CONTENTS

page

Notes on the contributors vii

Acknowledgements xii

Introduction xiii

I QUANTIFICATION IN NATURAL LANGUAGE

Adverbs of quantification DAVID LEWIS 3

Deletion and variable binding BARBARA HALL PARTEE 16

A semantics for superficial and embedded questions in natural language R. D. HULL 35

Sortal quantification J. E. J. ALTHAM and NEIL W. TENNANT 46

II REFERENCE AND CROSS REFERENCE

Deixis as the source of reference JOHN LYONS 61

Referential constraints on lexical items PIETER SEUREN 84

On generics ÖSTEN DAHL 99

Quantifiers, definite descriptions, and reference COLIN BIGGS 112

III INTENSIONAL LOGIC AND SYNTACTIC THEORY

Two theories about adjectives J. A. W. KAMP 123

Partial interpretations FRANZ VON KUTSCHERA 156

Subcategorization of adnominal and adverbial modifiers RENATE BARTSCH 175

Should generative semantics be related to intensional logic? CARL H. HEIDRICH 188

Transformational semantics ARNIM VON STECHOW 205

IV QUESTIONING MODEL THEORETIC SEMANTICS

Model theoretic semantics and natural language NICHOLAS JARDINE 219

Model theory and linguistics TIMOTHY C. POTTS 241

V PRAGMATICS AND SENTENCES IN CONTEXT

Pragmatics in natural logic GEORGE LAKOFF 283
Changing the context STEPHEN ISARD 287
Conditions of the use of sentences and a semantic representation of topic and focus PETR SGALL 297
Topics, sentence accent, ellipsis: a proposal for their formal treatment THEO VENNEMANN 313
Preference semantics YORICK WILKS 329

VI SEMANTICS AND SURFACE SYNTAX

Arguments for assigning tense meanings after certain syntactic transformations apply JOSEPH EMONDS 351
Towards a formal treatment of the phenomenon of aspect CATHERINE FUCHS and JACQUES ROUAULT 373
On the relations between syntax and semantics MAURICE GROSS 389
Logical expressive power and syntactic variation in natural language EDWARD L. KEENAN 406
Clausematiness JOHN R. ROSS 422