

CONTENTS

Preface vii

CHAPTER I: THE DAY OF OCCUPATION

- President Hácha Travels to Berlin 3
Emil Hácha: Judge and President 9
March 15, 1939: The Day of Occupation 14
Hitler in Prague 17
The Third Reich, Suddenly 19
Improvisation and Accommodation: Czech Fascists and National
Solidarity 22
Haven and Hell for Refugees 28
The Destruction of Prague's Liberal German Institutions 33
In My New School 39
Movie Dates and Our "Corso" 41
The Appointment of the Reichsprotektor 44

CHAPTER II: THE BEGINNINGS OF THE PROTECTORATE: 1939-41

- Fresh Flowers 47
Konstantin Freiherr von Neurath: Wrong Place, Wrong Time 51
Czech and German Attitudes Toward the Anti-Jewish Laws 57
The Stories of One Jewish Family 63
The Resistance Groups and October 28, 1939 69
Thinking About My Mother 73
The Fall Demonstrations of 1939 77
My Father's Family 82

<i>Writing About My Father</i>	86
A Literary Discussion in 1939	89
<i>A Political Test</i>	95
History in Suspense?	96

CHAPTER III: TERROR AND RESISTANCE

Reinhard Heydrich in Prague	102
Protectorate Jazz	107
<i>My Excursion to Berlin and My Work in a Bookshop</i>	114
The Fate of Jiří Orten	122
The Life of Milena Jesenská	128
<i>My Friend Hans W. Kolben</i>	133
Heydrich at Work in Prague	137
<i>Departures</i>	142
The Case of Emanuel Moravec and a New Government	145
Thalia Divided	150
The Theater at Terezín	159
The Death of Heydrich	165
<i>My Mother Leaves</i>	171

CHAPTER IV: THE END OF THE PROTECTORATE

K. H. Frank: Up from the Provinces	175
<i>The Girl with the Velvet Band</i>	185
Prague Movies During the Occupation	192
<i>Communications from Terezín</i>	208
<i>In the Camps and in Prison</i>	210
<i>Gestapo Encounters</i>	214
<i>Going to Another Camp</i>	218
The Prague Uprising	223
<i>Between War and Peace</i>	231
Revolutionary Retribution?	234
<i>A Taste of Liberation</i>	241

Bibliographical Notes	247
Index	257

INDEX

- AB-Barrandov Studios, 200
AB film corporation, 194, 195–96
Abwehr, 6
Academic Gymnasium, 39–41
Academy of Arts and Sciences, 49
“activists,” 141–42, 149
Adler, Bruno, 29
Adler, H. G., 140, 160, 164, 239–40
Adler, Paul, 238–39
Adolf, Bernhard, 184
“adventurers,” 23
Agrarian Party, 27, 30–31, 57, 61, 71
Agriculture Ministry (Czechoslovakia), 98
Aktion Gitter, 16, 28, 73, 100
Albers, Hans, 206
Aleichem, Sholem, 164
Allan Sisters, 111, 112
Allies, 5, 112, 132, 159, 175–76, 182–83, 191, 219, 220, 221, 227
anarchists, 141
ANO (Akce národní obrody, Action of National Renewal), 17, 25
Anschluss, 3, 132, 148, 177
anti-Semitism, 31, 34, 57, 87, 154, 198, 203–204, 207, 238, 239
Antonov, A. I., 228
Antonov, R. L., 227
Arbeiter Illustrierte Zeitung, 30
Arbeitsfront, 138
armament factories, 113, 114
Army, U.S., 183, 184–85, 227–28
art, artists, 30, 91
Association of the Jewish Communities of Czechoslovakia, 68
Auerhahn, Operation, 175
Aufbaukommando, 140
Auředníčková, Anna, 160
Auschwitz, 30, 65, 114, 145, 164, 170, 187, 211, 213
Austria, 14, 30, 35, 58, 70, 77, 140, 176; Germany’s annexation of, 3, 16, 132, 148, 177; Niederdonau (Lower Austria), 99
Austro-Hungarian Empire, 4, 12, 36
authoritative democracy, 12
“autonomists,” 177

Baar, J. Š., 202
Baarová, Lída, 196–97, 201, 206
Baeck, Leo, 161, 239
Baker, Josephine, 109
Ballabene, “Signor,” 120
Banner people, *see* Vlajka people
Barrande, Joachim, 193
Barrandov Film Studios, 192, 194, 196, 197, 202

- Barrault, Jean-Louis, 93
 Bartoš, Alfred, 168
 Basil, Otto, 137
 Bat'a, Jan, 13, 72
 Bauer, Felice, 130
 Bavaria, 70, 105, 106, 109, 180, 206
 Bayrischer Hilfszug, 22–23
 BBC, 67, 68, 95, 99, 110, 120–21, 124
 Bechyně, Rudolf, 238
 Bednář, Kamil, 124
 Bednařík, Petr, 197
 Běhouněk, Kamil, 111
 Belgrade, 81, 111
 Benatzky, Ralph, 158
 Beneš, Edvard, 3–5, 7, 11, 13–14, 24, 27, 31, 32, 57, 71, 72, 81, 138, 142, 146–49, 154, 224, 226; and assassination of Heydrich, 165–66, 167; resignation and government-in-exile activities of, 4–5, 12, 37, 69, 165; return to Czechoslovakia of, 230, 237–38
 Benešová, Božena, 152
 Beran, Rudolf, 13, 100, 150
 Bergen-Belsen, 131–32, 144
 Bergner, Elisabeth, 75
 Berlin, 66, 80–81, 89, 99, 105, 107, 108, 110, 137, 160, 170, 172; Allied bombing of, 132; Allies in, 183, 228; author in, 115–17; Hácha's meeting with Hitler in, 5–9
 Berlin, Irving, 109
 Berman-Fischer, 37
 Bert Brecht Club, 32
 Bertsch, Walter, 150
 Beyer, Hans Joachim, 140–41
 Bienert, Richard, 149, 183, 226
 Billinger, Richard, 156–57
 Bílý, Josef, 71, 137
 Binding, Rudolf G., 119
 Binovec, Václav, 194–95
 Bitterlich, Pater, 188–89
 black market, 98, 107, 197–98
 Blaskowitz, Johannes, 16, 25
 Blatny, Ivan, 124
Blätter der Prager Kammerspiele (Publications of the Prague Chamber Plays), 86
 Blau, Sigismund, 37
 Blei, Franz, 129
 Block of Democratic Citizens, 236
 Blodek, Vilém, 163
Blue Star Hotel, The, 113
 Bohemia, 5, 9, 12, 14, 17, 18, 28, 30, 31, 45, 60, 63, 69, 85, 147, 149, 179, 182, 193, 229, 235
Bohemia, 33
 Bohemia-Moravian Publishing and Printing Corporation, 39
 Böhme, Horst, 102
 Bolsheviki, 24, 150
 Bonn, Hanuš, 124, 126
 Bormann, Martin, 137, 182
 Bratislava, 5, 6, 28, 81
 Brauchitsch, Walther von, 45
 Brecht, Bertolt, 30, 33, 66, 120, 162, 214
 Brehm, Bruno, 39, 118
 Brenner, Susanne, 122
 Březina, Otokar, 40
 Brno, 19, 28, 82, 87, 88, 91, 94, 99, 150, 157, 213, 223, 228
Broadway Melody movies, 108
 Brod, Max, 32–33, 37, 69, 86, 130, 161
 Brod, Otto, 161, 162
 Brousil, A. M., 200, 201
 Brown, Jasbo, 109
 Brüning, Heinrich, 53
 Bryan, Bobek, 113
 Buber, Martin, 69
 Buber-Neumann, Margarete, 132
 Bubna-Litic, Count Mikuláš, 96
 Büchner, Georg, 120
 Buck, Pearl S., 90
 Bulgaria, 82, 145, 183
 Buňačenko, S. K., 227
 Bund deutscher Mädchen, 42, 120, 186
Bundesverdienstkreuz, 241
 Burckhardt, Carl Jakob, 107
 Burda, František, 180–81
 Bürger, František, 225, 231
 Burgsdorff, Kurt von, 57

- Burian, E. F., 32, 109, 152–53, 154, 162
 Burian, Vlasta, 201–202, 207
 Burschell, Friedrich, 30
- cabarets, 108, 163
 Canaris, William, 104
 Čáp, František, 202, 203
 Čapek, Josef, 30, 162
 Čapek, Karel, 30, 33–34, 37, 58, 147, 157, 161, 162, 164, 198
 Carmichael, Hoagy, 113
 Carné, Marcel, 93
 Carossa, Hans, 118
 Carpathian Ruthenia, 14, 70
Casablanca, 76
 Catholics, 4, 22, 27, 57, 73, 105, 128, 160, 188, 197, 226
 Cautio Treuhand agency, 193, 195–96, 198
 Celan, Paul, 137
 censorship, 36, 70
 Central Council of Trade Unions, 224, 231
 Central Leadership of Home Resistance (ÚVOD), 72
 Černý, Jan, 81
 Černý, Václav, 93–95, 125
 Červinka, Vincenc, 27
České slovo (Czech Word), 27
 Chamberlain, Neville, 3, 4, 13
 Chamber Playhouse, 151
 Charles University, 26, 34–35, 40, 48, 51, 60, 90, 207, 210
 Chelmno, 139, 170
 China, 141
 Christians, 72
 Churchill, Sir Winston, 165, 224, 228
 Chvalkovský, František, 6, 8, 9
 civil servants, 11, 70, 139
 Čivrný, Lumír, 131
 Club Mánes, 31
 Club of Czech and German Theater Folk, 32
 CNR, *see* Czech National Council
 Coca-Cola, 196
 Cocteau, Jean, 162, 164
 collaborators, 9, 26, 141–42, 206, 235
 Collective Theater of the Young, 124
 Comintern, 29
 Commando Alex, 224, 225
 Commando Bartoš, 224, 225, 227
 Commerce Ministry (Czechoslovakia), 98
 Communist Party (Germany), 105
 Communist Party (KSČ), 12, 16, 28, 29, 30, 32, 68, 70, 72–73, 96, 101, 102, 109, 112, 114, 125, 130, 131, 132, 138, 141, 144–45, 153, 160, 180, 204, 217, 223, 224, 229, 234–41
 concentration camps, 81, 82, 107, 109, 122, 134, 137, 139, 152, 177; *see also* Jews, in mass deportation and transportation to concentration camps; *specific camps*
 Copenhagen, 31, 53
 Costa, Martin, 158
 Council of the Bohemian Kingdom, 11
 Council of Three (Rada 3), 224, 238
 court of honor, 182
 Critical Monthly (*Kritický měsíčník*), 50
 cultural historicism, 90–91, 152, 201
 culture: resistance and, 150–59; *see also* art, artists; jazz; literature, writers; movies; theater
 Culture Ministry (Czechoslovakia), 209
 Čurda, Karel, 170
 Czech Bar Association, 17
 Czech Brethren, 72, 167, 240
 Czech City Theaters, 153–54
 Czech Committee of Aid, 31
 Czech-German Friendship League, 81
 Czech Gestapism, 240
 Czech language, 21, 30, 39, 63, 69, 122, 129, 156, 160, 178, 235
 Czech National Council (CNR), 91, 184, 224–25, 227, 228, 229, 230–31, 240
 Czechoslovak Army, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 14, 15, 31, 32, 69, 70, 100, 146–48, 150, 231, 238
 Czechoslovak Army Corps (Soviet-organized), 66

- Czechoslovakia: agricultural products delivered to Germany from, 97–98, 165; Allied bombing of, 182; Allies in, 183–84; “autonomy” under German occupation of, 8, 17–19, 27, 89–90, 137, 199; under Communist rule, 68, 112, 114, 125, 144–45, 204, 230–31, 234–41; disappearance of political parties in, 12–13, 69; escape from, 26, 32, 38, 77, 81, 96, 131, 141, 181, 208, 240; ethnicity in, 57, 242; federalization of, 5, 12; First Republic of, 4, 12, 25, 27, 28, 37, 58, 71, 72, 74–75, 87, 90, 108, 128, 160, 188, 193; germanization of people of, 99–100, 141, 178; German nationals in, 3, 7, 17, 19, 23, 28–33, 42–43, 78, 234–41; *see also* Sudetenland; Germany’s military occupation of, 6–9, 14–17, 19–20, 22–23, 124; government-in-exile of, 5; Hitler’s intentions for eradication of, 3; Hitler’s retention of borders of, 99; homecoming of government-in-exile of, 223; Independence Day of, 51, 165–66; initial response to German occupation of, 17; Jewish population of, 140; left-side driving in, 16; in Little Entente, 3; Munich Conference and, *see* Munich Conference; national hymn of, 49, 80, 88; national tricolor flag of, 49, 75, 232, 233, 234; occupation administration chosen for, 23, 25–28; Parliament of, 13, 25, 37, 52, 150, 153, 176; protective treaties signed by, 3; protectorate status under Germany of, 18–19; Second (Czecho-Slovak) Republic of, 5, 6, 8, 12, 14, 32, 57–58, 124, 139, 149, 198; Sudeten Germans expelled from, 192; ten-year celebration of, 88; third protectorate government for, 149–50; Velvet Revolution in, 185
- Czechoslovak Legion, 23, 24, 145
- Czechoslovak National Committee, 5
- Czechoslovak State Council, 238
- Czech police, 9, 16, 31, 61, 78, 79, 81, 88, 96, 103, 138, 170
- Czech Republic, 124
- Czech Society of Alpinists, 11
- Czernin Palace, 56–57, 59, 90, 183
- Dachau, 48, 143, 180–81, 242
- Dada, 108
- Daladier, Édouard, 4
- Daluege, Kurt, 169, 170, 179–80
- dance, 108
- Debureau, Jean-Gaspard (Jan Kašpar Dvořák), 91–92
- de Gaulle, Charles, 183
- Dějiny národu českého* (History of the Czech Nation) (Palacký), 90
- Demetz, Peter, personal asides of: on attending the Academic Gymnasium, 39–41; on being arrested by the Gestapo, 122, 212–18; on being in a labor camp, 85, 122, 210–12, 218–23; on being in Berlin, 114–17; on being in love with a German girl, 185–92; on dating, 41–44; on deportations of Jews to concentration camps, 142–45; on the German occupation and his own family background, 19–22; on his father, 86–89, 220, 243; on his father’s family, 22, 82–85; on his final days of the war, 231–34, 241–44; on his first political test of conscience, 95–96; on his imprisonment, 96; on his mother, 73–77, 142–43, 171–74, 208–10, 217; on his mother’s family, 21–22, 63–69; on Kolben, 133–37; on working in a bookshop, 117–22
- Deml, Jakub, 58
- Democratic Refugees Support Organization, 29
- Denmark, 140
- Deschner, Günther, 106, 166
- Deutsch, Ernst, 86
- Deutsch, Moritz, 34
- Deutsches Opernhaus, 151
- Deutsche Zeitung Bohemia*, 35–36

- Deuxième Bureau (France), 6
Dictionary of Czechoslovak Public Law, 12
 Dietrich, Otto, 38
 Dinaric racial type, 100
 diphtheria inoculations, 97
Dívka v modrém (The Girl in Blue), 200–201
 DN (Obrana národa, In Defense of the Nation), 70–71, 72, 100, 131, 137, 224
 DNP (German National Party), 176
 DNSAP (German National Socialist Workers' Party), 176
 Döblin, Alfred, 119
 Dodalová, Irene, 164
 Dominican Republic, 32
 Dönitz, Karl, 227
 Dostoyevsky, Fyodor, 125
 Dowd, C. O., 228
 Dresden, 85, 220
 dress codes, 42–43
 Drgáč, Šimon, 27
 Drtina, Prokop, 71
 Durieux, Tilla, 33–34
 Durych, Jaroslav, 147
 Dvorský, R. A., 111, 112, 113, 194
 Dyk, Viktor, 26, 152
- Eberstein, Karl Freiherr von, 105
 Ebertová, Jana, 200
 Edison, Thomas A., 60, 134
 Education Ministry (Czechoslovakia), 149
 Education Ministry (Germany), 140
 Eger, Paul, 33
 Eichmann, Adolf, 60, 106, 137
 Einsatzkommando, 106, 107
 Einstein, Albert, 35
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 228
 Eisner, Pavel/Paul, 35*n*, 61, 126
 elections, Czechoslovakian: of 1935, 25, 177; of 1938, 11, 13, 236; of 1948, 144–45
 Eliáš, Alois, 59, 81, 137–38, 142, 149
 Ellington, Duke, 113
- Eltz-Rübenach, Paul von und zu, 55–56
 Emča Revoluce, 108
Enchantments of the River, The, 204–205
enfants du paradis, Les, 93
 Engel, Erich, 7
 Engliš, František, 48
Entjudung, 39
 Erich, Jan, 32
 Erpenbeck, Fritz, 32
 European Book Competition (1939), 91
 European Literary Club, 90
 existentialists, 125
- Fafková, Liběna, 167
 Faktor, Emil, 29
 false papers (*ponorky*), 172
 Fascists: Czech, 23–26, 27, 57, 96, 112, 125, 150, 154, 177, 194–95, 206; *see also specific individuals and organizations*; Italian, 6, 26, 53, 55, 60, 154, 199
 Feierabend, Ladislav, 71, 96
 Ferstl, Theodor, 112
 Feuchtwanger, Lion, 30
 Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 36
 Fierlinger, Zdeněk, 230
 Filla, Emil, 32
 “final solution,” 103
 Finance Ministry (Czechoslovakia), 98
 Fischer, Otokar, 32
 Foerster, J. B., 13
 food: delivery from Czechoslovakia to Germany of, 97–98; illegal acquisition of, 98–99; rationing of, 97, 137, 139
 Foreign Affairs Ministry (Czechoslovakia), 29, 30–31, 56
 Foreign Affairs Ministry (Germany), 99
 Foreign Office (Germany), 6, 17, 18, 44, 52, 53, 56, 99
 Formis (radio engineer), 103
 Forst, Willy, 199
 France, 6, 8, 13, 24, 32, 53, 90, 92–93, 94, 147, 148, 159, 178; German occupation of, 99; liberation of, 183; Sudetenland and, 3–4, 133
 Franco, Francisco, 67, 147

- Frank, Anna Müller, 176
 Frank, Bruno, 30
 Frank, Hans, 107
 Frank, Karl Hermann, 18, 52, 57, 99, 149, 175–85, 195, 206, 218, 235; anti-German demonstrations and, 78–81; and attempted assassination of Hitler, 181–82; background and career of, 175–78; and germanization of Czechs, 99–100, 178; in 1945 uprising, 226, 227; promoted to SS group leader, 79, 178; Reichsprotektor Office role of, 19, 45, 102–103, 169, 175, 177–79; revenge for Heydrich's assassination overseen by, 169–70; war crimes trial and execution of, 175, 184–85
 Frank, Lola Blaschke, 175, 185
 Frauwirth, Marek, 81
 Free French, 183
 Freemasons, 58
 Freud, Walter, 164
 Frič, Martin, 113
 Frick, Wilhelm, 180
 Fricke, Gerd, 86, 105
 Friderici, Erich, 80
 Friedrich, Georg, 218
 Fröhlich, Gustav, 197
 Fučíková, Gusta, 131
 Fühmann, Franz Peter, 121
 Führer principle, 177
 Fűrberg, Louis, 239
- Gabčík, Josef, 166–70
 Gablenz, Eccard Freiherr von, 25
 Gajda, Radola, 23–26, 145, 154, 194
 gas chambers, 139, 140, 145, 160, 170
 Gauss, Friedrich, 17
 Gautier, Théophile, 94
 George, Heinrich, 66
 German Democratic Republic (East Germany), 30, 121, 210, 239, 240, 241
 German language, 39, 50, 57, 63, 66, 69, 75, 88, 100, 116, 122, 125, 156, 160, 171, 186, 238
 German Theater, 86
 German University in Prague, 33, 34–35, 140, 177
 Germany, Federal Republic of (West Germany), 204, 208, 240, 241
 Germany, Nazi: agricultural products delivered from Czechoslovakia to, 97–98, 165; air force of, *see* Luftwaffe; Allies in, 183; armament factories in, 113, 114; army of, *see* Wehrmacht; Austria annexed by, 3, 16, 132, 148, 177; Czechoslovakia occupied by, 6–9, 14–17, 19–20, 22–23, 124; forced labor in, 43, 113, 114, 115–17; France occupied by, 99; jazz in, 110; Jews deported from, 137, 140; “living space” and, 3, 45–46, 99; Poland invaded by, 63, 80, 100; refugees from, 28–33, 58; as *Schutzmacht*, 177–78; Soviet Union invaded by, 72, 101, 102, 165; Soviet Union's nonaggression pact with, 73, 102, 132; Sudetenland given over to, 3–4; surrender of, 227–28
Germinal, 31
 Gerron, Kurt, 162
 Gershwin, George, 109, 110
 Gestapo, 16, 17, 26, 27, 28, 55, 57, 71, 73, 78, 80, 81, 90, 100, 122, 131, 132, 138, 139, 150, 154, 159, 160, 165–66, 170, 178, 179, 182, 195, 212–18, 224, 226, 240
 Geyer, Hermann, 16
 Gies, Robert, 181–82
Gleichschaltung (political takeover), 192
 Glessgen, Hermann, 195, 197
 Goebbels, Joseph, 44, 106, 110–11, 117, 141, 156, 157, 158, 159, 181, 192, 196, 197
 Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 32, 40, 52, 125–26, 135, 152, 158, 161, 186, 189
 Goldoni, Carlo, 152
 Gollová, Nataša, 201, 207
 Göring, Hermann, 7, 8, 54, 103, 105, 107
 Götz, František, 155

- Government Army (Vládní vojsko), 70
 Graber, G. S., 166
 Great Britain, 8, 11, 13, 24, 29, 32, 44, 53, 56, 67, 90, 193; and assassination of Heydrich, 165–67; Czechoslovakian government-in-exile recognized by, 5, 165; Sudetenland and, 3–4, 133
 Great Depression, 26, 176
 Grosses Deutsches Varieté, 154
 Grosz, George, 108
 Guitry, Sacha, 94
 Günther, Hans, 210
- Haas, Hugo, 198, 206
 Haas, Willy, 29
 Haas family, 36
 Haasis, Hellmut G., 166
 Hába, Alois, 109
 Hácha, Emil, 9–14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 25, 34, 37, 44, 48, 60, 61, 79, 81, 82, 96, 138, 141, 149, 150, 195; background and early career of, 10–12; in choosing of administration for occupied Czechoslovakia, 26–27; elected president of Czechoslovakia, 11, 13; Slovakian separatism opposed by, 5; viewed as collaborator or patriot, 9–10; war crimes trial of, 13; writings of, 10–11
 Hácha, Marie, 10, 12
 Hácha, Theodor, 10, 11
 Hájková, Alena, 218
 Halas, Frantisek, 49, 125, 153, 161
 half-Jews, 13, 55, 215; author as, 22, 133–34, 187, 191, 210, 218, 222; labor camps for, 85, 112, 122, 191, 210–12, 218–23
Haló noviny, 124
 Hamik, Anton, 158
 Hampl, Antonín, 100
 Handy, W. C., 109, 113
 Harlan, Veit, 43, 156, 203
Harper's Bazaar, 76
 Hasenclever, Walter, 86, 87
 Hasse, O. E., 157
 Hauptmann, Franz, 159
 Hauptmann, Gerhart, 53, 152
 Havel, Miloš, 194–97, 200, 207–208
 Havel, Václav (elder), 193–94, 208
 Havel, Václav (younger), 134, 193, 208
 Havel family, 111, 193–94
 Havelka, Jiří, 16, 149
 Heartfield, John, 30
 Hebbel, Friedrich, 144
 “Heil Hitler!,” 38, 120
 Heineman, John L., 44
Heizer, Der (The Stoker) (Kafka), 129
 Henlein, Konrad, 3, 34, 42, 45, 177
 Herdeegen, Edith, 157
 Herder, Johann Gottfried, 47
 Hesse, Hermann, 35, 125–26
hessische Landbote, Der (Büchner), 120
He Was a Czech Musician, 199–200
 Hewel, Walter, 7
Hexe von Passau, Die (The Witch of Passau), 156–57
 Heydrich, Lina von Osten, 104, 105
 Heydrich, Reinhard, 102–107, 123, 135, 137–42, 149, 150, 175, 199; appointed “acting” Reichsprotektor, 102–103, 179; arrests and executions conducted under, 107, 137–38; assassination of, 138, 165–70, 179; background and career of, 103–106; Jews deported to concentration camps by, 139–40; martial law declared by, 107; as mass murderer, 103, 106; media and propaganda policies of, 141; physical appearance and personality of, 103, 107; as pilot and fencer, 106; as SD chief, 102–103, 105–106
 Heym, Stefan, 30
 High Administrative Court (Czechoslovakia), 12
 Hilar, Karel Hugo, 86
 Hill, Russell, 228
 Hilsner, Leopold, 21–22, 29
 Himmler, Heinrich, 79, 81, 102, 103, 105, 178, 179, 234
 Hindenburg, Paul von, 53–54
 Hitchcock, Alfred, 196

- Hitler, Adolf, 13, 14, 23, 26, 34, 39, 42, 47, 59, 79, 104, 106, 147, 152, 155, 156, 175, 177, 178, 179, 183, 197, 234; anti-German demonstrations and, 80–81; assassination plots against, 181–82, 189–90; Czech borders retained by, 99; Daluge appointed Reichsprotektor by, 169, 179–80; eradication of Czechoslovakia sought by, 3; and germanization of Czechs, 99–100; Hácha's meeting with, 5–9; Heydrich appointed "acting" Reichsprotektor by, 102–103; improvisation in policy making under, 106–107; movie-watching habit of, 7, 192; at Munich Conference, 4; Munich putsch of, 18; Neurath and, 44–46, 52, 54–56, 60, 177; in Prague, 9, 17–19, 38; revenge for Heydrich's assassination ordered by, 169–70; rise to power of, 28, 53, 88, 105, 176, 194; Slovakian separatism and, 5; suicide of, 222, 227
- Hitlerjugend (Hitler Youth), 55, 150, 157, 190
- Hofer, Hans, 163
- Hoffmann, Camill, 29–30
- Hofmannsthal, Hugo von, 35, 135, 162
- Holan, Vladimír, 49
- Homolka, Bedřich, 71
- homosexuals, 156
- Hoop, August Ritter von, 151
- Hora, Josef, 49
- Horký, Karel, 7
- Howard, Leslie, 198
- Hradčany Castle, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 68, 139, 177, 203
- Hrubý, Adolf, 27, 150, 183–84
- Hungary, 1, 3, 4, 5, 24, 29, 32, 70, 147, 148, 183
- Hýsek, Miloslav, 27
- Ibsen, Henrik, 152
- Illová, Milena, 160
- In Defense of the Nation, *see* DN
- individualism, 125, 205
- inflation, 35
- informers, 26, 100, 122, 165, 180, 206, 218, 224
- Ingr, Sergej, 71
- Interior Ministry (Czechoslovakia), 30, 31, 78–79
- Interior Ministry (Germany), 18, 59, 105
- International Police Organization, 106
- International Red Cross, 107, 114, 229, 235
- Investigative Commission of Film Workers, 203
- Iron Cross, 106
- Italy, 4, 6, 53, 54, 60, 91, 147, 154, 158, 183, 193, 197, 199
- Ivanov, Miroslav, 166
- Jaksch, Wenzel, 238
- Jammes, Francis, 125
- Janáček, Leoš, 109
- Jan Cimbura*, 202–203
- Jan Hus Day, 50–51
- Janů, Zorka, 206
- jazz, 107–14
- Jelínek, Zdeněk, 161
- Jenčík, Joe, 110
- Jerusalem, 33
- Jerusalem Commission, 133
- Jesenius, Jan, 128
- Jesenská, Milena, 128–33
- Jew, legal definition of, 59
- Jewish Community, 61, 63, 124, 134, 139–40, 142
- Jewish Emigration, Central Office for, 60
- Jewish Orphanage, 162, 164
- Jewish Refugees Support Organization, 29
- Jews, 23, 28, 32, 43, 51, 123, 124, 149; author's mother and her family as, 21–22, 63–69, 73–77; in Communist Czechoslovakia, 145; Czech Fascists and, 26; in Czechoslovak Army, 238; Czech population of, 140; excluded from National Solidarity, 27; "four-

- holiday" and cultural, 69; in mass deportation and transportation to concentration camps, 61, 137, 139–40, 160; in "mixed" marriages, 76–77, 240; plans for forced migration of, 106–107; Prague's German-Jewish middle class, 86, 88, 129; Prague's liberal German institutions and, 33–39; restrictions and legislation regarding, 16–17, 35, 39, 44, 55, 57–63, 98, 125, 134–35, 139; "ritual" murder charged against, 21–22, 29; in Vienna, 16, 132; Wannsee "final solution" meeting regarding, 103; yellow stars worn by, 117, 123, 134, 139, 142; *see also* anti-Semitism; half-Jews
- Ježek, Jaroslav, 67, 109–10, 113, 163
 Jindra, Alfons, 113
 Jirásek, Alois, 90
 Jiří, Prince, 11
 Jodl, Alfred, 227–28
 Johannes, Albert, 157
 John-Tumler, Sigrid, 236–37
 Jonas, Regina, 161
 Jury, Gauleiter Hugo, 99
 Justice Ministry (Germany), 212
 "Just of the World," 241
- Kabátová, Zita, 200
 Kafka, Franz, 21, 22, 32, 35, 37, 43, 64, 67, 68, 69, 84, 108, 119, 120, 128–30, 135, 164, 209, 217, 239
 Kafka, Georg, 161, 162
 Kahlo, Frida, 128
Kalfaktor, 212
 Kalfus, Josef, 150
 Kamenický, Jindřich, 150
 Kameradschaftsbund, 176–77
 Kapper, Siegfried, 69
 Kapras, Jan, 48
 Karafiát, Jan, 162
 Kárný, Miroslav, 208
 Katyn massacre, 94
 Katz, Richard, 37
 Kavka, Arnošt, 112
- Keaton, Buster, 214
 Keitel, Wilhelm, 7, 8
 Kennan, George F., 23, 28
 Kessel, Alexander, 56
 Kesselring, Albert, 15, 184
 Kien, Peter, 114, 161, 164
 Kienzl, Wilhelm, 187
Kinorevue, 200, 201
 Kisch, Egon Erwin, 29, 37, 94, 144–45
 Kisch, Paul, 144–45
 Klapka, Otakar (lord mayor of Prague), 16, 28, 45, 48, 51, 138
 Klas, Marga, 157
 Klausing, Friedrich and Friedrich Karl, 182
 Klecanda, Vladimír, 184
 Klein, Gideon, 164
 Klein, Johannes, 169
 Klicpera, V. K., 152
 Kliment, Josef, 6, 149
Kmen, 129
 Kmoch, František, 111, 199–200
 Kokoschka, Oskar, 30
 Kokoška, Stanislav, 230
 Kolben, Emil, 60, 135
 Kolben, Hans. W., 122, 133–37, 161
 Kolbenheyer, Erwin Guido, 158
 Kolchak, Aleksandr, 24
 Kopecký, Václav, 207
 Kopta, Josef, 32
 Korbař, Leopold, 112
 Korbelař, Otomar, 200
 Kornfeld, Paul, 66
 Korngold, Erich Wolfgang, 87
 Kosek, Osvald, 195
 Kotrlý, Josef, 226, 231
 Kowanitz, František, 163
 Kožík, František, 91–95
 Krajina, Vladimír, 71–72
 Král, Václav, 98, 139
 Kramář, Karel, 155
 Kramer, Leopold, 87
 Krása, Hans, 163
 Kraus, Arnošt, 60
 Kraus, Josef, 194
 Kreisky, Bruno, 77
 Krejcar, Jaromír, 130

- Krejčí, Jaroslav, 149
 Křenek, Ernst, 109
 Kreuder, Peter, 111
Kritický měsíčník (Critical Monthly), 50, 91, 93, 125
 Krška, Václav, 204–205
 Krychtálek, Vladimír, 96, 141
 KSČ, *see* Communist Party
 Kubiš, Jan, 166–70
Kulturní politika (Cultural Policies), 204
 Kulturní rada (Board of Culture), 27
 Kultur-und-Wirtschaftsfilm AG, 198
 Kuratorium (Committee) for the Education of Czech Youth, 180
 Kutlvašr, Karel, 224, 225, 226, 231
 Kvaček, Robert, 9
- labor, heavy labor, 97
 labor camps, 112; author in, 85, 122, 191, 218–23
 Labor Service (Germany), 120
 Ladins, 22, 75, 82–85
 Lamač, Karel, 196, 202
 Lammers, Heinrich, 44
 Lange, Allert de, 37
 Langenbeck, Curt, 158
 Langer, František, 33, 162
 Laurin, Arne, 35
 lawyers, 16–17, 58, 60
 Lázníčka, Jindřich, 201
 Lažnovský, Karel, 96–97, 141–42
Lebensraum (“living space”), 3, 45–46, 99
 Leikert, Josef, 81
 Lejushenko, D. D., 229
 Lenin, V. I., 145
 Leppin, Paul, 238
 “Lex Mareš,” 34
 Liberated Theater, 32, 67, 109, 162, 163
 Lidice, 170, 175, 179
 Lidinos, 22
Lidové noviny, 15, 51, 94, 129, 141, 146
 Listopad, František, 205
 literature, writers, 39–41, 86, 89–95, 238–41; author’s bookshop work and, 117–22; German refugees, 29–33; *see also* poetry, poets; *specific writers*
- Little Entente of Czechoslovakia, Romania, and Yugoslavia, 3
 Lobkovicz, Kari (Prince), 40, 122
 Lodz, 29, 66, 107, 137, 139
 Löhr, General, 15
 London, 53, 56, 78, 142, 239; Czechoslovakian community and government-in-exile in, 5, 6, 29, 36, 40, 67, 69, 70, 71, 77, 96, 101, 130, 165, 166, 168, 204, 223
 Ludvík, Emil, 112–13, 114
 Ludwig, Emil, 37, 53
 Luftwaffe (German air force), 8, 15, 110, 120, 211, 226
 Lukács, Georg, 66
 Lustig, Josef, 163
 Lutherans, 160
 Lvovic, Jiří Karásek ze, 10
Lyrical Leaflets, 121
- Macek, Josef, 58
 Mácha, Karel Hynek, 48–50, 90, 91, 134, 153, 161, 188
 Machálek, Vít, 9, 13
 Machotka, Otakar, 226, 231
 Mackeben, Theo, 111
 Madagascar, 106–107
 Maier, Curt, 62
 Malina, Jaroslav, 111, 114
 Malý, Jiří, 48
 Mandlová, Adina, 197, 206–207
 Manes, Philipp, 161
 Mann, Heinrich, 30, 37, 119, 166
 Mann, Thomas, 30, 37, 119, 214
 Marková-Kotýková, Marta, 128
 Marshall, George C., 228
 Martinů, Bohuslav, 152
 Masaryk, Alice, 128
 Masaryk, Jan, 207, 238
 Masaryk, T. G., 5, 6, 7, 12, 13, 24, 28, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 37, 57, 58, 71, 78, 81, 87, 129, 132, 142, 148, 149, 154, 155, 180, 182, 188, 239; as Czechoslovakia’s founder and first

- president, 4, 74–75, 128, 146, 160, 242; flowers placed at monuments for, 47; funeral of, 67, 72
 Masaryk League Against Tuberculosis, 167
 Mašín, Josef, 15
 Mastný, Vojtěch, 7, 17
 Matouš, Jan, 81
 Mauthausen, 208
 Meano, Cesare, 158
 Medal of the Righteous Among the Nations, 133
 Medek, Rudolf, 49–50
 medical profession, 16–17, 58, 60
 Medřická, Dana, 205
 Meinhold, Carl, 161, 162
 Meissner, Otto, 7
 Melantrich Publishing House, 27
 Melník radio station, 15, 89
 Memorandum about the Future of the Protectorate and the Czech People, 178
 Mengele, Josef, 114
 Menzel, Gerhard, 158
 Mercy, Heinrich and Wilhelm, 37
 Meyerhold, Vsevolod, 153
 Mikešník, Zdeněk, 82
 Military Mission (German), 52
 Minerva Gymnasium, 128
 Minsk, 107
 “mixed” marriages, 76–77, 240
Mládá fronta (Young Front), 205
Moderní revue, 123
 Möller, Eberhard, 154
 Molnár, Ferenc, 162
 Moravec, Emanuel, 96, 142, 145–50, 151, 154, 155, 180
 Moravec, František, 6, 165–67
 Moravec, Jaroslav, 113
 Moravia, 5, 9, 14, 17, 18, 19, 27, 28, 31, 45, 60, 87–88, 99, 107, 124, 176, 179, 182, 193, 223, 239
 Moravia, Alberto, 91
 Morell, Theo, 8
 Moscow, 72, 73; show trials in, 130
 movies, 22, 63, 89, 90, 91, 93, 108, 113, 131, 151, 192–208; Hitler and, 7, 192; after the liberation, 206–208; movie dates, 41–44; during the occupation, 192–205
 Müllerová, Augusta, 231
 Munich, 67, 105, 157, 180, 206
 Munich Conference (1938), 13, 23, 26, 33, 37, 48, 99, 110, 124, 147, 148, 179, 188, 193; effects of, 4–5, 12, 32, 34–35, 58, 133; Sudetenland given over to Germany at, 4; tram boycott held in memory of, 51
 Munich putsch, 18
 music, 163–64; *see also* jazz
 Mussolini, Benito, 4, 53, 55, 106, 155, 183, 188, 196
Národní klenotnice (National Treasury), 90
Národní listy (National News), 129, 130, 200
Národní souručenství, *see* National Solidarity
 National Acting Award, 200
 National Central Trade Union Agency, 139
 National Defense Ministry (Czechoslovakia), 15, 16
 National Democratic Party, 57, 71, 81
 National Fascist Community, 24–25
 nationalism, nationalists, 21, 26, 32, 36, 47, 71, 87, 129, 154–55, 171, 176, 198–99, 239
 National Labor Party, 12–13, 27
 National Liberal Party, 27, 226
 National Museum, 40, 48, 227
 National Security Commission, 203
 National Socialism, 192
 National Solidarity (NS), 79, 150; arrests and executions of members of, 28, 81; conservatives from the gentry and aristocracy in, 96; formation and role of, 25, 27–28
 National Theater, 32, 49, 87, 153, 155, 156, 200, 203–204, 225
 National Unification Party (*Národní sjednocení*), 81

- National Union of Journalists, 141
 National Unity Party, 12–13, 27
 Natonek, Hans, 29
 Nazi (National Socialist) Party
 (Germany), 3, 18, 52, 56, 99, 104,
 105, 119, 137, 140, 156, 157, 176,
 180, 182, 195
 Nechanský, Jaromír, 224–25, 226, 231
 Nedošínská, Antonie, 201
Největší z pierotů (The Great Debureau)
 (Kožík), 91–93
 Němcová, Božena, 90, 153
 Nepomuk, Saint, 95
 Neruda, Jan, 42
 Neruda, Nan, 90
 Nestával, Josef, 28
 Netherlands, 140
 Neues Deutsches Theater (New
 German Theater), 32, 33, 151,
 157–59
neue Tag, Der (The New Day), 39
 Neumann, Bedřich, 71
 Neumann, S. K., 161
 Neurath, Konstantin Freiherr von,
 51–57, 96, 139, 178, 195; anti-
 German demonstrations and, 78–82;
 anti-Jewish laws and, 59, 60;
 appointed Reichsprotektor, 19, 44–46,
 51–52, 177; background and career
 of, 52–56; and germanization of
 Czechs, 99–100; Hitler and, 44–46,
 52, 54–56, 60, 177; removed from
 Reichsprotektor position, 102–103;
 war crimes trial of, 55, 103
 newspapers, 35–39, 48, 51–52, 102,
 129, 130, 131, 141, 146
New Yorker, The, 38
New York Herald Tribune, 228
 Nezdařil, Ladislav, 35*n*
 Nezval, Vítězslav, 109, 153, 204
 Nichols, Philip, 224
 Niederdonau (Lower Austria), 99
 NKVD, 132
 Nollová, Ella, 200
 “non-Aryans,” 17, 58
 “nonpolitical class groups,” 139
 Nordic racial type, 100
Normalverbraucher (normal consumer),
 97
 Normandy invasion, 191
 North Africa, 118
 Nováček, S. E., 201
 Nový, Oldřich, 201
 NS, *see* National Solidarity
 Nuremberg Laws, 59, 60, 61, 139

 Oesterricher, Erich, 162
 Offenbach, Jacques, 160
 Olympic Games, of 1936, 110
 Ondra, Anny, 196, 202
 Opálka, Adolf, 168, 170
 Opletal, Jan, 79–80
 Opolno, 96
 Oranienburg, 82
 Order of Masaryk, 341
 Ordnungspolizei, 169
 Organization Todt, 218, 220–23
 Orten, Jiří, 122–28, 161
 Ostrovsky, A. N., 152

 Pabst, Georg Wilhelm, 87
 Palacký, František, 90
 Palestine, 29, 32–33, 38, 69, 106
 Panama, 38
 Pan-Germans, 177
 Pankrác Prison, 13, 175, 214, 216, 217,
 218
 Pan-Slavism, 230
 Papen, Fritz von, 55
 Paris, 5, 24, 29, 31, 56, 72, 92, 112–13,
 183, 196
 partisans, 107, 175, 182, 234
 Pasák, Tomáš, 9
 Pasolini, Pier Paolo, 82
 Pasternak, Boris, 125
 Patton, George, 183, 184–85, 228–29
 Patzak, Julius, 88
 Paul, Walter, 113
 PC (Politické ústředí, Political Center),
 71, 100
 Pearl Harbor, 108, 198
 People's Courts, 137, 138, 207

- Peretz, J. L., 164
 Pernes, Jiří, 148
 Peroutka, Ferdinand, 131, 146
 Peterich, Eckart, 158
 Petitions Committee: We Remain Loyal, 72
 Pfemfert, Franz, 30
 Pick, Otto, 35
 Pitter, Přemysl, 239–40
 Plötzensee Prison, 166, 182
 poetry, poets, 107, 115, 153, 161, 238–39; author's samizdat pamphlet of, 121, 122; Hácha, 10–11, 69; Kolben, 133–37; Mácha, 48–50; Orten, 122–28
 Polák, Karel, 50
 Poland, 4, 26, 29, 32, 42, 63, 70, 80, 96, 100, 107, 114, 147, 148, 150
 Political Center, *see* PC
 Pollak, Ernst, 129–30
ponorky ("submarines"; false papers), 172
 Popular Front, 32
 Pospíšil, Jára, 210
Prager Presse, 33, 35
Prager Tagblatt, 29, 33, 36–39, 74
 Prager Theaterverein, 33–34
 Prager Volkssender II (Prague People's Broadcasting Station II), 15
 Prag-Film, 196
 Prague: Allied bombing of, 182, 192, 220, 243; anti-German demonstrations held in, 47–51, 77–82, 99; author's family in move to, 21; culture in, *see* art, artists; jazz; literature, writers; movies; theater; daily life under occupation in, 107; destruction of liberal German institutions in, 33–39; ethnicity in, 42–44, 129; French military mission in, 24; German-Jewish middle class of, 86, 88, 129; German occupation of, 16–17, 28; German refugees in, 23–33; Göring's threatened bombing of, 8; under Heydrich, 137–42; Hitler in, 9, 17–19, 38; Jewish population of, 140; liberation of, 183–84, 203, 206, 228; lord mayor of, *see* Klapka, Otakar; martial law declared in, 107, 137; 1945 uprising in, 85, 89, 91, 150, 184, 223–31; Old and New parts of, 22; show trials in, 145; U.S. embassy in, 23, 28
 Prague Akademické Gymnasium, 214
 Prague Conservatory, 109–10, 124
 Prague Czech Faculty of Law, 12
 Prague Hagibor Stadium, 77
 Prague Jüdischer Freitisch-Verein, 38
Prague Pitaval (Kisch), 94
 Prague Theater of the Czech Army, 109
 Prague War College, 146
 Prague Work Authority, 115
 Pražák, Albert, 90–91, 225–26, 230
 Prévost, Abbé, 153
 Příhoda, Bohumil, 6
Přítomnost (The Present), 131, 132, 146
 Propaganda Ministry (Germany), 111
 Protestants, 73, 128
 Proust, Marcel, 30, 67
 Prozatimní Divadlo (Interim Theater), 152, 157
 Pückler, Karl Friedrich von, 226
 Pujmanová, Marie, 32
 PVVZ (Petitions Committee), 224
- Race and Settlement, Chief Office of, 100
 racial superiority, 100
 Rada 3 (Council of Three), 224, 238
 Radio Free Europe, 124, 208, 240
 Radio London, 102
 radios, 63, 70–71, 73, 78, 233
 Rádl, Emanuel, 133, 239
 Rádl, Otto, 200
 Rádlová, Milada, 6, 10, 13
 Radok, Emil, 219
 railroads, 107, 182
 Raschhofer, Hermann, 184
 Rašín, Ladislav, 71
 Rastenburg, 102, 181
 Ravensbrück, 170, 208
 Red Army (Soviet Union), 7, 65, 77, 94, 182, 223, 228, 229–30, 232, 234, 237, 241–42

- Red Cross, International, 107, 114, 229, 235
 Red Falcons (Young Socialists), 117
 Red Help, 29
 Redlich, Egon, 164
 refugees, 23, 28–33, 58, 132–33, 182, 235
Reich, Das, 110
Reichsbürger, 18
Reichsdeutsche, 236
 Reichsicherheitshauptamt (Chief Security Office of the Reich), 140
Reichsidee, 149
Reichspressechef, 38
Reichsprotektor, Office of, 34, 39, 78, 89, 90, 147–48, 150, 154, 193; anti-Jewish laws enacted by, 58–63; establishment of, 19; *see also* Daluge, Kurt; Frank, Karl Hermann; Heydrich, Reinhard; Neurath, Konstantin Freiherr von
Reiter, Der (The Rider) (Zerkaulen), 157
 Remarque, Erich Maria, 30
 Rémond, Fritz, 158
 resistance, 15, 27, 51, 57, 69–73, 77, 81, 99, 100–101, 102, 131, 137–38, 165, 167–68; cultural, 150–59; 1945 uprising, 85, 89, 91, 150
 Revolutionary Guards (RG), 236
Rhapsody in Blue (Gershwin), 110
 Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 7, 8, 19, 45, 46, 56, 183
 Riefenstahl, Leni, 43
 Rieger, F. L., 155
 Riga, 107
 Rilke, Rainer Maria, 40, 121, 125–27, 189, 215
 Ripka, Hubert, 146
 “ritual” murder, 21–22, 29
 Röck, Marika, 193
 Roland, František, 203
 Roman, Martin, 114
 Roman Empire, 82
 Romania, 3, 32, 146, 183, 216
 Rome, 53, 154, 183, 196
 Rommel, Erwin, 118
 Röpke, Gerhard, 46
 Rosenberg, Alfred, 56, 110, 156
 Rosenzweig, Josef, 123
 Rose Theater, 89
 Roth, Jan, 201
 Rothkirchen, Livia, 160
Rouge et le Noir, Le (Stendhal), 171
 Round, Dora, 91
 Rühmann, Heinz, 206
 Russia, 23–24, 145; *see also* Soviet Union
 Russian Liberation Army, 226–27
 Růžicka, Ota, 162
 Ruzyně Prison, 82
 Rybalko, P. S., 229–30
 Rykov, Aleksey, 145
 Rys-Rozsévač, Jan, 26, 180–81

 SA, 106, 182
 Sabina, K., 152
 Sachsenhausen, 82
 Salačová, Jiřina, 112
 Šalda, F. X., 31
 Šámal, Přemysl, 71
 samizdat, 121, 122, 158
 San Nicolò, Mariano, 177
 Sanzara, Rahel, 87
šatenky (clothing coupons), 98
 Sattler, Otto, 62
 Saudek, Rudolf, 162
 Sayers, Dorothy L., 90
 Schaal, Ferdinand, 181–82
 Schächter, Rafael, 163
 Schaffgotsch, Franz Xaver Count, 130
 Schanda, Maria, 157
 Scheinpflugová, Olga, 157
 Schiller, Friedrich, 148
 Schleicher, Kurt von, 55
 Schmeling, Max, 196
 Schmoller, Gustav von, 80
 Schmoranz people, 138
 Schnitzler, Arthur, 33, 86, 117
 Schoenberg, Arnold, 87
 Šchönová, Vlasta, 162
 Schörner, Ferdinand, 175, 183, 222, 223, 232, 234
 Schorsch, Gustav, 161
 Schorsch, Walter, 194

- Schulhoff, Erwin, 108–109
 Schulz, Karl, 197–98
 Schürmann, Inge, 157
Schutzmacht (protective power), 177–78
 SD (German Security Service), 27, 45, 57, 59, 102, 105–106, 178, 179, 180, 226
 Secret Service (Great Britain), 105
 Sedláček, Otakar, 79
 Seifert, Jaroslav, 49, 153
 Serb Division of Volunteers, 145
 Serbs, 24
 “servant nations,” 144
 Shakespeare, William, 94, 152
 Shaw, G. B., 162
 show trials, 130, 145
 Sicherheitsdienst, *see* SD
 Sicily, 183
 Šíma, Jan, 108
 Sirk, Douglas, 166
 Skalka, Adolf, 82
 Škvorecký, Josef, 108, 114
 Slavínský, Vladimír, 199
 Slavs, 144
 Sloty, Friedrich, 210
 Slovakia, 5, 6, 8, 9, 13, 14, 24, 70, 81
 Slunečko, František, 224
 Smrkovský, Josef, 226, 227, 231
 SN (Death to the Germans), 27
 soccer, 51
 Social Democrat Party (German), 228
 Social Democrats, 12, 28, 58, 65, 100, 123, 132, 212, 224, 230
 socialist realism, 109
 Socialists, 4, 28, 72, 73, 77, 105, 124, 133, 160
 Söderbaum, Kristina, 43
Sohn, Der (The Son) (Hasenclever), 86
 Söhnel, Wilhelm, 207
 Sommer, Ernst, 239
Sonderbehandlung (physical annihilation), 178
Sonderzuteilungen (special distributions), 98
 Soviet Air Corps, 213
 Soviet Union, 3, 24, 30, 54, 57, 70, 72, 106, 109, 121, 131, 141, 146; army of, *see* Red Army; Czechoslovakian government-in-exile recognized by, 5, 165; Germany’s invasion of, 72, 101, 102, 165; Germany’s nonaggression pact with, 73, 102, 132; *see also* Russia
 Spain, 65, 67, 72, 147
 Spanier, Ben, 162
 Spann, Othmar, 139
 Speerle, General, 15
 Šrámek, Fráňa, 33, 205
 SS, 7, 14, 45, 96, 102, 117, 140, 158, 160, 169, 170, 178, 179, 208, 216, 217, 222, 226, 230, 234, 235; Leibstandarte (bodyguard), 79; Security Service within, *see* SD; Treuhänder (trustee), 89, 112
Staatsangehörige, 18
 Stahlecker, Walter, 59–60, 78
 Stalin, Joseph, 97, 183, 228, 229, 230
 Stalingrad, Battle of, 183
 Stašek, Antonín, 48
 Stauffenberg, Claus von, 181
 Stavělík, František, 82
 Štefánik, M. R., 146
 Steinbeck, John, 90
 Steinherz, Samuel, 34
 Stendhal, 171
 Štěpánek, Jan Nepomuk, 32
 Sternberg, Count Kaspar, 40
 Stifter, Adalbert, 119, 135
 Stočes, Václav, 139
 Strauss, Leo, 163
 Streicher, Julius, 106
 strikes, 102
 Strobachová, Stanislava, 203–204
 Stuckart, Wilhelm, 18, 59
 students, 78–82, 88, 100, 113, 124, 193
 Student Theater, 124
 Student Union, 79–80
 Sudetendeutsche Heimatfront (SHF, Sudeten German Homeland Front), 177
 Sudetendeutsche Partei, 177
 Sudeten German Party, 18, 42, 45
 Sudeten German Social Democrats, 238

- Sudeten Kameradschaftsbund (League of Comrades), 139
- Sudetenland, 15, 18, 19, 34, 36, 42, 46, 56, 70, 72, 99, 100, 176; expulsion of Sudetenland Germans from Czechoslovakia, 192; German takeover of, 3–4; refugees from, 23, 32, 132–33
- Sudeten SA, 182
- Suess, Gustav Robert, 104
- Suk, Josef, 110, 164
- šuška* (whispered news), 97
- Šusta, Josef, 49
- Švabinský, Max, 49
- Švarcová, Alžběta (Schwarz, Elisabeth), 214–15, 218
- Švenk, Karel, 163
- Svéráz (Our Own Way), 43
- Světlá, Karolina, 90
- Svoboda, Karel, 166
- Svoboda, Ludvík, 66
- Sweden, 30, 77
- Swiss Radio Beromünster, 95
- Switzerland, 82, 184, 216
- Syrový, Jan, 8, 147, 150
- Tales of Hoffmann* (Offenbach), 160
- Talich, Václav, 109
- Tanya* (Weiss), 86–87
- tap dancers, 108
- Taub, Kurt, 228
- Taube, Carlo, 62
- Taylor, Frederick, 85
- Technical University, 146
- Terezín (Theresienstadt), 29, 68, 77, 112, 137, 143, 170, 190, 235, 239, 240, 243–44; author's mother in, 75, 172–74, 187, 189, 208–10, 217; Council of Elders of, 163; first mass transports of Jews to, 139–40; Freizeitgestaltung (Leisure Time Committee) of, 114, 160–61; history of, 139; liberation of, 207; Small Fort (Malá Pevnost) at, 85, 208, 216, 218, 237; theater at, 159–64
- Terezín Memorial Book*, 145
- Teuner, František, 180
- Teweles, Heinrich, 86
- theater, 32, 33, 43, 63, 66, 75, 86–89, 90, 91, 107, 124; resistance and, 150–59; at Terezín, 159–64; *see also specific people, works, and organizations*
- Theater of Musicals, 112
- Theater of the Army, 153
- Theater of the Estates, 32, 87, 151
- "They Called Her Lída" (Hájková and Tomásek), 218
- Thierack, Otto, 137
- Thomas, Rudolf, 37, 38
- Thümmel, Paul, 166
- Thun-Hohenstein, Count, 181
- Tigrid, Pavel, ix, 124
- Tiso, Jozef, 5
- Tito, 204
- Tomášek, Dušan, 218
- Torberg, Friedrich, 30
- "total war," 159
- Toussaint, Rudolf, 179, 184, 226, 229
- Trade Union Center, 124
- trade unionists, 72, 139, 149, 224
- Transport Ministry (Czechoslovakia), 225
- Traxler, Jiří, 111, 113
- Tribuna*, 129
- Tropical Institute, 106
- "Trotskyites," 131
- Truman, Harry S., 228
- "trustees," 89, 112
- Tschuppik, Karl, 37
- Tschuppik, Walter, 29
- Tulla, Jan, 194
- Turkey, 52
- Turnverein, 176–77
- Tvorba*, 130
- Tyl, J. K., 115, 152
- Tzara, Tristan, 207
- UFA film company, 192, 193, 196–97, 207
- Ukraine, 183
- Ullmann, Viktor, 164

- Umvolkung* (national transformation), 178
 Union of Impecunious and Progressive Students, 124
 United States: Czechoslovakian government-in-exile recognized by, 5, 165; German refugees in, 29
 universities: closing of, 80–81; *see also* Charles University
 Urbantschitsch, Grete, 75
 Urzidil, Johannes, 40–41, 239
 ÚVOD (Central Leadership of Home Resistance), 72

 Vajtauer, Emanuel, 141
 Valčík, Josef, 168
V boj (Into the Fight!), 131
 Veidt, Conrad, 76
 Velvet Revolution, 185
Venkov (The Country), 141, 200, 201
 Verhaeren, Émile, 10
 Versailles Treaty (1919), 54
 Vienna, 11, 12, 16, 19, 34, 60, 71, 77, 87, 107, 129–30, 132, 160, 172, 176, 209, 215, 218
 Vinohrady Theater, 154
 Vittorini, Elio, 91
 Vlach, Karel, 111–12, 113, 114
 Vlajka (Banner) people, 23, 25, 26, 27, 82, 96, 180–81
 Vlajka Youth Organization, 180
 Vlasov, Andrei A., 223, 226, 227
 Vogl, Emil, 240
Vogue, 76
 Voice Band, 32
 Vojta, Jaroslav, 200
 Vojtíšek, Karel, 51
 Völckers, Hans, 56
 Volkssturm, 89
Volkswissenschaft (folk research), 140
 Voskovec, Jiří, 32, 162, 163
 “V Praze je klid (Prague is calm),” 15
 Vrchlický, Jaroslav, 10
 Vrzalík, Jan, 26
 Vydra, Václav, 32, 49

 Waggerl, Karl Heinrich, 39
 Waldes, Jindřich, 48
 Wallek, Oskar, 157–59
 Walló, Armin, 62
 Walló, K. M., 201
 Wandervogel, 176
 Wannsee meeting, 103
 war crimes trials: of Daluge, 170; of Frank, 184–85; of Neurath, 55, 103
 Wechsberg, Joseph, 38
 Wedekind, Frank, 86
 Wehrmacht (German army), 4, 5, 34, 48, 80, 97, 99, 169, 175, 179; and attempted assassination of Hitler, 182; author’s encounters with, 116–17, 222, 233–34; defeat of, 183, 219, 227–28; high command of, 7; in 1945 uprising, 226; in occupation of Czechoslovakia, 14–17, 18, 19–20, 22–23; Soviet soldiers in, 223, 226–27
 Weidbergerová, Elsa, 62
 Weil, Jiří, 171–72
 Weiskopf, F. C., 239
 Weiss, Bedřich (Fitzek), 112, 114
 Weiss, Ernst, 29, 86
 Weiss, Jiří, 194, 204
 Weiss, Peter, 30
 Werfel, Franz, 37, 86
 Werich, Jan, 32, 112, 162, 163
 Whiteman, Paul, 109
 White Mountain, Battle of the, 128
 Wilson, Woodrow, 47
 Winder, Ludwig, 36
 Winkler, Max, 195–96, 198
 Wohryzek, Julie, 128
 Wolf, K. H., 176
 Wolker, Jiří, 32, 161, 162
 Wolmar, Wolfram von, 151
 Workers’ Academies, 72
 World Council of Churches, 240
 World War I, 23, 24, 86, 110, 145–46, 149, 192
 writers, *see* literature, writers; poetry; theater
 Wurm, Theophil, 55