relations 10.2, 11.17
l. as a superstructure 11.2
l. as a two-strata structure 11.29
l. as a set of sentences 9.3
- Langue (vs. parole) 2.6, 2.7, 3.1, 3.2, 6.2, 7.9, 9.2, 9.9, 12.3, 12.20
- Langue as a formal system 2.9, 7.9, 12.3
- Latency, latent 6.23, 7.18, 7.19
- Lateral (feature) 9.35, 12.14
- Lautform 2.9
- Lax, see: Tense
- Leftovers 6.32
- Length 3.11, 3.12, 6.22, 6.30, 7.19, 8.9, 8.14, 11.25, 12.15
- Leningrad School, see: Register of Names
- Level (prosodic feature) 8.9, l. tonemes 6.30
l. of adequacy 9.6
l. of complexity in vowels 12.17
l. of description 8.14, 12.3
phonological (vs. phonetic) l. 9.23-28, 9.30
l. within strata (Reformatskij) 11.12
l. of constructs and l. of observation (Šaumjan) 11.19, 11.20, 11.21, 11.23, 11.27
- Lexeme 10.6
- Lexemic stratum 10.5, 10.6, 10.7, 10.9
- Lexical
l. diffusion 12.21
l. entry 9.14
l. insertion 9.14, 9.15
l. redundancy rules, see: Redundancy rules
l. representation 9.25, 9.31
- Lexicon 9.3, 9.14, 9.18, 9.22, 9.25, 9.40, 9.41, 9.46, 9.56
- Lexon 10.6, 10.9, 10.10
- Lexotactics 10.6
- Linearity 2.8, 3.3, 8.2, 10.7, 11.29, 12.3
- Linearity condition 9.68
- Linguistic change, see: Diachrony and diachronic phonology
- Linguistic universals, see: Universals
- Linguistically significant generalizations 9.6, 9.49, 9.56, 9.69

- Linguistics
 as an exact science 6.40, 7.3, 7.13, 12.16
 1. as an immanent science 7.3
 1. as part of psychology 9.8
- Linking rule 9.45, 12.16, 12.19
- Liquids 8.11, 9.34, 11.25
- Loanwords 6.17, 9.27, 9.56, 9.71
- Local determinacy condition 9.68
- Local ordering, theory of 9.51
- Logical classification of distinctive positions 3.6
- Lokalisierungseigenschaften 3.10
- Long components 6.31, 7.21, 11.24
- Long vowels and consonants, see: Length
- Low, see: High
- Low-level rules 9.28
- Macrophonemes (vs. microphonemes) 6.12, 11.16, 11.19, 11.20
- Macrosegments 6.39
- Main stress rule 9.44
- Major
 m. category 9.21
 m. class features 9.34
 m. rules 9.47
- Manifestation 7.8, 11.18, 11.21
- Manner of articulation 3.10, 9.36
- Margin (vs. peak or centre) 6.26, 7.20, 12.10
- Marginal phoneme 12.7
- Marked (vs. unmarked), marking, markedness 3.6, 3.7, 3.10, 3.13, 6.31, 7.18, 8.17, 9.31, 9.41, 9.42, 9.56, 10.13, 11.17, 12.3, 12.18, 12.19 (see also: (Intensive vs.) extensive)
- Marked (vs. unmarked) order 9.51
- Marking conventions 9.25, 9.31, 9.51, 9.41-42, 9.45, 9.69, 10.13, 12.16, 12.19
- Marking rules 9.41
- Mathematical models 11.30
- Matrix 7.21, 8.1, 8.16, 9.29, 9.37, 9.41
- Maximal phonetic distance between phonemes 3.12, 3.17, 3.18, 12.13, 12.18, 12.19
- Meaning 3.3, 6.3, 6.9, 6.19, 6.40, 9.2, 9.16, 12.4 (see also: Content and Semantic criteria)
- Mellow (vs. strident), see: Strident
- Melodic tone 3.11
- Mental experiment (Šaumjan) 11.23
- Mentalism 6.2, 9.8 (see also: Anti-mentalism)
- Merger 3.18, 6.33 (see also: De-phonologization)
- Merkmaltragend (vs. merkmallos), see: Marked (vs. unmarked)
- Message level (vs. signal level) 12.13
- Metachrony 7.22
- Metathesis 9.49
- Methodology (vs. theory) 9.4
- Microphoneme, see: Macrophoneme
- Microsegments 6.39
- Mid (feature) 9.30, 12.13, 12.15
- Minimal contrasts 3.7
- Minimal pairs 2.2, 3.3, 4.3, 6.19, 6.20, 7.23, 9.4, 9.5, 11.4, 11.30, 12.7 (see also: Commutation test)
- Minimal sign 6.35, 9.22
 m. s. expression 6.35 (see also: Morpheme and Formative)
- Minor rules 9.47
- Mirror-image rules 9.50
- Mixed phonemes (smešannye fonemy) 11.23
- Mixing of levels 6.23, 6.35, 9.19
- Modulation (= intonation) 7.20, (= syllabic contour) 8.9
- Momentary sounds 3.10
- Moneme 6.3, 6.35, 9.11
- Mono- (vs. polyphonematic) interpretation 3.5, 4.6, 6.22, 7.19, 11.7, 11.24 (see also: Segmentation)

- Monostratal system 10.12
 Mora 3.11
 Morph 6.35, 6.38, 6.39, 10.2, 10.6, 10.9
 types of m. 6.35 (empty, overlapping, portmanteau, replaceive, zero)
 Morpheme 2.4, 3.13, 6.3, 6.9, 6.23, 6.35, 6.39, 7.20, 9.14, 9.18, 9.46, 10.2, 10.4, 10.6, 10.9, 11.11, 11.15, 12.4
 m. alternant 6.35
 m. alternation 2.12, 6.35-39, 9.2, 9.40, 10.9 (see also: Alternation)
 m. boundary 9.21, 11.4, 11.7 (see also: Grammatical boundary and Juncture)
 m. structure 3.15, 6.22
 m. structure constraints 9.71 (see also: Redundancy conditions, Distribution, Phoneme combinations and Phonotactics)
 m. structure rules 9.18, 9.25, 9.39-40, 9.49
 Morphemics 6.35
 Morphemic sign-pattern 10.11
 m. stratum 10.5, 10.6, 10.7, 10.9
 Morphological
 m. boundaries, see: Grammatical boundaries
 m. component 9.18, 9.46
 m. criteria in phonology, see: Grammatical criteria
 Morphologically conditioned alternations 11.10, 11.15
 Morphology 3.15, 6.23, 6.35-36, 9.3, 9.18, 10.5, 11.11, 11.30, 12.3
 Morphon 10.4, 10.6, 10.7
 Morphophonology 3.15, 6.6, 6.36, 11.11, 11.27, 11.30 (see also: Morphophonemics)
 Morphophoneme 6.36, 6.38, 6.39, 10.2, 10.6, 11.10, 11.14, 11.27
 Morphophonemic point of view 7.19, 9.10, 9.22, 9.68, 9.70
 m. rules 6.38, 9.70
 Morphophonemics 6.6, 6.23, 6.24, 6.35-39, 6.40, 9.2, 12.7 (see also: Morphology)
 Morphophonomatic transcription 11.15
 Morphotactics 10.6
 Moscow School, see: Register of Names
 Motor command 9.9
 Motor theory of speech perception 8.8
 Multilateral oppositions 3.6, 3.10, 8.1, 8.5, 11.13, 12.9 (see also: Binary op.)
 Multivalued features (oppositions) (= multilateral op.) 12.14 (see also: Binary op.)
 Murmur 12.14

 Narrow phonetic transcription 9.28
 Narrowed-slit phonemes 8.13
 Nasal, nasality 3.10, 6.31, 8.6, 8.11, 9.35, 12.13
 n. consonants 8.14, 9.34
 n. murmur 8.14
 Native reaction 4.5, 6.17, 6.40, 9.4
 Native speaker's intuition 9.6
 Nativization of foreign words 9.27
 Natural
 n. classes 9.26, 9.56, 12.13, 12.14
 n. order (of rules) 9.51
 n. phonetic dimension 12.13
 n. phonology 9.41
 n. rules 9.56
 Naturalness, n. condition 3.10, 9.26, 9.56, 9.68, 11.23, 12.16
 Naturally (vs. phonologically) marked 3.7, 3.10, 9.31
 Natürlich merkmalttragend, see: Naturally marked
 Nebenarbeitsreihen 3.10
 Negative sentences 9.16
 Neutral position 9.32, 12.19
 Neutralization 3.7, 3.10, 3.16, 4.5, 6.9, 6.24, 6.40, 7.18, 8.4, 9.39, 9.41, 9.68, 9.69, 10.9, 10.11, 10.13, 10.14, 11.4,

- 11.7, 11.9, 11.10, 11.14, 11.15, 11.23,
11.25, 11.27, 12.9, 12.18
- Non-parallel alternations (Avanesov)
11.15
- Non-suspendability 9.69
- Non-uniqueness 6.9, 6.15, 6.22, 11.30,
12.8
- Norm 3.2, 7.9, 7.14, 12.3
- Normophonetics 12.3
- Nuclear stress rule 9.44
- Nucleus 6.26
- Number of symbols in the formulation
9.28, 9.56
- Number of ultimate constituents 6.22,
7.19 (see: Simplicity)
- Object 9.13, 9.15
- Observational adequacy 9.6
- Obstruents 3.10, 9.34
- "Once a phoneme, always a phoneme"
6.24
- One-dimensional oppositions, see: Bi-
lateral
- Onset, see: Coda
- Open contact, see: Contact
- Open vowels, openness, see: Aperture
and High (vs. low)
- Operand 11.23
- Operator, o. method 11.23
- Opposition 3.3, 3.6, 3.7, 3.8-12, 6.18,
8.3, 11.13, 11.21, 11.22, 12.10;
(vs. distinction) 12.3
logical classification of opp. 3.6
phonetic classification of opp. 3.8-12
(see also: Contrast, Commutation
and Distinctive difference)
- Optional segment 9.54
- Or-relations 10.11
- Oral, see: Nasal
- Order of components 9.11
- Ordered relations 10.11
- Ordered rules 6.6, 9.2, 9.6, 9.11, 9.51,
10.2
- Orthography 2.2, 4.3, 4.10, 5.2, 6.9, 9.72
- Osnovnój otténok ('basic, fundamental
variant') 11.5, 11.10 (see: Variant)
- Osnovnój vid ('basic form') 11.10
- Output conditions 9.56
- Overall pattern 6.16
- Overall simplicity 9.6, 9.20, 9.32
- Overlapping 4.5, 6.19, 6.24, 7.17, 7.18,
9.68, 11.18, 12.7
- Pair test 6.19, 9.2, 9.5, 12.7 (see also:
Commutation test)
- Paired variables 9.55
- Palatal (feature) 12.13
- Palatal consonants 3.10, 8.13, 9.35
- Palatalization 5.5, 9.35
- Palatalized consonants 8.13
- Paradigm, paradigm-phoneme, para-
digmatic (specific use of the term)
11.16 (Panov); paradigmatic 11.18
(Šaumjan)
- Paradigmatic (vs. syntagmatic)
the term p. 7.4
p. ease of articulation 12.17
p. form 7.9
p. function 2.10, 3.1, 3.2, 3.20, 5.2,
6.7, 6.18, 7.4, 7.6, 7.12, 11.19,
12.2, 12.3, 12.7
p. model 11.30
p. system 9.71
- Parallelism
p. between expression and content
7.20 (see also: Isomorphism and
Conformity)
p. in the phoneme system 3.5, 6.22,
(see also: Pattern congruity and
Symmetry)
- Parentheses (in rule notation) 9.15, 9.54
- Parole, see: Langue
- Partial overlapping 6.24, 9.68
- Participative linguistic oppositions 7.21
- Particle (language as particle, wave and
field (Pike)) 6.9

Particular (vs. universal) analysis 7.21
 Part-part (vs. part-whole) relations 12.4,
 12.7
 Passive sentences 9.16
 Pattern congruity 6.22, 9.27
 Pause (final and tentative) 6.30
 Peak (vs. margin) 6.26, 10.11, 12.10
 Perception 8.8, 9.9, 11.13, 12.13, 12.19
 Perceptive (vs. significative or differ-
 entiating) function of the phoneme
 11.10
 Perceptual contrast 12.19
 Performance, see: Competence
 Peripheral (feature) 9.30
 p. phonemes 3.18, 8.6, 8.13, 11.7
 (see also: Marginal)
 Permitted combinations, see: Admis-
 sible clusters
 Persistent rule 9.51, 9.63
 Pharyngealized, pharyngealization 8.7,
 8.13, 9.33
 Phenotype language 11.29
 Phonation features 12.14
 Phone 6.18
 Phonemateme 7.14
 Phonematic units 5.2
 Phonematics 7.2
 Phoneme
 (1) concept and definition of the
 phoneme as
 an abstractional fictitious unit
 6.12
 a bundle of distinctive properties
 (features) 3.3, 6.4, 8.3, 8.4,
 8.16, 11.7, 11.25
 a class of (non-contrastive)
 sounds 6.13, 12.10
 a family of sounds 4.3
 an element of a morpheme 11.3,
 11.9
 an ideal abstract sound type 12.17
 a member of a phonological op-
 position 3.3, 4.3

a minimum distinctive unit 11.3,
 11.7, 11.10, 11.30
 a minimum same of vocal feature
 6.4
 a minimum unit, differentiating
 signifiers 11.15, 11.18
 a notion with differentiating
 function 11.4
 a point in a pattern 2.12
 a physical unit 6.11
 a psychologically defined unit
 2.4, 3.3 11.3
 a purely logical symbol 6.14, 6.15
 the realization of a morphon
 10.4, 10.6, 10.12, 10.14 (see
 also: Phonemic sign)
 a unit based on comparison 11.30
 a useless concept 9.67, 9.68 (but
 cp. 9.70)
 (2) different types of phonemes
 concrete and abstract ph. 11.20
 micro- and macrophonemes
 6.12, 11.16, 11.19, 11.20
 paradigmatic and syntagmatic
 ph. 11.16
 ph. "series" 11.15
 ph. of different degrees
 11.14, 11.15
 strong and weak ph. 11.10, 11.15
 (3) differentiating function of the
 phoneme 2.4, 3.2, 11.3, 11.4,
 11.6 (see also: Distinctive
 difference); diff.(significative,
 negative) vs. identifying (per-
 ceptive, positive) function of
 the phoneme 3.3, 11.7, 11.10
 (4) phoneme combinations 2.6, 2.12,
 3.13, 3.16, 5.5, 6.5, 6.24, 6.25,
 6.36, 7.20, 11.26, 12.10, see
 also: Morpheme structure
 constraints
 (5) phoneme classification on the
 basis of combination 2.12,

- 3.13, 6.5, 6.25, 6.26, 7.20, 7.23, 12.3, 12.10
- (6) phoneme frequency 3.13, 3.18, 9.31, 12.10, 12.17
- (7) phoneme systems 3.9-10, 3.18, 3.19, 6.22, 6.32, 7.21, 9.22, 9.31, 9.58, 9.71, 12.17, 12.18
- Phonemic (see also: Phonological)
 - ph. change 6.33 (see: Diachronic phonology)
 - ph. sign 10.12, 10.14
 - ph. sign pattern 10.11 10.12
 - ph. stratum 10.5, 10.6, 10.9, 10.12
 - ph. substrata 11.20, 11.21
 - ph. syllable 6.26 (see: Syllable)
- Phonemics 1.1, 6.10
 - ph. (vs. morphology) 6.23 (see also: Phonetics and phonology)
- Phonemoid 11.20
- Phonetic (phonetical)
 - ph. alternation, see: Alternation
 - ph. change (vs. phonological change) 3.16, 6.33, 12.20
 - ph. criteria, see: Criteria for the establishment of phoneme inventories
 - ph. description of features and oppositions 3.8-11, 8.8-14, 9.26, 9.32-37, 12.12-15
 - ph. determinacy 9.68
 - ph. dimensions 12.14
 - ph. dialect boundaries 3.19
 - ph. explanation in phonology 3.12, 3.18, 12.19
 - ph. level 9.28
 - ph. plausibility 6.20, 6.38, 12.19
 - ph. realism 6.9
 - ph. representation 9.23, 9.28 (see also: Phonological r.)
 - ph. similarity 3.4, 4.3, 4.5, 6.4, 6.21, 6.29, 7.17, 9.26, 9.56, 11.4, 11.7, 11.23, 11.30
 - ph. strata 10.2
 - ph. syllable 6.26 (see: Syllable)
 - ph. transcription, see: Transcription
 - ph. value 2.12
- Phonetics (vs. phonology, phonemics) 1.1, 3.2, 4.2, 6.4, 6.10, 9.23, 9.24, 9.28, 10.5, 11.6, 11.7, 11.9, 11.17, 11.20, 11.27, 11.30, 12.3 (see also: Phonetic and phonological representation)
- Phonological
 - ph. category, see: Category
 - ph. change, see: Diachronic phonology
 - ph. component 9.19-73
 - ph. dialect boundaries 3.19
 - ph. features 9.26 (see: Distinctive features)
 - ph. interpretation 9.18
 - ph. level 9.23-27
 - ph. opposition, see: Opposition
 - ph. phrases 9.18
 - ph. representation 9.23-27, 9.69
 - ph. rules 9.20, 9.28, 9.43-45, 9.48-55, 9.61-64 9.56, 9.65, 12.10 (see also: Rule)
 - ph. strata 10.12
 - ph. system, see: Phoneme systems
 - ph. unit 3.3
 - ph. word 9.18
- Phonologization 3.16, 6.33
- Phonology (vs. phonetics), see: Phonetics
 - ph. (vs. morphophonemics, morphonology) 6.23, 6.35, 9.69, 9.70, 11.27
- Phonomechanics 6.36
- Phonon 10.6
- Phonotactics 12.10
- Phrase-marker 9.15
- Phrase-structure rules 9.13, 9.16
- Physical
 - ph. concept of the phoneme, see: Phoneme

- ph. level 11.20, 11.29
- ph. phonetics 9.28, 12.14
- Physiological
 - ph. description of features, see: Phonetic description of f.
 - ph. explanation, see: Phonetic explanation
- Pitch
 - p. accent 6.30
 - p. phonemes 6.30 (see also: Tone)
- Place of articulation 3.9, 3.10, 8.5, 8.6, 9.35, 12.14
- Plain (feature) 8.7, 8.13
- Plane, see: Content (vs. expression)
- Plerematics 7.14
- Pleremes 7.20
- Polarity rules 9.50
- Polysystemic description 5.2
- Portmanteau-realization 6.35, 10.9, 10.10, 10.11
- Position 11.16, 11.20
 - strong and weak p. 11.10 (see also: Environment)
- Possibilities of combination, see: Phoneme combinations
- Possible morphemes, see: Morpheme structure rules and grammaticality
- Post-Bloomfieldians, see: Register of Names
- Potential structure 9.10
- Practical phonetics 6.10
- praesentia, in, see: absentia
- Prague Phonology, see: Register of Names
- Predictability
 - prediction of occurrence 6.38, 9.4, 9.5, 9.6, 12.10
 - predictive power of models 12.19 (see also: Grammaticality, Accidental gaps and Morpheme structure rules)
- Prenasality (feature) 12.14
- Pre-taxemes 7.17, 7.19 (see: Taxemes)
- Primary
 - p. (vs. secondary) phonemes 6.5, 6.18
 - p. stress 9.44
- Principal variant, see: Variant
- Privative oppositions 3.6, 3.9
- Probability and linguistic structure 12.10
- Procedure of description 7.3, 9.11
- Process (vs. system) 7.3, 7.4
- Proclitics 9.21
- Productive rules 9.56, 9.72
- Prognostic description 9.3, 12.10
- Pronouns 9.21
- Proportional oppositions 3.6
- Prosodeme 6.5, 7.20, 11.25 (see: Prosodic)
- Prosodic (phenomena, properties, features, oppositions) 3.8, 3.11, 4.7, 5.5, 6.5, 6.9, 6.30, 7.20, 8.9, 11.25 (see also: Suprasegmentals)
 - p. analysis (Firth) 5.1-5, 10.2
- Prosodic School, see: Register of Names (also Firth)
- Prosody 5.5, 6.9, 12.3 (see: Prosodic)
- Protensity features 8.11-12
- Pseudo-consonant, ps.-syllable, ps.-vowel 7.20
- PS-rules = Phrase-structure rules
- Psychological
 - p. definition of the phoneme 2.4, 3.3, 11.3 (see also: Phoneme definition)
 - p. pattern 2.12
 - p. reality of linguistic description of la langue 2.7
 - of the phoneme 2.12
 - in stratificational grammar 10.2, 10.15
 - in transformational grammar 9.8-10, 9.58, 9.64, 9.72
 - cf. also 11.3, 12.13
 - p. value 2.12
- Psychophonetics 2.4
- Psycho-phoneme 2.4

- Punctual tone 3.11
- Pure form 7.9, 7.14, 7.21
- Purport 7.8, 7.9, 11.21
- "Push"- and "pull"-mechanisms 3.18, 9.66
- Quantity, see: Length
- Questions 9.16
- Rate (feature) 12.14
- Readjustment rules 9.18, 9.40
- Realization 3.7, 10.2, 10.9-10, 11.20, 12.3
 r. pattern 10.9-10, 10.11
 r. portion 10.4, 10.11
- Reciprocal dependence 7.12
- Reconstruction, see: Internal r.
- Recursive principle 9.16
- Redrawing boundaries 6.21
- Reduction of the inventory
 of features 8.6
 of phonemes 6.31
 of taxemes 7.17, 7.19
 of sign-expressions (morphemes) 7.19, 9.22, 9.27
- Redundancy (redundant features) 8.1, 8.15, 9.9, 9.25, 9.29, 9.39-40, 9.70, 10.15, 11.7, 11.13, 11.30, 12.13
 r. conditions 9.40
 r. rules 9.18, 9.25, 9.39-40, 9.41, 9.42, 9.49, 9.51, 9.69 (see also: Morpheme structure rules)
- Register (tone) 3.11, 6.30
- Regular sound change, theory of 6.2, 9.58, 12.21
- Relation 7.6, 10.11, 12.4, 12.10
 relational portion 10.11
- Relational-physical
 concepts 11.21
 elements 11.20
 theory 11.18
- Relative features 8.14, 12.7
- Relative force of an opposition 11.30
- Relevance, relevant
 r. difference 3.2, 11.4 (see also: Distinctive difference)
 r. sound properties (features) 2.3, 3.2, 3.9, 3.10, 7.9, 8.1, 8.15, 11.4 (see also: Distinctive features, D. properties, and Redundancy)
 r. features vs. distinctive f. 12.11
- Remote representation 9.24
- Re-phonologization 3.16
- Replacement test, see: Commutation test
- Replacive morphs 6.35
- Representation (vs. composition) 6.39, 10.2, 10.10
 phonetic and phonological r. 9.23-28
- Resoluble (vs. irresoluble) syncretism 7.18
- Resolution of syncretisms 7.18, 7.19
- Resonance 3.9
- Resonanzeigenschaften 3.10
- Restructuring 9.60
- Retroflex (feature) 3.10, 8.7, 8.13, 9.35
- Retroflexion in Sanskrit 5.5
- Rewrite rules 9.13, 9.49
- Rhyme and rhythm 9.72
- Rhythm (Brøndal) 12.3
- Rhythm unit 6.30
- Root morphemes 9.15, 9.18
- Rough-edged (vs. smooth-edged) 8.11
- Rounding 3.9, 8.7, 8.13, 9.31, 12.12, 12.14 (see also: Flat)
- Rule (see also: Phonological rules)
 r. addition 9.61
 r. borrowing 9.61
 r. formulation 9.48-55
 r. loss 9.62
 r. ordering 9.51 (see also: Ordered rules)
 r. reordering 9.63
- Sandhi, external and internal 3.15, 6.6, 6.36, 6.37

- Satellite 6.26
- Sättigung (= Saturation) 3.9
- Saturation 3.9
- S.C. (= structural change) 9.49
- Saussurean paradox 12.20
- Scalar quantities of features 12.14
- Schallfülle 3.9
- Schema
- (gloss.) 7.9, 12.3
 - (gen. phon.) 9.53-54
- S.D. (= structural description) 9.49
- Secondary phonemes 6.5, 6.18
- Segment
- (vs. feature) 9.29
 - (vs. juncture) 9.29
- Segment (vs. sequence) structure rules
- 9.25, 9.39 (see also: Morpheme structure rules and Redundancy rules)
- Segmental (vs. suprasegmental) phonemes 6.18, 6.19
- Segmentation 3.3, 6.4, 9.29, 11.4, 11.7, 11.21, 11.22, 11.30 (see also: Mono- vs. polyphonematic interpretation)
- Selection 7.12, 7.13, 7.21, 12.10
- Semantic
- s. criteria in phonology 2.3, 3.3, 6.3, 6.19, 11.22, 12.7 (see also: Distinctive function, Commutation test and Meaning)
 - s. component 9.2, 9.17
 - s. description of lexical items 9.14
 - s. strata 10.2
 - s. universals 9.7
 - s. value 12.4
- Semantophoneme 11.14
- Sememe 10.6
- Sememic
- s. stratum 10.5, 10.6, 10.7
 - s. unit 10.6
- Semiconsonant 6.26
- Semiotic level 11.29
- Semiphoneme 6.6
- Semivowel 6.26, 9.34
- Semology 10.5
- Semon 10.7
- Semotactics 10.6
- Sentence 5.2, 6.27, 9.11, 12.4
- s. constituents 9.11
 - s. pattern 9.12, 9.13, 9.15
 - s. stress 6.30
- Sequence (vs. segment) structure rules
- 9.25, 9.39 (see also: Segment structure rules)
- Sequential constraint rules (= sequence structure rules) 9.39
- Sharp (feature) 8.13, 12.13
- Sibilance (feature) 9.35, 12.14
- Sibilants 3.10
- Sign, linguistic 2.8, 7.5
- sign-expression (vs. sign-content) 6.3, 7.5, 7.6 (see also: Signifiant (vs. signifié))
 - s. pattern 10.4, 10.10, 10.11
 - system of s. 2.8, 7.5
- Signal level 12.13
- Signifiant (vs. signifié)
- (signifier vs. signified, signans vs. signatum) 2.6, 2.8, 2.9, 6.3, 7.5, 11.18, 12.2, 12.3, 12.4 (see also: Sign-content (vs. sign-expression))
- Significant
- s. difference (function), see: Distinctive difference
 - s. generalization, see: Linguistically significant generalization
- Similar environment 4.3 (see also: Analogous e.)
- Similarity, see: Phonetic similarity
- Simple
- s. definition of environment 6.20
 - s. realization 10.9 (see: Simplicity)
 - s. rules 9.49
- Simplicity 6.5, 6.20, 6.22, 7.11, 7.18, 9.5, 9.6, 9.10, 9.29, 9.40, 9.56, 10.11, 12.10

- Simultaneously applied rules 9.51, 9.54
 Singular components (features) 9.30,
 10.13
 Slack (vs. stiff) vocal cords 9.37
 smešannye fonemy ('mixed phonemes')
 11.23
 Slit 8.11
 Smooth-edged (vs. rough-edged) 8.11
 Social (vs. individual) 2.7, 3.1, 12.3
 Sociological explanations in phonology
 12.20
 Solidarity 7.6, 7.12, 7.21, 12.10,
 12.17
 Sonorant 3.10, 9.34, 12.14
 Sonority 3.9
 s. features 8.11
 Sound
 s. change 2.12, 9.31, 9.58, 12.5 (see
 also: Diachronic phonology)
 s. homonyms (vs. synonyms) 11.10
 s. image 2.4, 3.3
 s. intention 3.3
 Source features 9.37
 Speaker-hearer's interpretation 9.28
 Specification of redundant features
 9.25, 9.39-40 (see also: Redundancy)
 Speech errors 9.71
 Speech production and perception 9.9,
 12.19 (see also: Perception)
 Speech sound 4.3, 4.4, 6.4
 Sphoṭa 2.1
 Split 3.16
 primary and secondary s. 6.33
 Spontaneous voicing 9.32, 9.34
 Sprachbund 3.19
 Sprachgebilde 3.2
 Sprachlaut 2.4
 Spread glottis 9.37
 Spread (feature) 12.13
 Sprechakt 3.2
 Standard language 3.18
 Static, see: Dynamic
 Stem 7.20
 s. formation 9.18
 Stiff (vs. slack) vocal cords 9.37
 Stød 3.11, 8.11
 Stoecheum 2.1
 Stoicheion 2.1
 Stop 3.10, 8.11, 12.14 (see also: Con-
 tinuant)
 Stratificational Theory, see: Register of
 Names (also: Lamb)
 Stratum (strata) (gloss.) 7.9
 (Hockett, Lamb) 6.39, 10.2, 10.4-7,
 10.11
 (Moscow School) 11.12
 (Šaumjan) 11.29
 Stress 4.7, 6.26, 6.30, 6.36, 7.20, 8.9,
 9.20, 9.44, 9.51, 11.25 (see also:
 Accent)
 Strident (vs. mellow) 3.10, 8.5, 8.7, 8.11,
 8.15, 8.16, 9.37
 Stronemes 4.7
 Strong (vs. weak)
 s. phonemes 11.15
 s. positions 11.10, 11.15
 s. syllables 8.9
 Structural
 s. change (gen. phon.) 9.49
 s. description (gen. phon.) 9.49
 s. gap, see: Accidental gap
 s. law 12.10
 s. linguistics (= structuralism) 2.5,
 9.8
 (= dynamic synchrony) 11.29
 s. sets 6.5, 6.25
 Structuralism 2.5, 9.8
 Structure 2.5
 s. (vs. randomness) 12.10
 s. (vs. system) 5.2 (see also: System)
 Subcategories (grammatical) 9.46
 Subject 9.13, 9.15
 Submatrix 9.40, 9.49
 Subphonemic level 11.12
 Substance, see: Form
 s. criteria 7.17, 12.8

- Substantiality 12.3
 Substantive universals 9.7
 Substitution (= replacement) 12.7,
 (vs. commutation) 7.6,
 (Bernštejn) 11.14
 Sub-strata of phonemes (= sounds)
 11.20, 11.23
 Substratum 12.18
 Sub-syntagma-phonemes (= distinctive
 features) 11.16
 Subsystems 6.32
 Subtractive (vs. additive) interference
 between rules 9.51
 Successivity (in the definition of the
 phoneme) 3.3
 Supraphonemic level 11.12
 Suppletive 6.6, 11.11
 Suppression 7.18
 Suprasegmental 5.5, 6.18, 6.30, 6.31,
 12.15 (see also: Prosodic)
 Surface (vs. underlying)
 phonological s.
 s. constraints 9.56, 9.71
 s. contrast 9.70
 s. forms 9.24, 9.70, 9.72
 syntactic s. 9.12, 9.16
 Suspension of opposition (suspend,
 suspendable) 3.7, 6.24, 7.18, 9.69
 (see also: Neutralization)
 Suspicious pairs 6.21
 Syllabic (as a feature) 9.34, 12.12
 s. function 6.5, 6.26, 10.11, 12.10
 (see also: Syllable)
 Syllable 3.11, 6.26, 7.16, 7.19, 7.20, 8.9,
 9.21, 9.72, 10.11, 11.7, 11.26, 11.30,
 12.3, 12.4, 12.10
 s. boundaries 6.25, 6.26, 6.28, 7.19,
 11.7
 s. languages 3.11
 s. structure 6.22, 6.26, 7.20, 10.11,
 12.10
 Symmetrical set 6.32
 Symmetry of phonological systems 3.9,
 3.17, 3.18, 6.22, 6.32, 9.22, 12.18,
 12.19
 Synchronic language description 3.1
 Synchrony (vs. diachrony), see: Dia-
 chrony
 Syncretism 7.18, 7.19, 7.21, 7.23 (see
 also: Neutralization)
 Syntactic
 s. boundaries 9.44
 s. component 9.12-16
 s. description of lexical items 9.14
 s. structure 9.13, 9.15-16, 10.2 see
 also: Syntax)
 Syntagm 7.20, 11.16
 Syntagma-phoneme (Panov) (vs. para-
 digma ph.) 11.16
 Syntagmatic (vs. paradigmatic), see:
 Paradigmatic
 s. relations 6.19, 7.1, 7.20, 9.3
 Syntax 6.26, 6.27, 9.3, 9.12-16, 10.5,
 12.3
 Synthesis 7.11
 Synthetic definition of a unit 12.4
 System
 s. (vs. application) 2.7, 3.1, 9.3, 9.9,
 12.3 (see also: language)
 s. (vs. norm) 7.9
 s. (vs. process) 7.3, 7.4
 s. (vs. rhythm) 12.3
 s. (vs. structure) 5.2
 Systematic
 s. phonemes 9.6
 s. phonemic level 9.24, 12.14
 s. phonetic level 9.28, 12.14
 s. (vs. physical) phonetics 12.14
 Tacit knowledge 9.9
 Tactic pattern 10.4, 10.8, 10.10, 10.11,
 10.12
 Tagmeme 6.9
 Tagmemics 6.9, 10.2
 Target 12.14
 Tautological sentences 9.4

- Taxeme 7.6, 7.12, 7.14, 7.17, 7.19, 7.21, 7.23, 10.7, 11.20
- Taxonomic 9.5, 9.6, 9.16
t. phonemics 9.67, 9.68, 9.69, 11.29
- Teaching of foreign languages 9.72
- Teleological explanation 3.1, 3.16, 6.33, 12.16
- Tense (vs. lax) 8.5, 8.6, 8.7, 8.12, 8.14, 9.36, 12.13
- Text 9.9, (= process) 7.4
- Theoretical base form (= artificial underlying form) 6.38
- Theory 7.3, 9.5, 9.6, 11.21
- Tonal
t. perturbation, t. sandhi, t. substitution 6.38
- Tonality features 8.12
- Tone 3.11, 3.12, 4.7, 6.26, 6.30, 8.9, 9.36, 9.50, 12.7, 12.14, 12.15
t. levels 8.9
t. languages 6.30 (see also: Pitch and Prosodic)
t. sandhi 6.38
- Tonemes 4.7, 12.7
- Tongue height, see: High (vs. low)
- Tonomechanics 6.38
- Traditional
t. grammar 9.2, 9.8
t. phonology, see: Classical phonology
- Transcription 2.3, 9.24, 9.28, 11.15
- Transformation
(gen.) 9.16, 9.44
(Bernštejn) 11.14
- Transformational
t. component 9.12, 9.16
t. cycle 9.44
t. history 9.16
t. rules 9.16, 9.44, 9.49
- Transformational Grammar, see: Register of Names
- Transition (in sound change) 12.21
- Tree diagram 8.16, 9.13, 9.15, 9.16
- Tune 6.30
- Two-level theory 11.20
- Type 12.3
- Typology 6.9, 6.32, 7.12, 9.71
- Überwindungsarteigenschaften 3.10
- Umlaut 2.12, 3.16, 6.33, 9.18, 9.45, 9.60
- Unconditional (unconditioned) change 6.33, 12.17
- Underlying (vs. surface) phonologically
u. form 6.6, 6.38, 9.2, 9.6, 9.24, 9.26-27, 9.39, 9.47, 9.56, 9.60, 9.70-72
u. representation 9.24, 9.26-27, 9.39, 9.47, 9.60, 9.70-72
syntactically
u. form 9.6
u. phrase markers 9.16
u. sentences 9.16
u. syntactic structures 9.6
u. systems 9.10
- Unilateral dependence 7.10, 7.12
- Universal
u. analysis (glossemes) 7.21
u. constraints in change 12.17, 12.21
u. linguistic theory 7.3, 9.2, 9.7
u. marking conventions 9.31, 9.41
u. system of distinctive features 8.1, 8.7, 12.13, 12.14
u. tendencies and laws for phonological systems 3.12, 3.18, 6.9, 6.32, 12.16, 12.19
- Unmarked, see: Marked
- Unordered relations 10.11
- Upward orientation of relations 10.11
- Usage (usus) 7.9, 12.3
- Utterance 6.26, 6.38
u. boundaries 6.28
- Uvular sounds 8.11, 9.37
- Vacuous application of rules 9.49

Value 2.8, 2.9, 2.12

Variables (in rule notation) 9.55

Variant (see also: Invariant)

(1) bound (vs. free) v. 2.12, 7.7,

7.17, 7.23, 8.15, 9.28, 11.20

= combinatory v. (Prague) 3.4,

11.10, 11.20

= obligatory v. (Ščerba) 11.5

= positional v. (Bloomfield

School) 6.18

(see also: Allophone and Complementary distribution)

(2) free v. 4.4, 6.19, 7.7, 7.17

= facultative v. (Prague) 3.4

(individual or general); facultative

(vs. individual) (Ščerba)

11.5

(3) fundamental = basic, principal

v. (vs. accessory v.) 3.4, 11.5,

11.7, 11.9, 11.10, 11.14

(4) variant (Moscow School) =

sounds in positions of neutralization 11.10

cf. also 7.13, 11.20

Variations (gloss. = free variants) 7.7,

(Moscow School = context-dependent bound variants (vs. variant) see

Variant (4)) 11.10, 11.14

Varieties (gloss.) = bound variants 7.7

Variphone (Jones = free variant in one person's speech) 4.4, 6.18

Velar consonants 3.10, 8.11, 8.13

Velaric suction 12.14

Velarization 9.35

Verb 9.7

Verification 9.5, 9.6

Vibration 12.14

Virtual clusters 12.10

Vocalic, see: Consonantal

Vocoid (vs. contoid) 6.26, 7.20

Voice onset 12.14

Voiced aspirates 12.14

Voiced (vs. voiceless) 3.10, 8.11, 9.37

Vowel, see: Consonant

v. adherence of cons. 12.10

v. adjacent position 7.20

v. harmony 5.5, 7.20, 9.47, 11.12, 11.25

v. reduction rule 9.44

v. shift rule 9.50

v. systems, see: phoneme systems

v. triangles and quadrangles 3.9, 3.18, 6.5, 6.9, 6.32

Weak, see: Strong

w. cluster 9.51

Well-formedness 9.4

Widened-slit phonemes 8.13

Word 3.13, 4.3, 5.2, 9.14, 9.21, 10.6, 11.29

w. boundaries 4.8, 9.21

w. classes 9.20

w. definition 9.21

w. differentiation 3.3, 11.3, 11.7 (see also: Distinctive function)

w. form 11.15

w. level rules 9.45

w. pairs 2.2 (see also: Minimal pairs and Commutation)

w.-phonematic transcription 11.15

w.-recognition (function of phoneme) 3.3, 11.7

Zero

z. alternants 6.6

z. morph 6.35

z. phoneme 6.29

z. realization 10.9