Contents

Acknowledgments ix

INTRODUCTION

PART ONE Roots of the Problem

1

CHAPTER 1 Basic Concepts: The Real Jesus and the Historical Jesus 21

CHAPTER 2 Sources: The Canonical Books of the New Testament 41

> CHAPTER 3 Sources: Josephus 56

CHAPTER 4 Sources: Other Pagan and Jewish Writings 89

CHAPTER 5

Sources: The Agrapha and the Apocryphal Gospels

112

CONTENTS

167

CHAPTER 6 Criteria: How Do We Decide What Comes from Jesus?

> CHAPTER 7 Conclusion to Part One: Why Bother? 196

> > PART Two Roots of the Person

CHAPTER 8 In the Beginning . . . The Origins of Jesus of Nazareth 205

CHAPTER 9 In the Interim . . . Part I: Language, Education, and Socioeconomic Status 253

CHAPTER 10 In the Interim . . . Part II: Family, Marital Status, and Status as a Layman 316

CHAPTER 11 "In the Fifteenth Year" . . . A Chronology of Jesus' Life 372

MAP OF PALESTINE IN THE TIME OF JESUS 434

MAP OF THE GALILEE OF JESUS' MINISTRY 435

CHART OF THE FAMILY OF HEROD THE GREAT 436

CHART OF THE REGNAL YEARS OF THE ROMAN PRINCIPES (EMPERORS) 437

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS 439

INDEX OF SCRIPTURE

AUTHOR INDEX

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

viii

ALL DE