

Contents

List of Contributors	xi
List of Symbols and Abbreviations	xv
1. Inalienability and the Interpretation of Modified Noun Phrases <i>Claudia Brugman</i>	I
2. Making One's Way Through the Data <i>Adele E. Goldberg</i>	29
3. Toward a Description of <i>Te</i> -linkage in Japanese <i>Yoko Hasegawa</i>	55
4. Conversational Scorekeeping and the Interpretation of Conditional Sentences <i>James D. McCawley</i>	77
5. Interaction of Factors in Construal: Japanese Relative Clauses <i>Yoshiko Matsumoto</i>	103
6. The Situated Interpretation of Possessor-Raising <i>Mary Catherine O'Connor</i>	125
7. Applicatives and Benefactives: A Cognitive Account <i>Masayoshi Shibatani</i>	157
8. Two Ways to Travel: Verbs of Motion in English and Spanish <i>Dan I. Slobin</i>	195
9. Reasoning, Mappings, and Meta-metaphorical Conditionals <i>Eve Sweetser</i>	221
10. The Windowing of Attention in Language <i>Leonard Talmy</i>	235

11. The Case for 'Effector': Case Roles, Agents, and Agency Revisited 289
Robert D. Van Valin, Jr. and David P. Wilkins
12. The Interpretation of Deverbal Nominals in Tepehua 323
James K. Watters
- Index 341

Index

- aboutness relation 110, 111
- absolute argument 126
- accomplishment verbs 313
- Acehnese 312
- achievement verbs 313
- Ackerman, F. 20-1, 48
- action chain 301
- activity verbs 310-11, 313
- adjunct 241
- affect 273-5
- affectedness 137
- agency 289-320
 - as pragmatic implicature 290, 309-11
 - intermediary 253-4, 257
- agentive 293-5
- agentivity 67-9
- Aissen, J. 168-9, 191 n.
- Akatsuka, N. 231, 232
- Allende, I. 206, 219
- Allerton, J. 184
- alternativity:
 - conceptual 235, 237
- ambiguity 11, 16
- anaphoric island condition 130
- animacy 293, 303-4, 309-10, 313-15
- applicatives 158-65, 324-31
- Arabic, Moroccan 205 n.
- argument 4
- argument structure:
 - of deverbal nominal in Tepehua 324-7
- Aske, J. 214-16, 218
- Atkins, B. 195, 218
- Atsugewi 253
- attention:
 - distribution 236
 - windowing/gapping 235-87
- Baker, M. 47, 151, 154, 168-9
- Bamberg, M. 197 n., 218
- Bar-Hillel, Y. 7
- benefactive constructions 158-92
 - semantics of 177-84
 - syntax of 174-7
- Berman, A. 197, 218
- Bocaz, A. 197 n., 203, 219
- body part 126-55
- Bolinger, D. 17 n., 164
- Bresnan, J. 50
- Brugman, C. 9, 10, 12 n.
- Burzio, L. 45
- case forms 292
- Case Grammar 291-6, 305
- case roles/participant roles/thematic relations 289
- Case-theory 169
- causal sequences 317-20
- causation 249-51, 298, 300-1
- causative construction 191, 311-12
- cause 56-7, 59, 62-73
- causer 299, 301
- Chichewa 160-1, 172, 176, 182-3
- child language 200-5
- Chinese 161, 163, 168, 174
- cognate object verb 171-2, 177
- Cognitive Grammar 301-2
- cognitivism 290-1, 300-4
- complement 4
 - blocked 241
- complex NP 104, 105, 107, 108
- compositional semantics 57
- compositionality 77, 81
- conditional 77-100
 - counterfactual 81-92
 - indicative 98-100
- conditional constructions 221-33
 - analogical counterfactuals 230
 - epistemic 222, 226-7
 - meta-metaphorical 221-33
 - metalinguistic 230-1
 - relation to reasoning processes 221-3;
 - category structure and reasoning 226-9; Modus Ponens 226; natural

- conditional constructions (*cont.*)
 reasoning vs. formal logic 226–9,
 231–2; specific to general 226–9
 reversability, 223–4
 space-building functions 221–5
 truth and falsity, 224–5, 230–1
 constancy:
 goal-schema 235, 256–8
 construction 29, 152
 definition of 32
 Construction Grammar 29, 32, 51, 72,
 311
 constructional polysemy 33–43, 51
 context (Karttunen) 78
 contextual domain 80–1
 contextuials 330
 conversational implicature 127, 145,
 146–7
 core roles 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117
 counterfactuals 270–8
 see also conditional and conditional
 constructions
 covert categories 292
 Croft, W. 33, 138
 cross-linguistic variation 167, 169, 177,
 184–6

 Dancygier, B. 230–2
 Dativ Commodi 183
 Dativ Incommodi 183
 Dative Shift 162
 decoding 56
 definite description 79–81
 demotion 269
 Dietrich, R. 218
 Dik, S. 61
 discourse context 120–1
 DiScullo, A.-M. 48
 DO 307–8, 310
 domains (semantic fields) 222–3
 mappings between domains 222–5
 Donnellan, K. 8 n.
 Donoso, J. 206, 219
 Dowty, D. 137, 140
 Du Maurier, D. 206, 219
 Dutch 50, 185–86, 205 n.

 effector 289, 306–10, 317–20
 empathy 117–19, 120, 316
 encoding 56
 English 161, 163, 167, 168, 170, 174,
 175, 176, 178, 185, 294–6, 299, 300,
 303, 306–13, 316–19
 benefactive 166
 prepositional passives of 164
 entailment:
 local 83
 uniform local 88
 epistemically possible world 91–3,
 98–100
 <even> 94–6
 event-frame 235, 237–44
 causal-chain 249–58
 cycle 258–61
 demarcation 239–40, 249, 251, 262,
 268, 270
 factuality 235, 270–8
 interrelationship 267–78
 participant-interaction 261–7
 path 244–9
 experiencer 301–2, 306, 310
 explanation 276–8
 extrathematic nominal 153, 154

 Fauconnier, G. 221–3, 225, 230, 232
 fiction, literary, 205–19
 Figure 248, 268–70
 Fillmore, C. 1–4, 12–13, 19–20, 24–5, 29,
 46, 56–7, 62, 72, 103, 109, 113, 115,
 141, 143, 144, 154, 157–8, 195, 206,
 214, 218, 221, 223, 232
 focus 94–5
 focus construction 131, 132
 force 289, 317–20
 force dynamics 236, 242, 277
 Fowles, J. 206, 219
 Fox, B. 121
 frame 109, 141, 324, 329–37
 frame semantics 109, 115
 French 205 n., 206 n., 215 n., 311–12
 fusion 40

 gapping
 of attention 235–87
 García Márquez, G. 206, 219
 genitive 2 n.
 Gentner, D. 224, 233
 Georgian 313
 German 161, 163, 168, 170, 174, 178,
 180–1, 183–4, 185–6, 205 n.
 gestural system 280–3
 Gibbs, R. 34
 'give' construction 173
 semantics of 177
 'give' schema 173, 187–9
 Goldberg, A. 29, 32, 34, 39, 40, 43

- grammatical construction 57, 65, 72
see also construction
 grammatical relations 291
 grammaticalization 191
 Graumann, C. 218
 Grice, P. 55, 62–3
 Grimshaw, J. 50
 Ground 248, 268–70
 Guaraní 49

 Hausa 313
 head noun:
 bound with an argument 104, 105
 clause as a sister to 110
 empathy focus 118
 linked with an adjunct 106, 108
 pragmatics of 115, 119
 semantics of 109, 111, 112, 113, 115,
 119, 120, 121, 122
 Hebrew 205 n.
 Hemingway, E. 206, 219
 Hoiting, N. 215 n., 216–17, 219
 Hovav, M. 45

 Icelandic 205 n.
 iconicity 55, 62, 71
 implicature 56, 62–5, 73–4
 see also conversational implicature
 inalienability 49
 inalienable 126, 152, 153
 incorporation 151
 Indonesian 161, 163, 171, 174, 176,
 182
 inherent lexical content of NPs 313–15
 Inoue, K. 119
 instigator 293, 296, 317–19
 instrument 289, 293–5, 301, 303, 317–20
 Israel, M. 35
 Italian 168, 179–80, 205 n.

 Jackendoff, R. 6, 31, 33, 34, 37, 38, 40,
 44, 45, 47
 Japanese 161, 162, 163, 168, 171–2, 174,
 176, 179–80, 186–90, 205 n., 206 n.,
 215 n., 310
 Javanese 182–3
 Jespersen, O. 35
 Johnson, M. 232–3

 Kanerva, J. 50
 Kay, P. 29
 Kittay, E. 218
 Kluender R. 21–3

 Korean 168, 186, 174, 215 n.
 Kuno, S. 110, 111, 117, 119, 120
 Kuroda, S.-Y. 8 n.

 Lakoff, G. 34, 221, 227, 232–3
 language-internal continuua 184
 language-internal variation 167
 Lehrberger, J. 7
 Lehrer, A. 218
 Lessing, D. 206, 219
 Levin, B. 31, 33, 45, 50
 lexical possessor-raising construction
 129–30, 132
 lexical representation 295–6
 Lyons, J. 5

 Marantz, A. 48, 49
 Matsumoto, Y. 104, 105 n., 109, 111 n.
 Mayer, M. 197, 218
 McCawley, J. 17 n.
 mental spaces:
 and conditional constructions 221–33
 comparison with frames 222–3
 comparison with possible worlds
 222–3
 conditional constructions and space-
 building functions 221–5
 metaphor and inter-space mappings
 221–33
 Mervis, C. 227, 233
 metaphor 37
 and coherence 222–3, 230
 and conditional constructions 221–31
 and inter-space mappings 221–31
 and reasoning 224–9
 and truth value 224–5
 metonymic clipping 301, 318
 Michener, J. 206, 219
 modals 242, 275
 modifier/modification 4, 5–9
 placement 17 n.
 Mohanan, T. 48
 motion:
 event 197–219
 fictive 247
 manner 212–14
 verb 37, 195–219
 Muraki, M. 110 n.
 mutual knowledge 78, 92–3

 Na, Y. 105 n.
 Nakau, M. 71–2
 Napoli, D. 6, 9

- narrative:
 elicited 197–206
 literary 205–19
 natural predicate 164
 negotiation 88
 nominalization 323–37
 non-verbal predicate 214–16
 Northern Pomo 126–55
 Norvig, P. 17
 Nunberg, G. 34
- objective 293–5
 oblique 269
 Okutsu, K. 119
 <only> 94–7
- parataxis 55–6, 62, 64–5, 70
 passive 164
 patient 299, 301–2, 306–7, 312
 Perlmutter, D. 45
 Pinker, S. 33, 50, 166
 plasticity 256–8
 Polish 205 n.
 polysemy (lexical) 43
 Portuguese 205 n.
 possession 1, 3, 13
 alienable 2
 inalienable 2, 3, 4, 11, 12–13, 20–1, 24
 possessor NP 126–55
 possessor-raising (PR) constructions 126–55
 avoidance of 147–50
 possible worlds 222–3
 predication 4, 5–9
 secondary 5, 6, 13–14
 presupposition, pragmatic 78–9
 proto-roles 298–9, 305–6
 proto-agent 298, 301
 proto-patient 298
 prototype 177, 192, 301–3, 330
 psych-predicate 71
 purposive construction 312–13
- Quechua, Bolivian 311–12
 Quine, W. 5
- R principle 335–6
 Rapoport 31, 33, 50
 reality
 virtual 258
 reasoning, *see* conditional constructions,
 relationship to reasoning processes;
 mental spaces; metaphor and
 reasoning
 referential specificity 21–2
 reflexive 134
 Relational Grammar 168
 relative clause 104–22, 211
 Relevance Theory 333, 335, 337
 resultative 215
 resultative construction 48–50
 rhetoric 195–219
 Role and Reference Grammar 290,
 305–19
 projection grammar 305
 Rosch, E. 192, 226–7, 233
 Rothstein, S. 6, 9
 Russian 205 n., 206 n.
- Sabato, E. 206, 219
 Sag, I. 34
 Saito, M. 110, 111
 Salkoff, M. 31
 Sasse, H.-J. 8 n.
 satellite-framed language 195–219
 Saussure, F. de 32
 scene 109, 115, 141, 143, 154
 commercial 238, 241–2
 schema 158, 165–6
 scorekeeping 77–82, 92, 98–100
 Searle, J. 143
 Sebastián, E. 197 n., 219
 selection function 88–91, 97–8
 semantic construal 187–90
 semantic (lexical) decomposition 296–7,
 299, 306–7, 317–18
 semantic macroroles 305–6
 actor 305–7
 undergoer 305–7
 semantic representation 292, 295,
 296–7
 Serbo-Croatian 205 n.
 Shibatani, M. 153, 154, 176 n., 184 n., 186
 Shopen, T. 219
 Siegel, M. 7
 sign language:
 American 215 n.
 Netherlands 215 n.
 spontaneous 280–3
 Sinhala 161, 168, 170–1, 174
 Slobin, D. I. 197, 215 n., 216, 219
 Spanish 172–3
 Spanish 198–219
 splicing:
 cognitive 235, 244, 249, 279

- split intransitivity 293
 - unaccusative 293
 - unergative 293
- state verbs 310–11, 313
- style, literary 195–219
 - subject selection (subjectivalization) 295
- subjunctive 275
- Sweetser, E. 69, 221, 222, 231, 233

- Talmy, L. 33, 195–6, 198, 213 n., 215 n., 219
- telic path phrase 214–16
- temporal sequence 55–7, 59, 62–73
- Tepehua 323–37
- Teramura, H. 116
- thematic relations hierarchy 295, 301
- thematic role 135, 155
- theme 299, 302, 306
- Thompson, S. 121
- topic construction 110, 111
- topicality hierarchy 315, 316
- transformational grammar:
 - base component 291
 - deep structure: semantic 292; syntactic 292
- transitivity effect 169, 181
- translation 209–17
- Traugott, E. 43

- truth conditions 273
- truth value gaps 98
- Tsova-Tush (Bats) 309, 312
- Turkish 205 n., 206 n., 215 n.
- Turner, M. 228, 233
- turntaking 78

- <unless> 96–8

- vacuous 92, 98–100
- Van Valin, R. 45
- Vargas Llosa, M. 206, 219
- Velásquez-Castillo, M. 49
- verb:
 - motion 195–219
- verb-framed language 195–219
- volition 298–9, 300, 302, 308, 313

- Wasow, T. 34
- 'way'-construction 29
- Webelhuth, G. 48
- WH question 132
- Williams, E. 9, 48
- windowing 235–87
 - phase 259
- word formation 130

- Zaenen, A. 45, 50