

# Contents

*List of Illustrations*  
*Acknowledgements*

ix

xi

1 African courts in comparative perspective

1

2 Pathways to judicial empowerment

15

3 From colonial conception to authoritarian consolidation

31

4 Transition to multipartyism

82

5 Second multiparty election

110

6 Democratic and judicial stagnation

155

7 Conclusion

201

*Bibliography*

210

*Index*

223